

EDITSITATE EBNIRIUM TO WEEVEN Y.ITHWOM  
MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

OTTAWA, JULY, 1935

Volume X



Number 7

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

JULY, 1935

---

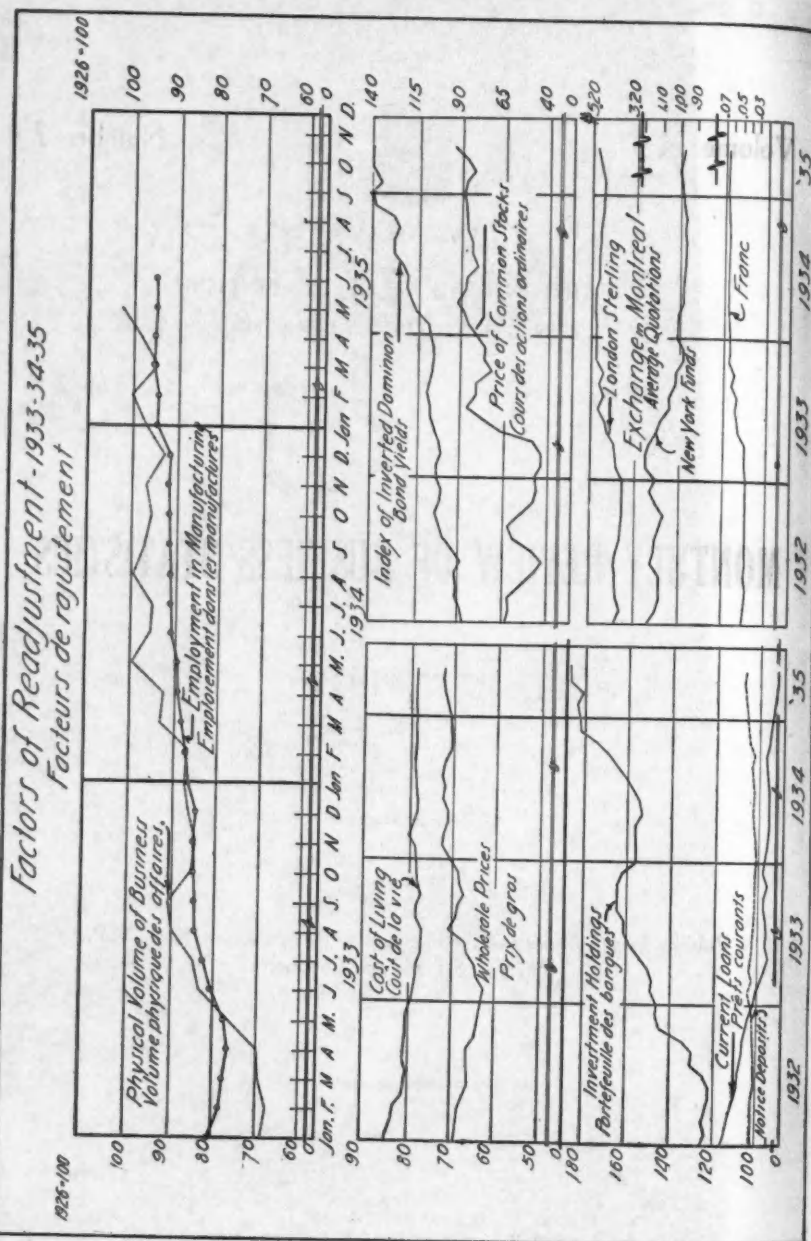
Published by Authority of the Honourable R. B. Hanson, K.C., M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

---

OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1935

Price: One Dollar per year.

MAY 12 1935



# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. X

OTTAWA, JULY, 1935

No. 7

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.  
CHIEF, BRANCH OF GENERAL STATISTICS: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A., F.S.S.  
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

## THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic conditions in Canada were slightly less favourable during June than in the preceding month. The high levels of the major economic factors reached in May were not duplicated during the month under review.

Common stock prices averaged slightly higher in June, presenting a contrast to the trend of other significant factors. A relatively moderate recession followed the marked advance occurring in the preceding month. The net result was that the index of 121 stocks was 93.8 against 93.6 in the preceding month, higher averages being shown for utilities, oils and beverages.

An appreciable recession was shown in wholesale prices, declines in farm products being the main reactionary influence. The setback included grains, live stock and dairy products. Copper and silver also reached lower levels during the month. The general index receded from 73.3 to 71.5 in the month under review.

Bond prices declined gradually during the first three weeks of June, but subsequently turned upward again for the balance of the month. The index of yields on Dominion government bonds was consequently higher at 73.4 in June against 71.4 in the preceding month, the June level being higher than at any time since last November. Ontario government issues sold on a 3.85 p.c. basis during June, while Dominion bonds ranged between 3.20 p.c. and 3.60 p.c.

Production continued active in June, but at a somewhat lower level than in May. The mining factors were mixed, a gain in copper exports from 34,600,000 pounds in May to 37,746,000 in June, contrasting with a contra-seasonal decline in nickel exports from 10,238,000 pounds to 9,951,000. Lead production was at a higher level in the latest month. The shipment of silver from Canadian mines was up 75 p.c. after seasonal adjustment. Gold shipments were 257,000 ounces against 278,700 in May. Asbestos exports showed an adjusted gain of 22 p.c. In the production of foodstuffs, the flour milling and sugar refining industries were more active, while a decline was shown in meat packing. The index of food production declined from 88.2 to 84.9.

Crude rubber imports were greatly below the high level of May. The output of boots and shoes was nearly maintained in the latest month. The gain in the index of textile materials was 45 p.c., a marked gain being shown in the imports of raw wool. The adjusted gain in the imports of raw cotton was 26 p.c.

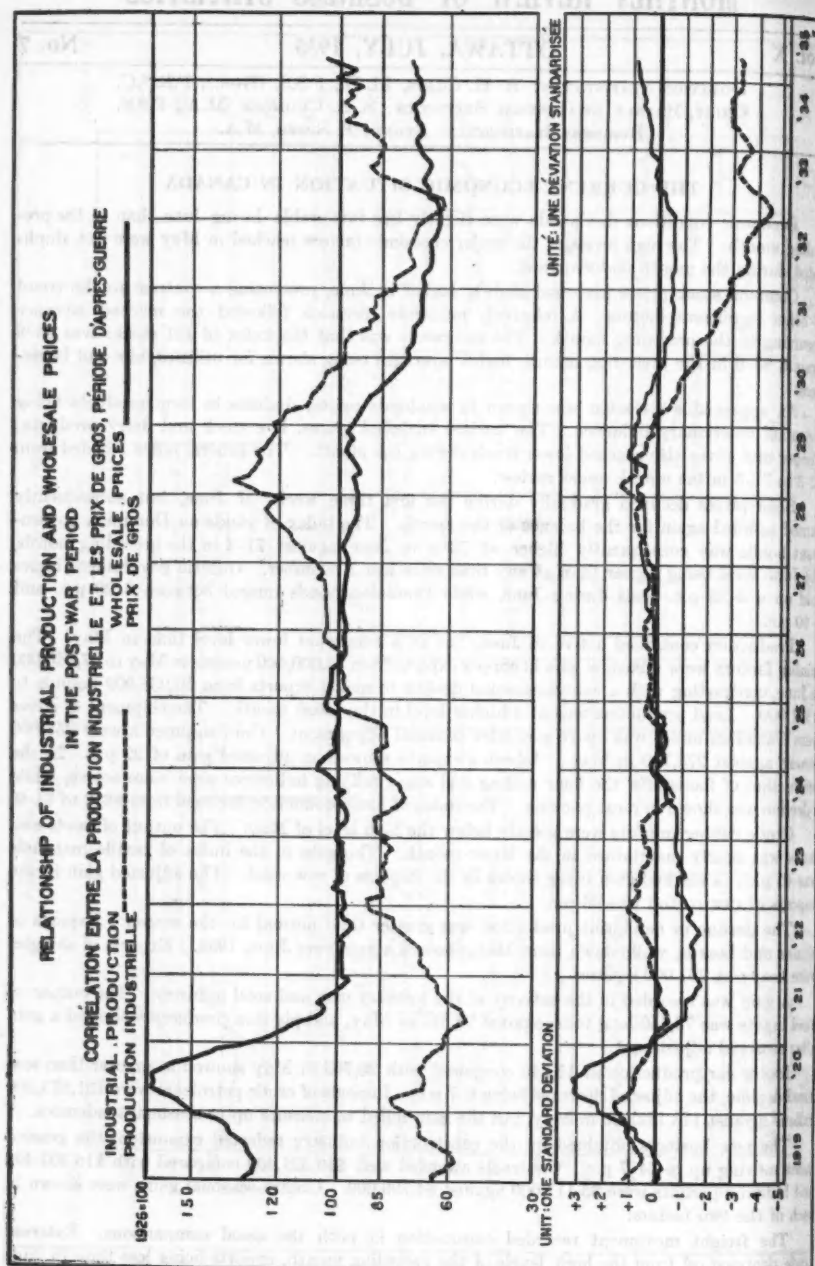
The decline in newsprint production was greater than normal for the season. Exports of planks and boards, while down from May, showed a gain over June, 1934. Exports of shingles were heavy at 251,000 squares.

A gain was recorded in the activity of the primary iron and steel industry. The output of steel ingots was 73,450 long tons, against 72,811 in May, and pig iron production showed a gain after seasonal adjustment.

Motor car production at 15,745 compared with 20,765 in May showed a greater than seasonal decline, the adjusted decrease being 6.7 p.c. Imports of crude petroleum were 131,873,000 gallons against 113,132,000 in May, but the gain failed to measure up to seasonal tendencies.

The new business obtained by the construction industry reflected expansion, the general index moving up to 14.7 p.c. Contracts awarded were \$18,521,400 compared with \$16,302,400 and building permits were \$5,117,000 against \$4,799,000. Contra-seasonal gains were shown in each of the two factors.

The freight movement recorded contraction in both the usual comparisons. External trade dropped off from the high levels of the preceding month, exports being less than in June 1934.





### Wholesale and Retail Prices

Commodity prices averaged lower for June than in the preceding month, the index receding from 72.3 to 71.5. The decline was mainly due to the lower level of grain prices, live stock quotations reflecting slackened demand from markets of the United States. The index of non-ferrous metals dropped from 70.7 to 69.6, declines in copper, silver and zinc offsetting gains in lead and tin.

The Bureau's index of the cost of living on the base of 1926 equalling 100, was unchanged at 78.7 for June, higher prices for bonds being counterbalanced by decreases in the fuel and clothing groups.

### Security Prices

Common stock prices averaged slightly higher in June than in the preceding month, the index of 121 stocks moving up from 93.6 to 93.8. The gains by groups were limited to the utility, oil and beverage stocks. The weekly index reached a new high point on the recovery in the week of May 23, but registered recessions for five consecutive weeks thereafter.

The index of 23 mining stocks was 123.0 in June against 128.3 in the preceding month. Gold and base metal stocks participated in the decline. No change was shown in the index of 22 preferred stocks, the index remaining at 68.4.

### Steel Production in Principal Countries

Monthly indexes of the output of steel in five countries are presented in the chart appearing on page 30. The curves represent percentages of the 1928 average monthly production without adjustment for seasonal tendencies. The composite shows the trend of production of the principal producing countries publishing monthly statements representing about 96 p.c. of the world output.

The low point in the world production of steel for recent years was reached in the summer of 1932, a moderate recovery being shown in the autumn of that year. The resumption of activity was accelerated in the first half of 1933, the index advancing from 47.1 in January to 78.7 in July. A reaction occurred in the latter half of the year, a new high point at 90.0 being reached in May, 1934. The maximum of that month was nearly equalled in March of the present year. The net result was a gain of 121 p.c. from 40.7 in August, 1932 to 89.9 in March, one of the highest points on the recovery.

Following a decline lasting for about four years, steel production in the United States showed rapid gain from April to July 1933. The reaction of the latter months of 1933 was counterbalanced by the resumption of activity, culminating temporarily in the new high point of May, 1934. Output was higher in May of last year than in any other month since the first half of 1930.

Some improvement was shown in steel production in France during 1933 over the low levels of the preceding year, but reaction occurred in the latter part of 1933 and operations were recently not very much above depression levels.

The production of steel in Germany has recorded steady improvement since the low point of the depression was reached in September, 1932. The output in March, 1935, was greater than in any month for about five years, part of the gain being due to the inclusion of the output of the Saar territory.

The lowest point for the depression in steel production in the United Kingdom was reached in December, 1930. Output remained at a relatively low level in 1931 and 1932. The recovery in 1933 was marked, and the present level of operations is not greatly below that of 1929. In Canadian steel production, subsequent to March, 1933, when the lowest point for recent years was reached, a substantial recovery has been in progress. Apart from a few months in the autumn of 1934 a sharp advance has been shown, the index on the base of 1928 moving up from 10.5 in March, 1933 to 70.5 in May last.

A considerable degree of disparity in the movement of steel production in different countries was shown for the period from 1929 to 1932. The largest percentage decline was in Canada, where steel output declined to about 10.5 p.c. of the 1928 average. Production in the United States also declined heavily, the minimum output being about 19 p.c. of that of the base period. Next in magnitude was a decline of about 32.5 p.c. of the average of the 1928 production in Germany. In England, steel production fell off rapidly in the closing months of 1929 and throughout 1930, but remained fairly steady thereafter until about the beginning of 1933. France, on the other hand, showed sustained activity in the steel industry well into 1930, with a substantial decline during 1931 and the first few months of 1932.

These indexes of steel production indicate the degree of activity in the capital goods industries of the various countries, although in the United States mill activity is influenced to a considerable degree by the automobile industry. The resumption of activity in such a wide range of countries during the last two years is a direct indication of the betterment of economic conditions.

### Readjustment Factors

The five sections in the chart on page 2 present an outline of different phases of readjustment in progress since the beginning of 1932 and 1933. During a period of depression, readjustments are normally effected which lead eventually to economic recovery. The reversal in Canada's trend according to present indications, took place about the beginning of the second quarter of 1933. In some of the principal countries of Europe recovery had commenced during the summer of 1932. While the turning point was delayed in Canada and the United States, the initial recovery was of a sharper character.

While many authorities place undue emphasis upon the special features of the recent depression, leading to the pessimistic conclusion that no recovery may be expected unless steps were taken to alter the basis of economic operations, the widespread improvement of the last two years is a decisive answer to predictions of economic collapse.

The index of the physical volume of business, compiled from 45 factors, reached the lowest point of the recent downward movement in February, 1933, and has shown an important advance in the last two years. The seasonally adjusted index of employment in manufacturing closely parallels the business index, the lowest point of the former having been reached on May 1, 1933. The index of prices in the second section indicates that the lowest point in wholesale prices was reached in February, 1933, while the index of the cost of living was at a low point in May, 1933, a slight increase being shown in following months. The trend of the price of high grade bonds was upward, showing a marked appreciation during the last three years. The bond index in the third section of the chart is derived from the reported yields of Dominion Government bonds. While the minimum of stock prices was reached in June, 1932, a secondary low point was recorded in March 1933. The index in June, 1935, was 93.8 compared with 43.2 and 48.9 in June, 1932 and March 1933, respectively.

The relative stability of the index of notice deposits contrasts with the considerable decline in current loans. In the meantime, a large portion of the surplus funds of the banks have been used in acquiring government bonds and high grade securities, a new high point being reached in recent months. Recent trends of significant banking factors are shown in the fourth section of the chart.

### Relation of Production and Prices

The relationship between wholesale prices and industrial production is shown in the chart on page 4. The index of prices was relatively stable from 1921 to 1929, a moderate recession being in evidence from 1926 to 1929. From 1921 to 1929 a marked advance was recorded in industrial production, forming a sharp contrast with the relative stability of wholesale prices. Commencing about midyear 1929, the decline in wholesale prices was drastic, paralleling the decline in industrial operations. Owing to the abnormal inflation immediately following the war, and the pronounced reaction from 1929 to 1933, the long-term trend of wholesale prices, computed by the method of least squares for the post-war period, is sharply downward. On the other hand, the secular trend of industrial production, despite the recent decline, has shown a pronounced advance.

The decline in wholesale prices from the maximum of 1929 to the minimum in February, 1933, was 36.4 p.c., while the recovery in the last twenty-eight months was limited to 14 p.c. The decline in the index of industrial operations was of much greater proportions amounting to 58.7 p.c. The recovery from February, 1933, to May of the present year was 71.4 p.c., counterbalancing 64 p.c. of the decline shown in the four years from March, 1929 to March, 1933.

### Revised Indexes of Retail Trade

During the past few months several revisions have been in process both in the content and methods of construction of the monthly indexes of retail sales published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The results of the revision are given in Table 2A, appearing on pages 10 and 11.

The changes which have been made include the introduction of separate indexes for department store sales and variety store sales for which a combined index was formerly published. Separate indexes also are now given for sales of men's and women's clothing. For most kinds of business, the revised indexes are based upon reports received from a greater number of firms than formerly and the base period has been changed from January, 1929, to the average monthly sales for 1930.

When monthly indexes of retail sales were first published some four years ago, January 1929, was the earliest month for which data could be obtained and that month was taken as the base period. The revised figures given in this report have been computed on the basis of the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930. This change has been made for two reasons.

In the first place, the monthly indexes of retail sales for the various lines of trade may be related more directly to the results of the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments taken in 1931 and covering all retail trade in 1930. It should be mentioned, however, that the indexes published each month are based on reports received from chain and department stores only, and may not reflect completely the changes in the value of all retail trade.

The second reason for the change of base is that for most lines of retail trade, January sales are always low due to seasonal influences. Indexes for all other months, when based upon the January figure, will, therefore, be exceptionally high. Using the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930 completely removes this effect. It should be stated, however, that for several lines of trade this change of base has made little difference in the indexes since the sales in January, 1929, while low, due to seasonal influences, were about on a par with the average monthly sales for 1930. But when seasonal influences affect a monthly series there is a distinct advantage in having a base which is independent of these effects and the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930 is, therefore, preferable to the figure for January, 1929.

#### CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

A group of production factors averaged higher in the United States during June than in the preceding month. Advances were shown in the output of motor cars and in bituminous coal. Further decline was recorded in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry, while the production of the power industry showed a slight gain. The maintenance of the movement of miscellaneous freight at the level of the preceding month was regarded as a significant factor. A gain was also shown in the new business obtained by the construction industry.

Common stock prices continued the advance in evidence since the middle of March showing at the end of June the highest point since April 1934. Prices of farm products declined in June, contributing the main influence in the recession of the general index. Copper dropped one cent per pound, the first recorded change for twelve months. Money rates in New York continued at extremely low levels, call and time loans being at  $\frac{1}{2}$  p.c., and 4 to 6 months prime commercial paper at 1 p.c.

#### CONDITIONS IN UNITED KINGDOM

Conditions continued favourable in Great Britain, expansion being shown particularly in the capital goods industries. The steel industry was more active following the negotiation of an agreement between the British Iron and Steel Federation and the Continental Crude Steel Cartel. The industry continues to receive support from the expanding motor and building trades and although the revival of export business has so far been less marked, there has recently been an encouraging increase in the volume of inquiries. Statistics of production and exports of motor cars suggest that the present year will constitute a record for the industry. Favoured by low interest rates and only moderate gains in labour and material costs, the building industry continued active. Building plans approved by 146 local authorities reached a record total of £11.7 millions in May against rather less than £10 millions in April.

The number of unemployed on the registers of the employment exchanges in Great Britain was about 2,000,000 in June against 2,045,000 in May and 2,093,000 in June 1934.

The index of the price of variable dividend stocks on the base of December 1921 equalling 100 was 114.4 in May against 111.5 in the preceding month, the improved industrial outlook being reflected in a sharp rise in quotations for speculative securities.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.<sup>1</sup>

Classification	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Physical Volume of Business...	95.8	95.7	99.0	97.1	95.9	96.5	92.4	97.5	100.0	94.2	96.3	102.2	99.9	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	95.2	95.0	99.8	97.5	95.5	97.0	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	127.3	117.2	135.7	132.9	143.5	137.5	121.5	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.0	138.4	
Copper exports...	222.3	314.9	232.0	252.3	282.6	440.0	218.7	219.8	278.1	408.0	298.5	361.0	290.4	
Nickel exports...	173.5	103.6	185.4	151.2	136.0	111.0	125.0	234.0	317.9	103.5	451.5	208.5	187.0	
Lead production...	118.2	134.3	136.5	143.9	123.5	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4		
Zinc exports...	142.3	104.8	162.1	148.8	268.4	128.4	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.3	217.8	208.0	99.9	
Gold shipments...	192.9	161.9	192.3	189.7	176.2	189.9	178.3	173.0	159.8	159.8	170.7	200.5	188.4	
Silver shipments...	45.4	49.0	66.7	73.7	42.3	54.0	33.0	63.7	62.6	55.6	52.5	50.5	58.4	
Asbestos exports...	55.7	43.3	43.9	63.6	58.5	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.5	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.4	
Bauxite imports...	225.8	91.2	184.9	67.8	256.7	89.8	91.4	90.0	97.7	142.1	105.2	222.4	132.0	
Coal production...	80.0	82.7	86.2	96.9	95.3	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.0	81.3	75.4	
MANUFACTURING	98.7	99.0	100.7	99.5	94.3	96.0	91.5	88.9	92.5	86.5	94.0	105.1	98.4	
Foodstuffs...	88.5	91.8	93.6	100.8	96.6	96.5	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.9	82.6	88.2	84.9	
Flour production...	84.2	85.3	104.6	85.8	74.9	82.1	59.3	63.0	64.4	64.0	72.2	76.2		
Oatmeal production...	22.6	64.0	44.3	55.8	42.3	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.5		
Sugar manufactured...	80.0	73.9	87.1	106.0	107.0	136.8	109.8	86.2	85.8	37.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	
Cheese exports...	32.3	33.5	54.0	32.2	56.9	67.7	26.1	8.9	14.9	19.1	25.9	35.4	18.9	
Salmon exports...	79.0	132.2	109.8	78.5	58.5	36.5	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	44.8	
TOBACCO	136.4	128.4	145.7	128.1	142.5	138.9	126.1	145.5	143.7	122.6	124.3	143.5	140.3	
Cigars...	71.2	68.2	71.7	53.4	68.3	77.4	66.6	73.0	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	62.7	
Cigarettes...	167.3	146.9	176.6	157.3	173.3	165.7	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	172.4	170.9	
Rubber imports...	132.4	142.4	122.9	201.5	186.6	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	89.4	
Boots and shoes production...	106.8	80.0	105.3	94.1	90.9	76.9	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5		
Imports of Textiles...	151.5	93.0	103.2	106.8	85.1	122.4	118.9	79.7	68.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	96.7	
Raw cotton imports...	150.2	96.2	104.4	111.1	89.1	133.3	128.9	73.5	85.3	61.1	94.8	77.1	44.8	
Cotton yarn imports...	82.3	103.9	99.1	159.3	85.5	114.4	95.6	122.1	94.5	103.4	113.1	112.7	96.3	
Wool, raw and yarn...	187.0	77.7	98.3	64.3	63.6	66.8	73.0	101.8	110.7	60.2	134.8	68.8	103.3	
Forestry	100.1	96.7	98.4	93.6	100.4	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	106.7	106.7	
Newsprint...	146.0	130.8	136.5	129.2	145.2	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.4	
Wood pulp exports...	58.3	67.8	57.0	53.8	57.4	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.1	70.9	
Planks and boards exports...	57.9	65.2	63.1	62.4	57.2	60.7	63.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	69.4	
Shingles exported...	32.5	40.1	73.5	58.3	63.3	63.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	88.8	122.8	85.1	167.4	
Iron and steel...	70.2	72.2	66.9	50.6	44.4	36.5	46.7	75.0	92.9	90.2	62.2	83.2	73.3	
Steel production...	90.0	110.5	102.7	102.1	92.0	90.2	98.9	95.5	89.6	78.5	99.5	100.5	103.3	
Pig iron production...	57.7	89.1	94.5	74.2	75.7	67.7	76.2	77.5	65.6	68.7	67.1	66.1	69.4	
Iron and steel imports...	52.3	61.3	42.7	44.3	47.0	54.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.1	
Automobile production...	71.7	69.0	64.3	36.3	27.3	14.5	27.6	73.3	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.3	
Coke production...	113.8	130.0	123.2	123.2	126.3	125.8	124.2	120.6	117.5	117.8	112.2	112.3	114.1	
Crude petroleum imports...	175.4	216.4	249.3	209.7	165.6	293.4	103.1	147.0	167.9	94.4	135.3	237.7	294.4	
CONSTRUCTION <sup>2</sup>	25.1	34.8	39.0	40.4	37.2	42.2	30.0	73.4	79.6	51.3	37.9	38.1	47.9	
Contracts awarded...	29.9	35.9	44.4	45.3	43.5	47.9	30.5	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.6	47.1	
Building permits...	15.3	28.6	29.6	21.0	24.2	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.7	31.0	45.5	36.1	
Cost of construction...	28.4	35.0	35.7	35.0	35.4	35.0	34.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	81.4	
ELECTRIC POWER	185.7	150.6	184.8	162.7	170.4	181.4	188.5	189.7	188.9	180.9	195.9	198.1	187.4	
DISTRIBUTION	97.5	96.2	96.7	96.2	97.2	95.2	96.1	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.4	
Trade employment...	119.6	118.0	118.0	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.5	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.2	121.2	123.4	
Carloadings...	73.4	72.3	74.0	67.0	68.7	65.9	65.7	75.8	75.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	74.4	
Imports...	73.1	72.2	70.0	73.5	78.2	85.3	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.4	
Exports...	77.1	76.7	77.3	82.8	85.3	80.6	61.6	70.1	70.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	78.0	
AGRICULTURAL FACTORS--														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	97.2	148.8	172.8	127.7	61.2	81.2	36.0	30.0	62.2	63.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	
GRAIN MARKETING	99.0	164.0	195.8	139.0	57.6	46.3	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	113.3	
Wheat...	109.7	179.9	204.3	149.8	63.5	49.1	30.5	20.9	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	
Oats...	39.1	91.4	112.5	149.2	64.1	64.4	45.0	36.1	67.4	28.5	15.4	6.9	15.4	
Barley...	54.7	82.0	247.7	80.2	23.9	27.8	14.2	10.0	23.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	
Flax...	8.4	7.7	11.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	
Rye...	24.6	61.1	112.0	19.0	11.0	7.9	4.7	0.7	9.0	3.4	6.0	11.4	26.3	
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	88.7	80.5	70.0	76.7	73.7	72.8	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.5	
Cattle...	79.7	71.4	57.3	61.9	68.0	68.0	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	83.8	90.3	79.1	
Calves...	111.1	104.2	107.1	114.7	117.4	112.7	115.6	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.6	79.6	88.6	
Hogs...	81.0	84.8	82.3	94.5	78.5	83.7	75.9	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	75.2	86.1	
Sheep...	198.8	146.6	106.5	99.9	104.7	78.2	75.6	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.3	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS--														
DRESSED SLAUGHTERMEAT	125.6	123.4	115.4	111.1	117.3	119.0	111.4	127.0	130.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.4	
Cattle...	123.5	124.4	123.4	113.3	126.2	110.7	106.0	149.1	150.4	129.2	131.2	127.9	120.0	
Sheep...	257.0	207.9	161.3	129.0	141.6	91.0	112.0	154.9	222.6	248.0	244.1	285.6	296.4	
Hogs...	115.8	114.1	106.7	108.1	109.3	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.6	110.5	
COOL STORAGE HOLDINGS	126.1	116.3	114.7	117.7	123.5	130.4	135.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	123.4	
Eggs...	101.2	109.8	106.1	109.5	116.5	125.3	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	61.7	70.9	
Butter...	286.3	299.1	189.3	184.0	191.0	202.3	219.8	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.6	200.7	
Cheese...	79.2	78.5	80.0	88.9	91.7	75.4	71.4	75.6	87.3	89.6	105.3	100.0	96.1	
Beef...	8.4	105.0	113.8	113.0	123.0	156.4	137.3	128.9	135.7	127.0	122.5	125.2	123.4	
Pork...	78.0	80.1	74.9	74.0	90.0	102.1	110.0	106.8	81.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	61.4	
Mutton...	82.5	105.3	194.9	248.2	238.1	210.8	232.3	153.8	135.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	156.1	
Poultry...	151.0	170.4	190.2	233.0	245.9	199.5	217.1	181.4	187.2	173.6	169.9	161.0	157.3	
Lard...	87.0	89.0	83.1	61.8	65.5	66.7	73.3	96.7	68.0	89.9	99.7	90.4	79.1	
Venison...	132.7	127.5	150.6	155.7	181.7	179.1	103.0	145.5	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	167.3	

<sup>1</sup>Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1933 and May 1934 for description and post-war data.<sup>2</sup>Due to receipt of later information regarding wage rates indexes of construction were revised for 1934.



Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Production—</b>													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	899	651	641	986	996	781	901	581	487	829	837	745	894
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	7,754	6,634	6,641	8,548	8,311	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	36,798	35,146	29,989	24,124	20,583	12,709	9,187	7,755	7,168	8,738	13,329	23,140	36,806
Newsprint production.....000 tons	223-64	208-24	216-16	198-17	235-02	240-87	239-83	201-96	180-31	205-45	223-34	242-09	232-02
Shipments.....000 tons	225-49	199-63	209-94	185-32	228-02	262-21	254-97	180-03	169-87	196-47	237-00	251-01	228-20
Stocks.....000 tons	46-78	55-10	61-36	61-90	67-90	46-40	30-34	51-93	71-36	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77
Timber scaled in B.C.M. Bd. ft.			206-0	200-7	202-3	195-4	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4		
Pig iron production.....000 tons	37-31	38-76	41-49	43-02	46-57	38-97	43-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	40-39	45-43	44-56
Ferro-alloys production.....000 tons	2,671	2,483	2,415	1,147	2,443	8,776	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 tons	64-01	68-70	63-45	57-49	57-95	57-06	58-50	59-53	58-01	67-84	68-53	72-81	73-45
<b>Shipments:—</b>													
Gold.....000 oz.	263-0	249-4	263-1	248-3	260-1	257-4	324-4	281-1	245-6	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0
Silver.....000 oz.	732	999	1,353	1,458	800	631	532	387	1,007	1,278	696	831	1,428
Passenger automobile production.....No.	10,810	8,407	7,328	4,211	3,123	1,083	1,083	3,260	13,889	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,376
Truck production.....No.	3,095	2,707	2,579	1,368	1,055	645	779	2,338	4,229	3,706	3,435	3,672	3,409
Total cars and trucks.....No.	13,905	11,114	9,904	5,579	3,780	1,697	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,875	24,123	20,765	15,785
Coke production.....000 tons	279	183	189	188	204	199	200	200	181	196	180	185	185
Coal available.....000 tons	2,490	2,816	2,531	2,867	2,087	3,046	2,018	1,964	1,484	1,536	1,521	2,390	2,396
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	53,591	61,880	63,316	63,569	56,462	46,856	34,695	26,415	24,059				
<b>Trade—</b>													
<b>Imports:—</b>													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	13,415	8,281	8,538	7,609	9,179	18,470	18,900	11,068	6,193	11,342	8,836	6,316	7,397
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	4,447	5,443	4,363	6,206	6,817	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	2,417	928	1,040	613	850	872	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	114-82	116-88	129-61	118-21	110-64	124-04	47-61	59-95	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	29,314	9,401	23,840	9,841	27,023	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,900	15,866
<b>Exports:—</b>													
Fish.....000 lbs.	21,569	22,718	29,626	27,870	35,657	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,362	13,595	19,061	15,184
Cheese.....0000	2,214	2,440	2,493	2,526	2,336	2,010	2,039	1,835	1,685	1,764	1,020	1,326	1,678
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	2,214	2,440	2,493	2,526	2,336	2,010	2,039	1,835	1,685	1,764	2,483	1,204	1,575
Canned salmon.....cwt.	14,744	28,284	35,157	50,591	46,763	27,348	59,672	43,196	55,847	29,283	15,802	19,305	9,103
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	123-73	140-00	135-14	129-16	123-85	120-56	98-94	75-19	93-67	100-12	63-87	129-32	129-80
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	998	1,110	1,020	1,024	1,079	994	1,116	932	1,151	1,296	796	1,227	1,206
Shingles.....square	78,763	94,700	106,446	137,761	164,783	138,324	166,215	162,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	195,974	151,267
Auto complete or chassis.No.	5,255	6,555	5,517	3,307	3,741	1,897	611	1,585	4,842	9,358	6,356	6,499	4,829
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,099	21,293	23,548	25,063	28,780	45,541	21,545	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,745
Nickel.....000 tons	10,980	11,361	11,840	8,909	9,308	7,558	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,931
Zinc.....000 lbs.	22,324	19,971	24,364	23,817	29,080	23,129	34,837	28,106	29,602	22,228	18,436	26,337	15,201
<b>Transportation—</b>													
<b>Canal Cargo Traffic:—</b>													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	7,001	7,822	6,990	6,145	5,006	2,627	306				444	5,985	7,058
Welland.....000 tons	1,236	1,324	1,273	1,171	1,331	1,253	142				484	1,122	1,072
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	901	977	886	924	1,036	894	39				157	919	882
<b>Immigration—</b>													
Total.....	1,280	1,236	1,157	1,238	1,113	967	968	568	559	789			
Returned Canadians from U.S.	580	626	1,059	580	825	655	625	453	492	623			
<b>Labour Factors—</b>													
<b>Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.</b>													
Employment: Applications.No.	67,504	69,727	58,372	57,916	64,745	58,243	47,740	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	
Vacancies.....No.	45,526	35,621	34,204	32,350	33,964	35,909	32,165	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	
Placements.....No.	43,631	34,040	32,378	30,441	34,062	34,199	30,513	28,131	24,135	25,321	11,879	28,672	
<b>Strikes and Lockouts:—</b>													
Disputes in existence.....No.	24	33	29	10	16	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	
Number of employees.....No.	3,275	11,073	11,741	6,559	4,070	1,543	3,440	4,792	1,845	3,276	2,953	5,189	
Time lost in working days.....	34,463	65,064	64,682	65,277	52,011	17,182	1,873	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	
<b>Industrial Production: 1928=100</b>													
Canada.....	80-8	81-2	84-7	82-8	81-1	82-3	77-2	83-0	85-8	79-2	82-0	87-6	84-2
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	102-2	102-3	100-5	102-3	103-5	104-2	104-7	106-5	106-4	107-4			
United States.....	74-8	68-5	65-8	64-0	65-8	66-7	77-5	82-0	80-2	79-3	77-5		
France.....	78-0	78-4	78-4	74-8	74-0	74-0	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2			
Germany.....	89-4	89-5	86-7	86-9	85-6	86-3	86-6	87-5	86-2	87-4			
Italy.....	85-7	91-7	87-0	83-5	95-3	94-8	89-7	92-5	97-2	104-0	106-6		
Japan.....	142-6	142-8	145-5	138-7	153-6	153-2	162-9	146-6	145-0	150-0			
Austria.....	75-7	69-8	74-9	74-9	77-4	81-6	78-2	75-7	72-3	73-2			
Belgium.....	65-9	66-3	65-7	65-8	68-3	69-5	68-4	67-1	66-9	67-6			
Poland.....	62-0	60-8	61-9	62-6	63-7	67-1	65-0	59-6	62-2				
Czechoslovakia.....	71-6	70-1	70-8	71-7	70-4	68-9	67-9	67-9	67-4				
Norway.....	107-4	102-6	107-7	107-7	106-7	106-6	111-5	112-6	113-5				
Sweden.....	117-4	103-4	111-7	118-0	115-0	116-7	115-0	109-5	121-0	112-9			
Chile.....	123-9	127-7	132-2	133-0	144-1	147-0	139-9	135-3	145-6	143-3			

<sup>1</sup> Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

Table 2A. Index Numbers of Retail Sales

(1930=100)

(All indexes for the last twelve months are subject to final revision.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BOOTS AND SHOES												
1929	91.5	81.2	137.9	132.9	149.3	155.2	117.2	112.1	111.3	121.4	128.6	135.4
1930	67.5	73.3	89.6	123.5	120.9	118.6	96.9	91.7	89.4	97.8	100.0	120.9
1931	66.1	59.7	76.2	104.2	103.4	109.5	93.0	77.7	80.6	90.0	83.7	121.9
1932	63.5	48.8	64.3	88.9	91.6	104.0	82.6	61.5	68.1	74.2	84.2	102.7
1933	45.1	39.2	45.7	72.7	77.5	95.4	69.7	55.7	68.2	67.5	82.9	96.1
1934	45.4	37.5	73.8	71.0	92.1	109.3	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.3
1935	43.5	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.7							
CANDY												
1929	88.8	99.5	149.5	93.5	116.7	101.2	104.9	135.0	107.4	109.8	110.7	201.4
1930	84.6	100.4	92.4	130.0	106.1	76.3	86.7	105.9	87.8	86.8	81.1	143.9
1931	68.4	74.3	68.3	107.5	87.9	63.1	70.4	83.6	74.9	85.2	87.4	154.9
1932	61.0	63.4	99.0	61.3	67.3	53.0	63.2	61.7	59.8	61.5	49.8	121.4
1933	46.0	51.5	44.0	80.5	59.9	44.1	50.0	58.2	57.6	57.2	49.9	113.1
1934	47.5	51.7	84.2	55.2	60.0	48.4	42.8	53.6	49.5	51.6	45.0	108.9
1935	36.4	50.8	47.7	72.2	56.3							
CLOTHING—MEN'S												
1929	85.0	119.9	162.5	158.3	146.0	143.6	104.2	107.2	119.7	194.3	152.2	137.7
1930	78.0	68.9	102.1	148.7	126.5	109.0	86.4	73.7	83.4	116.4	97.3	109.7
1931	57.2	49.1	77.4	107.5	90.1	85.0	65.4	53.6	63.8	81.9	79.9	89.0
1932	45.4	37.7	56.0	67.7	67.4	72.6	52.7	40.2	55.4	71.3	72.4	80.0
1933	41.4	28.0	49.7	82.8	68.2	72.2	47.8	42.9	56.0	75.0	76.9	74.8
1934	36.9	34.1	53.2	53.9	60.9	60.2	42.7	37.3	46.0	69.9	70.6	77.4
1935	36.7	32.4	43.6	69.6	58.0							
CLOTHING—WOMEN'S												
1929	83.3	74.1	113.1	114.7	121.7	141.4	115.7	102.9	96.3	112.2	106.3	181.1
1930	74.9	76.4	87.9	126.9	118.7	115.7	96.9	81.2	88.0	96.7	85.9	146.7
1931	57.6	53.7	77.0	101.1	92.4	98.3	71.2	58.5	65.0	81.0	73.9	129.9
1932	53.1	46.2	63.3	79.2	70.7	70.5	58.5	46.0	52.2	60.0	57.5	127.1
1933	41.2	39.4	46.7	67.2	64.8	72.8	53.1	45.9	54.7	56.1	54.4	126.0
1934	41.9	38.2	59.0	62.3	68.7	74.7	55.5	52.3	57.7	60.5	60.6	123.3
1935	38.3	39.4	51.2	60.8	60.6							
DEPARTMENTAL												
1929	89.1	81.6	101.5	104.1	107.3	103.1	91.9	96.2	107.5	128.6	123.2	144.1
1930	92.0	83.0	88.5	105.6	104.8	96.3	83.1	83.3	99.9	117.1	103.7	144.7
1931	75.1	75.9	86.6	94.5	89.3	87.6	71.7	69.7	82.4	94.4	94.0	126.2
1932	61.5	62.1	69.2	77.7	73.7	70.5	54.5	56.8	68.6	81.2	78.9	98.8
1933	51.7	49.5	59.4	66.6	70.0	68.8	52.8	57.1	71.3	81.2	77.7	102.4
1934	56.1	54.9	67.1	66.3	73.6	69.9	54.2	59.0	72.2	83.9	83.1	113.0
1935	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.7							
DRUGS												
1929	101.1	99.3	109.0	101.0	104.4	107.6	108.8	112.5	101.2	105.7	105.7	116.9
1930	99.5	96.2	107.1	101.5	101.8	97.9	99.0	103.0	93.4	98.3	93.5	109.9
1931	94.7	89.0	93.6	91.2	91.0	87.8	89.9	91.1	86.5	89.9	88.1	102.3
1932	83.4	84.0	88.4	84.2	78.6	80.1	75.6	70.7	74.3	77.6	74.0	87.8
1933	79.5	65.5	71.1	66.9	66.3	70.3	63.0	67.9	69.3	68.1	70.1	82.3
1934	70.0	64.8	75.4	69.2	72.7	72.7	68.9	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4
1935	72.1	68.9	77.1	72.1	72.9							
DYERS AND CLEANERS												
1929	69.2	70.5	113.5	139.5	123.9	113.9	104.4	105.6	121.0	124.9	97.3	79.7
1930	72.0	66.7	104.4	127.0	126.9	104.4	93.6	96.1	119.1	114.8	81.2	73.9
1931	69.6	63.1	98.6	124.1	106.5	101.5	88.5	82.1	93.1	88.6	73.3	58.3
1932	51.1	49.3	63.8	88.7	80.6	76.9	64.0	64.1	77.9	73.3	59.6	50.3
1933	44.5	41.9	58.2	87.6	85.9	74.3	60.9	70.4	81.1	78.5	61.8	54.4
1934	53.0	49.1	72.6	87.9	94.0	83.4	72.4	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1
1935	51.8	44.8	63.6	95.2	90.4							



## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

11

Table 2A. Index Numbers of Retail Sales—Concluded

(1930=100)

(All indexes for the last twelve months are subject to final revision)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
FURNITURE												
1929	96.6	132.8	143.6	143.0	135.8	135.2	114.7	151.6	146.9	105.7	165.0	153.6
1930	90.4	92.6	99.1	101.5	113.3	93.4	69.3	97.9	105.7	112.3	106.8	117.9
1931	67.0	76.7	78.0	77.7	77.9	68.3	57.0	73.9	92.1	98.4	99.7	95.0
1932	52.8	60.5	61.0	64.4	62.7	52.1	38.7	49.0	61.1	62.7	60.1	62.2
1933	31.5	38.1	53.2	56.1	63.9	54.6	41.0	51.7	68.6	67.5	56.1	61.6
1934	42.3	48.6	56.9	65.5	74.9	67.7	51.2	72.5	78.0	79.8	72.3	79.4
1935	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4							
GROCERIES AND MEATS												
1929	99.1	97.4	108.8	105.7	111.8	105.7	106.2	107.6	104.5	114.6	111.5	114.7
1930	105.6	98.8	100.9	105.9	109.7	94.3	96.6	95.3	94.3	98.4	98.3	105.3
1931	95.4	88.3	94.6	97.0	96.6	91.9	90.4	84.0	88.4	91.2	82.7	92.8
1932	79.3	77.9	84.7	81.4	79.8	77.9	75.9	72.3	75.7	76.6	74.2	82.1
1933	66.7	64.0	75.0	70.2	75.7	73.3	68.9	70.4	73.8	71.6	71.7	78.6
1934	70.8	68.6	78.7	71.6	76.8	74.7	67.9	69.9	69.7	75.3	71.7	75.3
1935	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.7							
HARDWARE												
1929	80.6	77.9	89.1	114.5	121.2	118.2	117.1	121.1	133.7	133.3	117.4	123.7
1930	72.6	74.0	90.0	98.0	123.7	105.0	95.6	103.0	111.9	115.1	100.9	110.3
1931	68.6	64.6	76.6	83.4	105.7	95.7	89.3	89.8	96.1	95.0	82.5	87.0
1932	53.4	59.5	60.5	76.8	92.9	78.6	66.1	69.7	76.2	71.1	63.4	64.4
1933	39.7	36.7	50.1	60.5	86.2	77.1	64.1	70.7	80.0	81.0	64.5	62.9
1934	42.1	43.2	55.1	74.2	103.7	85.4	77.1	77.9	87.5	92.7	69.0	79.3
1935	52.3	49.8	61.9	80.1	101.0							
MUSIC AND RADIO												
1929	126.2	132.5	116.4	108.1	118.4	82.9	83.3	111.5	103.2	209.9	189.7	197.8
1930	105.4	89.6	93.3	79.3	82.3	62.6	56.8	70.2	113.4	138.7	137.1	171.5
1931	86.0	82.3	73.9	61.5	63.7	47.8	48.5	59.1	84.2	98.6	103.9	102.8
1932	53.7	56.2	44.8	41.8	37.5	31.6	24.1	33.2	56.7	54.6	58.0	61.3
1933	29.4	24.9	30.7	26.2	30.6	23.7	25.5	28.8	43.8	42.4	40.7	33.4
1934	36.2	31.4	32.9	29.9	37.1	28.9	24.7	33.8	52.8	57.5	59.6	67.4
1935	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0							
RESTAURANTS												
1929	105.9	101.6	110.7	108.1	116.6	110.1	123.1	127.3	114.7	116.4	102.7	110.1
1930	104.6	95.0	100.1	97.8	104.3	101.4	105.4	108.1	100.4	99.5	87.4	99.1
1931	87.2	80.1	83.0	87.5	89.4	83.3	90.3	90.0	86.1	81.5	71.7	81.6
1932	67.7	65.8	68.2	68.4	64.8	61.5	63.2	64.3	64.2	60.3	55.8	62.7
1933	54.4	50.5	56.4	55.6	56.7	55.7	56.4	57.7	56.5	54.9	51.9	55.0
1934	51.2	47.7	56.7	53.9	56.8	55.3	54.1	57.3	52.6	53.2	51.2	53.7
1935	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.7							
VARIETY												
1929	74.0	83.5	103.8	99.8	130.8	124.9	122.1	130.6	108.3	125.4	118.9	194.2
1930	68.6	73.9	84.2	82.8	105.5	94.8	95.9	98.6	92.8	105.4	101.6	195.0
1931	69.2	69.5	77.5	82.2	102.0	94.3	91.9	93.3	87.6	107.7	94.5	180.4
1932	62.9	64.0	72.3	80.7	85.3	87.1	85.8	75.0	75.0	87.1	78.7	147.7
1933	54.2	55.7	60.4	73.9	75.7	82.3	76.1	72.7	70.2	80.8	77.2	145.2
1934	54.9	55.5	76.1	69.8	92.4	90.0	79.2	77.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	150.0
1935	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	70.5							
GENERAL INDEX												
1929	52.6	91.4	110.0	109.8	115.2	111.1	103.2	109.7	129.7	119.7	139.1	
1930	93.7	86.8	94.7	107.8	100.1	97.4	90.3	90.2	97.3	107.8	98.6	126.3
1931	80.1	77.1	87.2	95.1	92.6	88.9	79.9	76.6	83.9	91.8	80.9	111.0
1932	66.3	65.5	73.1	77.7	75.6	73.6	63.6	62.2	69.6	75.8	73.1	90.6
1933	54.7	51.9	62.1	67.6	70.9	69.1	59.1	61.3	69.7	73.7	71.4	89.4
1934	57.7	56.0	68.8	66.9	74.6	71.9	60.1	63.0	69.2	77.0	74.2	94.3
1935	58.2	56.0	64.3	72.1	71.6							

Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934							1933					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Receipts Country Elevators—</b>													
Wheat.....	12,314	10,936	30,776	55,585	50,815	23,604	12,314	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334
Oats.....	2,383	1,721	1,952	3,582	6,276	4,072	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510
Barley.....	929	695	2,473	4,374	2,588	1,443	771	379	498	440	333	329	340
Flax.....	21	17	17	71	159	43	17	7	13	14	19	17	25
Rye.....	58	81	336	364	182	71	80	14	11	9	8	11	14
<b>Visible Supply—</b>													
Wheat.....	189,559	187,440	193,930	228,361	283,900	254,479	257,724	248,833	240,802	229,782	214,255	202,190	197,180
Oats.....	10,263	10,463	10,659	11,873	15,600	18,933	16,796	15,490	18,368	13,878	9,447	7,126	5,772
Barley.....	9,000	9,049	10,027	13,642	14,619	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,908	6,388
Flax.....	474	450	469	801	628	377	440	414	407	413	409	373	380
Rye.....	3,864	3,880	4,097	4,070	4,081	3,967	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,704	3,777	3,659	3,422
<b>Exports—</b>													
Wheat.....	18,428	13,979	14,710	17,588	21,806	18,770	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,884
Oats.....	664	850	1,076	918	1,797	1,674	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,423
Barley.....	132	494	1,135	1,831	2,019	2,919	3,468	396	305	223	312	1,380	978
Flax.....					2			3		4	39		
Rye.....	17		166	327	91	39	61		1	17	20	17	311
<b>Average Cash Prices, dollars per bush.</b>													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-771	-820	-860	-823	-761	-796	-791	-790	-791	-818	-876	-857	-917
Oats, No. 1 C.W.....	-377	-387	-436	-437	-516	-830	-548	-503	-468	-490	-458	-422	-381
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-436	-458	-566	-535	-516	-830	-548	-503	-468	-490	-458	-422	-381
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-612	1-597	1-626	1-516	1-336	1-342	1-401	1-426	1-422	1-435	1-408	1-340	1-313
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-533	-578	-587	-600	-537	-558	-590	-543	-505	-490	-516	-460	-411

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	June 12	June 19	June 26	June 29	July 3	July 19
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>LIABILITIES—</b>						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Notes in circulation.....	75,893,273	75,101,356	74,232,193	75,718,287	76,782,693	76,983,677
4. Deposits—						
Dominion Government.....	17,720,761	25,472,397	26,019,073	19,714,801	24,583,962	35,435,540
Chartered Banks.....	165,348,299	167,599,280	174,557,075	172,901,974	171,305,886	183,168,815
Other.....	201,736	239,066	114,223	361,917	813,705	919,777
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>183,270,816</b>	<b>193,311,343</b>	<b>200,690,369</b>	<b>192,978,692</b>	<b>196,403,553</b>	<b>219,534,161</b>
Sundry liabilities.....			3,706,563	4,201,563	4,216,000	4,222,375
6. All other liabilities.....	1,074,420	842,260	623,598	877,483	843,452	954,823
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>265,238,512</b>	<b>276,972,524</b>	<b>284,252,721</b>	<b>278,776,025</b>	<b>283,245,006</b>	<b>306,583,438</b>
<b>ASSETS—</b>						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	106,936,427	106,671,415	106,671,415	106,671,415	106,671,415	180,179,470
Silver bullion.....	1,223,090	1,196,676	1,153,206	1,163,741	1,155,048	1,194,971
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	137,236	2,176,746	4,863,827	66,968	208,430	211,337
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	10,258,982	16,400,193	12,601,749	12,646,562	13,677,022	13,895,524
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	13,140	13,175	13,382	13,393	3,443	4,189
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>118,566,904</b>	<b>126,458,208</b>	<b>125,301,079</b>	<b>120,562,078</b>	<b>121,715,359</b>	<b>195,474,623</b>
2. Subsidiary coin.....	359,951	390,337	349,567	356,059	353,555	354,776
4. Advances to—						
Dominion Government.....		2,717,563	3,706,563	4,201,563	4,216,000	4,222,375
Chartered Banks.....					1,000,000	1,000,000
6. Investments—						
Dominion Government short-term securities.....	23,887,932	25,162,762	30,488,378	30,523,794	30,523,794	19,031,967
Other Dominion Government securities.....	119,959,170	119,959,170	119,959,170	119,902,815	119,902,815	79,602,815
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>143,847,102</b>	<b>145,121,932</b>	<b>150,447,548</b>	<b>150,426,609</b>	<b>150,426,609</b>	<b>98,634,801</b>
7. Bank Premises.....	100,289	110,949	112,080	115,770	115,770	115,916
8. All Other Assets.....	2,353,265	2,164,535	4,335,886	3,113,946	5,419,406	6,480,946
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>265,238,512</b>	<b>276,972,524</b>	<b>284,252,721</b>	<b>278,776,025</b>	<b>283,245,698</b>	<b>306,583,438</b>
<b>Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Deposit Liabilities.....</b>	<b>45-75</b>	<b>46-10</b>	<b>44-23</b>	<b>43-30</b>	<b>43-01</b>	<b>64-23</b>

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill gradings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
<b>1933</b>											
January	3,815,453	791,896	118,039	55,287	1,642,150	30-0	850,107	401,290	9,105,044	759,072	397,304
February	3,744,957	698,881	125,805	55,880	1,278,855	32-1	844,899	527,670	7,613,656	1,043,878	333,114
March	4,481,773	799,911	174,940	60,804	1,545,154	34-1	1,004,787	559,858	5,888,772	2,196,044	490,270
April	4,490,880	874,766	156,874	56,838	1,130,085	39-5	1,013,486	567,631	5,888,478	1,983,220	234,367
May	5,986,063	821,601	194,404	49,211	1,021,874	45-7	1,334,101	556,907	6,464,058	2,245,758	568,080
June	5,269,399	624,062	180,458	39,304	724,378	43-6	1,186,006	597,611	7,721,368	1,266,352	544,507
July	5,863,896	746,019	190,769	36,870	650,023	48-3	1,232,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,596	492,765
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,905	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,092	648,573	11,258,685	1,514,590	480,298
September	6,179,626	900,766	181,413	62,141	1,127,380	50-6	1,392,633	806,044	12,063,243	1,330,404	552,556
October	7,945,762	1,153,701	183,862	74,011	1,383,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,183,041	614,368
November	6,158,448	1,262,394	168,062	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,106,060	547,609
December	4,527,824	631,497	124,216	90,925	1,801,845	37-7	967,284	441,857	7,468,463	1,547,928	418,163
<b>1934</b>											
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,805	808,504	10,261,450	1,428,968	448,498
February	4,887,102	786,180	187,303	90,837	1,379,804	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,054,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April	5,856,537	861,909	182,057	62,432	1,062,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,890	1,141,965	240,621
May	5,338,707	878,308	144,344	47,078	726,298	47-0	1,175,435	614,609	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,728
June	5,066,622	715,298	198,676	43,866	852,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	6,856,820	1,726,806	441,064
July	5,818,792	782,307	228,727	47,291	690,852	48-1	1,072,747	563,201	10,325,971	1,748,108	408,028
August	5,749,909	783,208	235,362	61,326	713,438	53-2	1,263,214	619,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,098
September	6,202,164	1,024,485	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,353,369	717,964	13,621,725	1,894,880	369,320
October	7,426,660	1,260,471	182,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,180	1,065,900	16,407,350	1,725,000	485,540
November	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,331	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,870,810	504,384
December	4,360,582	620,411	111,141	62,343	1,636,179	41-2	969,483	458,890	7,587,061	1,084,210	240,751
<b>1935</b>											
January	4,622,068	754,909	120,964	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	9,379,451	894,206	246,099
February	4,220,917	744,621	172,575	74,196	1,637,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,358,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,860,804	497,468
April	4,213,000	621,932	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	533,046	6,513,572	1,448,836	278,907
May	5,188,296	690,498	241,005	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,838,950	2,013,518	383,221

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

		Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
4-week period		Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at be-gin-ning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domes-tic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933												
January	26	100,232	11,432	18,767	194,558	24,239	3,064	27,303	48,263	43,449	5,251	48,700
February	25	101,898	29,326	19,041	173,181	16,803	3,544	20,347	49,749	43,715	6,448	50,163
March	25	112,182	26,830	57,891	143,346	48,749	6,883	55,432	128,596	117,650	11,635	129,149
April	23	81,130	32,989	42,066	69,492	40,587	8,668	46,455	22,005	19,544	3,380	23,924
May	20	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,933	41,167	37,061	32,927	5,228	38,155
June	17	145,700	110,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,832	89,554	60,338	46,148	8,984	52,108
July	16	150,524	39,394	87,248	135,186	61,061	6,281	67,332	75,234	70,842	6,586	77,399
August	12	132,670	70,263	95,028	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,661	76,913	6,317	83,131
September	8	106,043	86,735	62,379	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October	7	102,598	106,069	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,180	78,669	9,237	87,906
November	4	132,630	63,618	65,832	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,760
December	2	130,616	55,801	94,456	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,243	63,004	10,541	73,544
December 30		91,959	26,830	34,400	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,328	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934												
January	27	84,383	.....	16,621	214,486	20,845	2,112	22,687	48,503	41,336	5,862	47,198
February	24	82,635	40,896	30,070	189,948	17,269	2,575	19,446	47,586	42,370	6,014	48,384
March	24	103,160	10,714	32,484	161,409	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,346	40,730	6,128	46,858
April	21	91,290	57,204	46,733	125,848	35,730	2,573	43,306	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May	19	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,350	41,631	60,349	54,434	4,707	61,842
June	16	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	80,018	76,550	8,822	85,372
July	14	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August	11	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,687	9,484	95,171	85,828	81,058	6,977	88,035
September	8	105,623	88,921	91,064	106,430	79,190	10,407	89,597	96,291	88,784	9,749	98,532
October	3	108,810	68,940	87,953	214,486	70,926	10,008	86,934	97,028	86,739	12,684	99,423
November	3	84,286	106,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,087	11,099	79,186
December	1	102,119	85,713	59,114	214,486	84,646	10,660	105,306	64,907	55,572	10,720	66,292
December 31		126,718	83,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	66,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935												
January	26	132,212	.....	17,134	173,283	25,646	4,355	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February	23	119,316	45,027	20,633	186,031	23,631	3,048	25,679	43,831	45,916	6,816	52,731
March	22	141,712	35,548	37,020	129,023	21,094	3,341	24,417	47,758	41,097	7,056	48,153
April	20	150,238	19,998	52,584	105,374	43,186	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,967	60,639
May	18	117,702	107,882	90,114	214,498	68,458	9,065	77,520	68,377	69,511	8,106	77,617
June	16	145,413	65,963	63,606	108,283	77,490	9,974	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
<b>1932</b>						
November.....	1,427,688	358,573	388,825,140	64,260	14,071,178	1,027,873
December.....	1,209,812	340,791	304,613,955	68,823	9,014,869	744,579
<b>1933</b>						
January.....	1,065,534	300,491	310,144,850	50,922	3,965,735	832,634
February.....	1,429,012	304,290	364,524,935	54,323	4,675,418	742,406
March.....	1,637,535	374,473	308,107,720	59,377	6,407,352	852,367
April.....	1,291,563	324,722	267,146,135	55,115	6,996,151	801,095
May.....	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,660	60,581	9,357,354	914,623
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,532	1,014,588
July.....	1,509,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,651,814	1,012,476
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,097	880,062
October.....	1,473,010	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	895,973
November.....	1,561,875	364,820	374,490,820	68,499	13,335,402	895,716
December.....	1,223,930	299,671	355,920,355	55,299	8,721,969	655,476
<b>1934</b>						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	639,962
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,456,045	328,628	325,042,810	56,870	6,711,960	716,106
April.....	1,456,045	328,628	325,042,810	56,870	6,711,960	716,106
May.....	1,731,922	415,973	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,377	900,573
June.....	1,885,064	381,019	408,909,240	69,113	11,510,509	898,906
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,679
August.....	1,500,786	380,339	509,045,940	74,667	12,349,405	871,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,001	9,890,762	774,126
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,753,930	71,610	14,358,529	795,396
November.....	1,853,982	338,351	428,678,600	67,593	15,459,805	744,884
December.....	1,321,949	284,916	373,011,520	58,780	10,014,125	635,257
<b>1935</b>						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	380,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,332
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,005	6,901,967	545,690
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,880
April.....	1,458,868	336,628	367,428,610	59,742	9,585,909	649,967
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,735	684,537
June.....	1,675,066	338,704	470,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

Year and Month	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear						
	Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Mimes' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total	
<b>1933</b>												
October.....	213,345	679,722	189,725	151,968	1,301,011	446,281	108,139	748,048	202,130	61,592	1,569,190	
November.....	196,801	450,419	166,934	135,217	1,017,033	409,661	110,661	558,263	187,757	90,992	1,361,284	
December.....	167,762	506,393	114,304	124,894	783,573	311,351	67,648	464,491	124,308	60,309	978,064	
<b>1934</b>												
January.....	185,162	396,195	85,256	114,919	608,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	129,475	53,219	921,596	
February.....	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,126,000	302,984	60,423	596,200	161,377	70,292	1,200,579	
March.....	250,519	804,662	140,267	195,450	1,440,086	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358	1,399,402	
April.....	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,490	709,271	214,202	73,444	1,442,022	
May.....	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	408,562	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,784,944	
June.....	325,774	921,428	167,446	318,063	1,785,434	506,993	120,308	949,938	239,827	98,581	1,966,967	
July.....	368,581	861,604	199,168	294,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,965	
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	290,280	210,699	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,055,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,171	
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,635	
October.....	257,570	712,195	159,127	202,500	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	90,624	1,833,771	
November.....	300,589	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,063	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,289	
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	50,553	403,164	132,344	60,221	944,819	
<b>1935</b>												
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,767	178,045	934,066	394,330	42,820	467,860	160,666	65,533	1,004,969	
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	537,047	160,196	79,761	1,326,219	
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,900	232,597	98,095	1,686,285	
April.....	268,511	890,772	97,129	296,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,662,400	
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	920,823	266,661	89,209	1,884,996	
June.....	239,527	903,904	135,140	280,461	1,694,743	509,337	85,297	844,830	204,527	79,190	1,726,293	
July.....	243,867	995,268	101,228	165,815	1,515,301	423,022	63,584	646,590	154,707	64,093	1,333,897	
August.....	325,442	980,677	154,781	161,406	1,680,535	549,615	95,813	980,634	177,639	89,552	1,877,967	
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,862	198,725	1,460,906	467,894	111,861	832,734	186,107	68,198	1,538,999	
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,299	131,669	801,952	259,002	80,259	1,782,172	
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	68,522	536,304	230,878	64,544	1,316,116	
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,867	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	485,128	143,954	45,604	1,170,010	
<b>1935</b>												
January.....	272,619	682,884	136,909	186,101	1,354,078	413,666	55,159	619,293	186,011	53,731	1,329,869	
February.....	288,268	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,530,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,530,941	
March.....	345,710	1,012,566	171,708	258,267	1,844,869	567,837	98,831	944,195	245,249	88,198	1,938,999	
April.....	246,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,859	1,912,388	588,324	119,623	985,026	286,370	77,121	2,026,464	
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,741	

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934							1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Sales on Stock Yds:</b> (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	44,837	53,909	51,687	64,268	107,606	70,061	48,723	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	45,145
Calves.....	38,229	33,443	27,437	33,251	43,706	23,248	19,533	30,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,890	40,237
Hogs.....	70,415	70,714	49,854	57,214	84,370	91,455	90,198	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	59,004
Sheep.....	20,679	46,773	47,370	70,805	113,385	45,764	25,554	17,463	13,895	15,212	23,060	13,572	27,627
<b>Inspected Slaughtering:</b>													
Cattle.....	57,544	67,652	67,396	76,392	100,323	94,330	61,850	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063
Calves.....	58,020	47,074	43,804	40,119	47,276	35,863	24,403	28,142	20,947	49,245	73,282	76,381	65,086
Sheep.....	15,239	6,850	6,836	8,837	14,039	11,744	7,555	8,006	4,228	3,474	42,006	50,830	13,911
Lambs.....	40,544	65,656	89,709	104,598	177,717	83,064	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,455	1,302	7,080	40,097
Swine.....	222,701	177,907	169,231	178,769	230,054	288,268	294,875	281,639	254,944	242,820	255,661	244,893	194,613
<b>At Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:</b>													
Beef, chuck.... lb.	12-3	12-2	11-8	11-4	11-1	10-6	10-3	10-8	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0
Veal, roast.... "	11-9	11-9	11-8	11-9	11-7	11-6	11-6	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7
Mutton, roast. "	21-6	20-9	20-9	20-9	18-4	18-7	18-9	18-2	20-7	20-9	21-6	21-6	21-5
Pork, fresh.... "	20-0	20-9	21-7	21-6	20-7	20-0	10-1	19-4	19-4	19-2	19-4	19-6	19-7
Bacon, break- fast..... "	29-1	31-1	33-2	35-1	36-2	34-5	32-7	32-3	31-0	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1
Lard, pure.... "	12-9	12-6	12-7	13-2	14-5	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3
Eggs, fresh.... doz.	22-3	24-8	26-9	27-5	32-6	40-4	41-4	37-1	32-9	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6
Butter, cream. qt.	9-9	9-9	9-9	10-0	10-1	10-6	10-5	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-6
Wheat..... lb.	25-3	25-1	24-1	23-9	24-6	24-4	25-1	25-5	26-0	26-6	28-1	28-6	28-3
Cheese..... "	19-9	20-0	19-9	19-9	19-8	19-6	19-4	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0
Bread..... "	5-5	5-6	5-6	5-8	5-8	5-7	5-8	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7
Flour..... "	3-2	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4
Rolls oats.... "	5-0	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3
Rice..... "	8-1	8-0	8-0	8-1	8-1	7-9	8-0	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9
Beans..... "	4-6	4-6	4-7	4-7	4-7	4-9	4-9	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3
Apples, ewing. "	15-2	14-7	15-1	15-4	15-1	14-9	15-0	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9
Prunes..... "	12-7	12-7	12-9	12-9	12-9	12-8	12-8	12-6	12-5	12-5	12-3	12-3	12-4
Sugar, gran.... "	7-4	6-8	6-7	6-6	6-6	6-5	6-5	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5
Ten..... "	50-8	51-0	52-0	52-6	53-1	52-8	52-2	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0
Coffee..... "	38-7	39-1	38-8	38-9	38-8	38-1	37-0	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6
Potatoes..... peck	24-3	23-1	25-7	20-4	18-6	16-7	16-0	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-7	16-6	16-7
<b>Cold Storage Holdings as at</b>	<b>July</b>	<b>Aug.</b>	<b>Sept.</b>	<b>Oct.</b>	<b>Nov.</b>	<b>Dec.</b>	<b>Jan.</b>	<b>Feb.</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>April</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>July</b>
<b>First of Month:</b> (000 lbs. or doz.)													
<b>BUTTER</b>													
Creamery.....	24,328	41,641	50,433	53,113	49,373	41,110	31,700	22,945	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344
Dairy.....	218	471	574	635	581	514	440	316	290	253	202	133	285
Totals.....	24,546	42,112	51,007	53,748	49,955	41,624	32,140	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629
<b>CHEESE</b>	17,316	24,098	32,064	34,145	24,551	17,894	17,105	15,253	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836
<b>EGGS—</b>													
Cold Storage.....	13,042	13,772	14,758	14,206	10,593	6,941	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858
Fresh.....	679	694	663	840	288	291	251	310	266	554	655	585	614
Frozen.....	3,092	4,127	3,351	3,333	2,536	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,469	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733
<b>PORK—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	9,649	6,471	4,628	4,336	3,372	6,159	12,589	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,601
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,849	1,995	1,883	2,466	3,741	4,216	2,382	3,878	4,068	3,811	2,915	3,376	2,691
Cured or in cure.....	16,378	14,143	12,915	12,815	13,735	15,345	15,500	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949
Totals.....	28,873	22,611	19,427	19,618	20,848	25,720	28,088	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141
<b>LAMB—</b>													
Fresh.....	3,657	2,855	2,231	1,778	1,628	1,714	2,742	2,378	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400
<b>BEEF—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,021	3,423	3,941	7,183	12,562	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,792	4,946	6,210	5,976	6,800	8,814	4,536	6,264	5,174	6,172	5,240	5,120	4,466
Cured.....	170	185	226	240	316	202	310	356	332	396	518	340	299
In process of cure.....	138	223	299	194	91	160	172	218	176	148	259	214	209
Totals.....	8,121	8,777	9,675	13,592	19,769	24,356	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,855	12,739	11,314	9,174
<b>VEAL—</b>													
Fresh, frozen.....	919	1,171	1,419	1,690	2,100	2,552	2,256	1,442	945	712	780	1,030	1,294
Fresh, not frozen.....	572	604	482	730	831	470	277	407	337	403	866	594	850
Totals.....	1,491	1,776	1,900	2,420	3,031	3,023	2,835	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844
<b>MUTTON AND LAMB—</b>													
Frozen.....	344	367	492	1,021	5,777	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,530	705
Not frozen.....	284	371	382	415	573	844	282	249	288	202	203	208	332
Totals.....	628	738	874	1,036	6,350	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037
<b>POULTRY—</b>													
Fresh.....	3,698	3,315	3,038	2,885	3,176	7,401	11,663	11,100	9,396	7,589	5,512	4,275	3,538
<b>FRUIT—</b>													
Fresh frozen.....	10,236	17,278	20,051	21,373	23,908	22,164	18,544	15,994	12,899	6,734	6,807	7,665	9,826
Smoked, etc.....	4,162	5,800	6,511	6,616	8,991	8,848	4,945	4,563	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,247
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	4,147	7,672	4,683	2,745	4,896	2,649	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833



Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
<b>Monthly Data</b>														
<b>Totals for Canada—</b>														
Water.....	1681937	1594728	1648226	1597283	1821541	1918316	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854232	1806121	1770040		
Fuel.....	26,665	26,580	28,639	30,006	31,685	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	27,867		
Total.....	1708632	1621314	1676865	1627289	1853226	1953512	2052940	1803446	1943564	1881208	1833071	1810112		
<b>Generated by Water</b>														
Maritime Provinces.....	56,933	56,226	56,168	40,557	48,823	60,145	87,730	39,961	43,416	53,065	67,530	67,871		
Quebec.....	963,547	904,257	910,807	852,236	1008907	1084381	1114243	963,720	1032363	1028840	1061757	992,232		
Ontario.....	468,349	434,224	472,388	472,978	516,425	524,313	573,876	544,279	578,288	533,740	535,894	530,818		
Prairie Provinces.....	76,133	81,788	92,878	100,400	122,455	122,755	132,701	113,698	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,187		
British Columbia.....	114,975	118,233	121,988	123,112	124,241	126,622	134,418	112,166	133,154	110,818	126,985	120,449		
<b>Generated by Fuel—</b>														
Prairie Provinces.....	12,221	12,474	15,703	14,480	15,874	18,880	20,242	16,796	18,832	12,754	13,143	12,963		
Other Provinces.....	14,474	14,112	14,086	15,528	15,811	18,416	14,720	13,538	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,004		
Exports.....	113,640	106,966	115,988	107,114	107,122	96,714	110,850	109,529	103,956	97,476	94,256	107,994		
<b>Provincial Consumption</b>														
Maritime Provinces.....	70,509	69,126	63,894	54,865	63,231	75,292	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,894	70,173	71,435		
Quebec.....	745,830	694,288	706,761	646,469	777,796	846,005	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,406		
Ontario.....	573,290	539,509	550,645	572,792	642,430	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	660,512	633,161		
Prairie Provinces.....	91,654	95,547	107,002	124,918	139,465	142,831	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,298	111,311		
British Columbia.....	118,708	116,978	120,705	121,131	123,152	125,519	133,270	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,238		
Total.....	1594991	1515448	1560877	1520175	1746104	1833796	1942432	1693922	1839598	1783554	1828816	1707913		
<b>Deliveries to Retailers</b>														
New Brunswick.....	7,030	7,152	3,267	1,317	3,159	7,055	6,842		181	3,775	5,567	6,130		
Quebec.....	347,731	280,670	279,683	243,449	326,326	412,697	429,719	345,901	351,886	367,723	378,332	335,630		
Ontario.....	60,997	51,581	64,622	68,574	83,284	92,220	101,493	97,125	90,437	93,231	96,184	88,323		
Manitoba.....	3,259	3,114	3,423	14,008	20,151	25,805	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,194	16,934	5,879		
British Columbia.....	133	141	158	132	152	172	196	176	195	191	163	167		
Total.....	418,880	342,658	361,103	327,480	433,072	537,961	570,377	471,364	481,820	499,104	407,494	394,319		
<b>Plant Expenses</b>														
<b>Totals for Canada—</b>														
Water.....	56,064	51,443	53,168	53,243	58,760	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,801		
Fuel.....	890	857	924	1,000	1,022	1,176	1,128	1,094	968	893	869	829		
Total.....	56,954	52,300	54,092	54,243	59,782	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,675	62,701	62,034	60,630		
<b>Generated by Water—</b>														
Maritime Provinces.....	1,898	1,814	1,619	1,352	1,575	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,760	1,866	1,809		
Quebec.....	32,118	29,170	29,380	28,408	32,968	36,146	35,943	34,833	33,802	34,298	34,250	32,741		
Ontario.....	15,811	14,007	15,258	15,766	16,859	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,267	17,677		
Prairie Provinces.....	2,905	2,639	2,999	3,647	3,950	4,062	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,556	3,466	3,330		
British Columbia.....	3,332	3,814	2,955	4,070	4,008	4,221	4,336	4,008	4,295	3,994	4,098	4,915		
<b>Generated by Fuel—</b>														
Prairie Provinces.....	407	402	442	439	512	629	653	600	536	425	424	430		
Other Provinces.....	483	455	482	517	610	547	475	494	452	468	445	460		
Exports.....	3,788	3,415	3,742	3,570	3,486	3,324	3,568	3,912	3,383	3,249	3,041	3,360		
<b>RAILWAYS</b>														
Car loadings.....000 cars	193-37	187-88	204-55	212-21	243-87	211-06	171-60	179-89	196-68	184-61	188-35	185-38		
Operating Revenue—														
Canadian National.....\$000	11,728	11,906	11,596	13,175	13,939	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,777	11,686	11,006	11,379		
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,099	10,717	10,901	12,042	12,752	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,986	9,913	10,123		
<b>Operating Expenses—</b>														
Canadian National.....\$000	11,046	11,003	11,380	11,565	11,215	11,254	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433		
Operating Income.....\$000	1,273	870	199	306	1,640	2,381	1,377	1,900	434	385	823	19		
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,538	2,289	2,340	2,200	2,516	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,282	2,298		
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	922	799	868	798	1,172	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	850	704		
Passengers carried.....000	655	730	825	854	653	624	607	913	849	960	863	641		
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	47	74	68	69	61	40	41	33	49	60	60	61		
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,091	6,960	7,225	7,495	7,314	7,431	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,468		
Number of employees.....000	63	65	67	69	70	69	63	64	63	65	59	64		
<b>Canadian Pacific—</b>														
Operating Expenses.....\$000	8,797	7,904	8,557	8,532	8,678	8,324	7,406	7,705	7,456	8,119	8,223	8,419		
Operating Income.....\$000	1,802	1,756	1,511	1,071	3,034	4,101	3,442	2,040	850	1,047	1,413	1,144		
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,165	1,876	2,062	2,006	2,506	2,870	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,968	1,958	1,968		
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	763	748	832	798	1,088	1,133	970	641	680	759	743	748		
Passengers carried.....000	510	615	658	668	532	468	465	785	652	817	624	593		
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	45	93	66	81	55	45	43	49	45	62	53	54		
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,298	5,185	5,245	5,278	5,100	5,134	4,787	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,327		
Number of employees.....000	50	49	49	49	49	46	43	46	45	44	45	49		
<b>All Railways—</b>														
Operating Revenue.....\$000	26,069	24,436	25,208	25,201	27,606	29,151	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	.....		
Operating Expenses.....\$000	21,240	20,763	22,066	22,947	21,688	21,453	19,016	20,475	19,676	20,965	20,563	.....		
Operating Income.....\$000	3,814	2,638	2,114	1,180	4,998	6,748	4,787	4,199	987	1,114	2,990	.....		
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	9,375	8,677	8,894	8,694	6,901	7,544	6,635	5,659	5,765	6,536	5,729	.....		
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,873	1,721	2,202	2,064	2,361	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,835	1,938	1,797	.....		
Passengers carried.....000	1,335	1,553	1,717	1,769	1,367	1,340	1,200	1,446	1,606	1,959	1,674	.....		
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	103	183	150	169	134	106	94	115	105	133	125	.....		
Total pay roll.....\$000	13,162	12,985	13,727	13,627	13,213	13,279	12,340	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	.....		
Number of employees.....000	120	121	122	125	126	121	113	116	113	116	111	.....		

\*Deficit.



Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934					1935				
	Apr.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	335,737	839,057	616,089	1,437,237	1,175,453	863,577	415,909	366,433	361,598	508,979
Corn.....	5,276	308	220	510	4,065	2,323	3,114	1,555	6,819	4,956
Oats.....	115,341	57,933	35,780	71,621	96,173	108,867	68,332	58,932	76,468	87,761
Barley.....	24,314	48,926	50,700	154,374	73,921	59,594	36,626	27,992	21,296	21,490
Rye.....	1,490	5,533	7,210	8,720	3,840	2,800	1,132	863	597	584
Flaxseed.....	858	329	329	831	2,860	1,677	780	610	346	975
Other grain.....	1,890	852	378	555	5,807	3,394	2,743	1,548	2,420	2,401
Flour.....	93,915	94,560	90,517	90,973	120,277	126,982	86,094	80,256	82,567	79,027
Other mill products.....	78,474	80,455	74,144	70,124	83,763	92,567	60,676	71,035	81,148	73,951
Hay and straw.....	38,473	8,678	8,833	24,233	63,324	67,617	79,224	102,128	81,573	84,309
Cotton.....	1,047	603	419	519	723	528	738	1,062	1,062	738
Apples (fresh).....	4,450	610	5,283	41,866	74,321	40,779	19,707	25,114	18,751	759
Other fruit (fresh).....	496	8,296	16,465	15,222	5,687	869	769	627	493	790
Potatoes.....	40,028	5,571	1,939	8,917	62,960	35,059	20,617	33,390	30,318	32,328
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,861	5,911	10,332	18,881	14,770	10,406	7,966	7,757	8,687	6,155
Other agricultural products.....	19,720	15,933	18,096	17,808	94,855	134,180	38,425	16,653	16,946	20,273
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	7,919	5,902	5,467	5,147	8,978	4,248	4,108	3,184	5,782	9,601
Cattle and calves.....	31,977	31,887	35,040	47,453	56,770	56,189	25,935	29,093	36,325	37,479
Sheep.....	1,375	1,742	2,476	4,678	11,009	4,708	1,562	1,427	1,492	1,594
Hogs.....	17,118	11,727	10,436	10,914	12,718	19,029	19,190	18,193	16,736	16,644
Dressed meats (fresh).....	5,836	6,370	6,748	7,180	10,129	10,702	10,740	9,967	9,066	8,922
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,774	6,297	5,414	5,151	5,990	6,397	7,006	7,181	6,757	6,621
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,888	5,567	4,245	3,793	3,555	4,252	3,796	3,717	5,236	5,032
Poultry.....	432	118	245	183	255	1,101	837	528	656	353
Eggs.....	1,972	1,595	1,083	751	911	1,778	655	600	710	1,334
Butter and cheese.....	1,650	6,102	5,073	3,453	3,234	2,373	1,999	1,667	1,885	1,890
Wool.....	373	2,243	717	391	451	780	635	425	246	362
Hides and leather.....	3,377	3,350	2,934	2,851	3,673	4,492	3,920	3,959	3,843	4,005
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,596	2,185	4,000	4,331	3,574	3,696	3,742	3,477	4,370	3,157
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	811	1,362	2,581	3,888	3,975	2,127	1,875	2,903	1,700	801
Bituminous coal.....	421,076	653,017	663,550	673,112	730,578	657,787	521,080	502,704	453,046	404,213
Lignite coal.....	76,993	28,981	74,200	248,987	375,066	340,049	307,102	191,623	189,042	111,740
Coke.....	63,123	44,035	44,561	45,972	77,442	70,626	77,993	68,529	66,396	50,767
Iron ores.....	143	1,080	1,080	1,043	107	190	183	111	92	1,080
Other ores and concentrates.....	150,366	178,570	178,554	168,244	180,890	142,264	154,659	170,010	182,047	188,904
Base bullion and matte.....	50,117	48,847	51,167	68,029	65,545	70,629	56,892	62,271	56,061	53,722
Crude oil.....	39,619	285,796	262,942	236,033	236,006	152,413	46,004	32,427	23,957	41,313
Slates—Dimensions or block stones.....	8,172	4,364	4,576	4,832	4,434	4,795	5,314	1,733	3,343	4,870
Crude petroleum.....	3,060	1,611	3,557	3,985	1,939	2,046	3,030	997	919	1,061
Asphalt.....	2,948	17,772	17,398	19,377	10,015	4,306	2,762	1,023	1,834	3,732
Salt.....	17,758	16,387	13,122	19,666	19,189	19,337	11,558	11,269	14,505	17,077
Other mine products.....	115,346	180,807	111,891	112,795	178,082	160,696	120,232	122,378	143,743	152,165
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	155,111	148,281	143,944	151,795	245,025	209,589	236,428	254,386	255,674	190,289
Ties.....	2,203	4,403	4,750	2,854	3,215	1,962	2,031	1,046	1,866	3,056
Pulpwood.....	186,369	180,182	111,157	90,571	87,011	84,071	111,093	408,706	351,737	160,567
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	196,370	225,988	222,830	194,180	237,807	199,713	153,196	165,483	204,305	210,628
Other forest products.....	10,248	38,867	29,089	25,649	18,073	16,584	37,788	22,299	18,502	15,842
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	128,731	179,387	200,368	173,024	169,751	139,784	101,066	76,299	88,444	122,759
Sugar.....	17,885	23,183	18,033	20,710	30,528	18,831	19,523	15,084	16,101	19,296
Iron, pig and bloom.....	12,174	9,111	9,368	11,407	17,356	16,838	6,606	8,830	9,994	12,220
Rails and fastenings.....	16,017	3,500	7,899	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,906	984	1,270	2,889
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	32,240	21,682	21,207	18,524	21,433	22,322	21,453	30,821	26,566	34,869
Clothing, machinery & boilers.....	5,016	4,512	5,105	11,947	5,291	4,907	2,823	3,261	4,212	5,512
Cement.....	24,103	75,840	71,954	60,848	62,209	61,371	7,934	6,830	14,792	28,936
Brick and artificial stone.....	7,488	10,549	10,578	12,429	16,132	9,630	5,744	3,336	4,612	7,231
Lime and plaster.....	16,765	15,605	16,706	14,289	16,458	14,975	11,347	11,744	14,347	18,832
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,875	1,087	1,470	1,332	1,533	1,822	956	436	675	808
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,372	10,108	8,355	4,411	3,556	3,645	4,236	5,144	8,617	10,660
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	27,920	31,202	16,450	18,981	9,395	8,070	4,609	32,529	44,223	48,056
Household goods.....	9,364	4,324	3,253	8,399	12,005	9,746	3,079	964	5,109	9,362
Furniture.....	1,952	1,991	1,529	1,755	2,201	2,069	1,554	1,791	1,844	1,762
Liquor beverages.....	12,081	12,733	16,801	12,912	18,270	16,855	23,358	10,916	12,980	15,457
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	79,921	11,283	18,534	24,161	26,565	32,528	26,269	37,817	61,373	77,276
Paper, printed matter, books.....	195,868	136,063	133,334	126,092	153,796	154,604	188,816	152,273	176,697	187,609
Wood-pulp.....	58,237	81,343	64,090	82,618	64,720	58,024	57,894	56,093	62,143	66,785
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,454	3,745	3,776	4,177	6,240	6,961	7,023	7,127	6,392	3,355
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	9,903	13,106	13,700	14,576	17,622	18,055	9,932	10,552	11,782	13,324
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	180,328	235,980	232,920	208,250	200,420	194,746	150,533	176,055	174,179	194,378
Miscellaneous.....	156,352	127,924	130,855	126,732	139,630	121,173	103,285	118,100	141,325	149,266
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,262	4,172	3,999	5,040	5,542	4,731	3,548	3,710	3,740	3,634

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1924						1925					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—</b>												
<b>All Industries.....</b>	101.0	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.2	98.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.4	92.8	91.3	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	96.4	98.9
Animal products.....	132.7	132.6	132.5	133.9	131.9	108.9	106.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.4
Fur and products.....	89.4	83.6	81.9	89.6	91.1	89.0	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0
Leather and products.....	95.4	99.3	99.9	100.0	96.0	94.3	86.6	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1
Lumber and products.....	74.7	74.9	74.2	71.8	67.9	64.5	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	68.1	69.0	68.0	63.9	56.9	52.5	45.0	45.0	49.8	48.8	56.3	68.1
Furniture.....	72.5	70.1	72.3	76.9	78.9	78.1	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.2	70.9	72.4
Other lumber products.....	97.1	94.5	92.2	92.6	93.7	90.7	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6
Musical instruments.....	35.0	41.9	48.0	50.4	55.2	52.8	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.0	29.0	27.4
Plant products—edible.....	100.7	115.8	125.3	135.0	114.4	103.7	92.4	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9
Pulp and paper products.....	95.8	95.8	94.4	95.0	95.3	94.7	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7
Pulp and paper.....	88.9	89.1	86.4	86.3	85.7	83.4	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7
Paper products.....	106.2	104.0	105.2	106.8	107.8	109.4	106.0	106.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7
Printing and publishing.....	101.9	101.8	101.4	103.5	103.9	104.5	104.4	104.2	103.5	104.1	106.5	106.4
Rubber products.....	95.0	94.1	94.3	91.8	91.7	92.3	90.8	92.3	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3
Textile products.....	107.5	106.0	106.1	108.4	110.0	107.7	102.5	105.9	110.1	114.5	111.9	112.4
Thread, yarns and cloth.....	122.0	123.3	122.6	121.4	123.3	121.2	121.2	121.0	120.7	123.6	124.2	127.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	118.2	114.8	114.0	115.0	113.5	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9
Garment and personal furnishings.....	93.3	80.8	96.1	100.8	100.3	94.2	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0
Other textile products.....	90.2	86.8	91.7	91.6	89.7	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	89.7
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	109.5	111.2	114.3	114.8	110.9	128.3	127.7	123.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5
Tobacco.....	99.7	101.2	105.7	108.9	101.3	122.7	121.4	123.7	118.1	114.6	94.1	104.1
Distilled and malt liquors.....	123.3	124.3	128.4	126.6	124.6	137.1	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1
Wood distillates and extracts.....	112.2	116.1	123.1	130.7	126.5	127.2	126.0	130.8	129.6	129.2	111.8	118.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	121.0	117.6	121.1	120.4	125.1	122.4	118.0	121.7	123.2	128.0	131.0	108.9
Clay, glass and stone products.....	75.6	76.6	75.8	74.5	73.8	68.9	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.0	69.4	77.9
Electric current.....	103.9	113.9	116.6	117.6	116.2	113.1	110.0	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0
Electrical apparatus.....	103.1	103.7	105.1	108.5	111.6	111.3	105.0	105.4	105.2	106.6	106.0	108.1
Iron and steel products.....	74.2	73.7	71.2	70.6	71.3	71.4	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.8	86.0	86.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	85.7	83.3	85.7	81.4	89.2	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	80.5	81.0	82.3	81.9	82.9	83.3	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1
Agricultural implements.....	42.5	39.4	37.0	34.6	39.6	39.1	45.9	52.5	55.0	59.6	61.2	58.6
Land vehicles.....	75.1	74.0	69.4	68.0	67.0	67.8	72.7	82.1	83.4	89.4	89.1	86.9
Automobiles and parts.....	105.4	99.2	79.4	71.4	71.3	69.8	92.9	126.6	132.0	156.6	154.6	145.5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	51.9	47.5	48.3	53.5	45.3	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	60.1	64.2
Heating appliances.....	85.8	89.2	93.5	98.2	100.1	92.8	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	63.5	65.5	65.0	64.8	63.9	61.5	88.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	84.7	80.1	74.5	78.0	72.5	77.1	76.0	79.6	86.4	89.6	92.7	91.3
Other iron and steel products.....	76.9	76.8	77.0	82.8	78.6	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	114.1	110.2	111.9	112.7	111.7	110.0	106.1	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3
Mineral products.....	137.8	137.6	138.7	136.3	134.2	132.2	132.3	125.6	126.7	126.2	129.3	134.6
Miscellaneous.....	116.0	114.8	114.2	121.7	120.9	119.2	113.4	115.3	114.2	117.4	117.8	123.5
<b>MINING.....</b>	86.3	84.8	85.6	113.4	171.9	198.6	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0
Logging.....	107.0	110.3	112.4	117.9	121.2	122.9	119.1	120.3	118.9	117.7	116.2	121.5
Coal.....	78.7	81.4	83.1	91.0	93.8	95.5	93.4	94.1	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2
Metallic ores.....	179.7	185.3	189.1	196.4	204.1	206.1	200.6	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	93.7	94.4	95.2	87.9	85.6	87.8	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8
<b>COMMUNICATIONS.....</b>	50.1	81.2	82.5	81.3	80.7	79.8	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.3
Telegraphs.....	89.3	91.2	93.2	92.5	91.1	88.6	88.1	86.7	85.0	85.4	85.5	89.4
Telephones.....	77.7	78.6	79.7	78.3	77.9	77.5	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.4	75.7
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	82.6	83.6	83.6	84.8	83.9	80.1	78.2	78.2	76.5	76.8	80.1	79.9
Street railways and cartage.....	112.0	112.3	114.3	114.6	112.7	110.2	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3
Steam railways.....	73.1	74.2	74.3	75.0	76.1	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.4	69.8	70.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	89.5	90.6	87.1	92.3	88.3	84.2	63.4	63.2	65.1	69.7	90.3	85.6
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....</b>	140.6	129.0	118.1	117.0	111.0	100.3	87.9	87.2	94.2	89.0	84.7	89.5
Building.....	52.2	56.6	56.3	58.1	60.6	55.2	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0
Highway.....	310.0	286.3	224.7	222.3	214.0	198.9	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1
Railway.....	73.0	75.1	81.9	79.0	66.7	54.7	59.3	62.6	63.0	65.9	58.0	72.9
<b>SERVICES.....</b>	119.7	123.0	125.5	116.2	114.9	115.2	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5
Hotels and restaurants.....	121.3	127.0	131.5	115.0	112.4	113.9	115.3	106.7	108.9	106.7	110.0	113.5
Professional.....	117.7	117.7	120.6	119.0	120.0	121.5	121.6	127.1	123.3	126.7	137.5	125.5
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	115.5	117.7	116.6	117.5	117.6	115.0	113.7	111.7	113.6	116.4	129.7	125.1
<b>TRADE.....</b>	119.1	118.5	117.1	120.0	121.3	126.0	130.6	116.6	111.6	117.7	119.3	119.9
Retail.....	126.5	124.5	123.3	126.8	128.0	135.0	142.5	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2
Wholesale.....	102.0	102.3	102.7	104.2	106.4	103.7	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1924	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
November.....	32,523	13,552	82,550	48,045	144,752	87,934	416,263	38,842	249,136	297,170
December.....	89,002	70,901	119,495	63,768	12,486	8,229	73,835	.....	113,024	290,170
<b>1925</b>										
January.....	63,405	126,474	124,821	99,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	215,044	233,538
February.....	51,119	135,091	123,216	138,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	203,840	237,637
March.....	68,932	152,310	104,122	124,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,341	274,003
April.....	54,017	116,514	72,431	119,097	14,825	21,532	167,152	16,160	221,240	274,067
May.....	38,916	26,700	65,667	72,128	131,080	92,232	387,118	28,538	255,452	332,194
June.....	.....	.....	76,602	31,713	72,646	27,798	.....	.....	274,660	180,580

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

July	Classification	1934						1935						
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
		First of Month												
	Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	97.4	95.7	94.7	95.3	96.3	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	97.9	96.2	95.3	
	MANUFACTURING.	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.2	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.0	
	Leather and products.	97.3	101.6	101.1	99.5	94.5	91.9	85.9	87.0	101.1	105.0	106.9	111.0	
	Rough and dressed lumber.	53.4	53.5	54.5	53.5	55.2	63.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	55.9	57.7	
	Furniture.	72.5	71.0	74.4	76.1	77.0	75.8	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	
	Musical instruments.	34.7	44.2	49.0	48.2	50.2	47.5	26.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.6	28.8	
	Pulp and paper.	86.0	85.2	83.0	84.3	85.0	85.0	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	
	Paper products.	106.2	106.3	105.1	103.9	104.9	106.1	107.8	106.9	106.0	106.7	107.7	109.5	
	Printing and publishing.	102.2	101.9	102.7	103.4	103.8	104.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.2	
	Rubber products.	93.7	94.1	96.7	94.3	93.5	91.7	97.0	88.8	91.1	90.0	90.2	90.1	
	Textile products.	109.1	106.6	110.5	109.1	107.9	106.4	107.6	104.2	102.6	109.9	109.4	112.3	
	Thread, yarn and cloth.	124.1	125.2	125.5	121.5	121.1	119.4	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	
	Hosiery and knit goods.	119.9	117.7	116.4	114.7	114.5	112.6	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	
	Clay, glass and stone products.	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.6	67.0	68.5	67.8	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	
	Electric current.	105.5	107.7	110.0	113.0	113.1	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	113.5	106.0	
	Electric apparatus.	104.4	108.0	105.8	106.9	107.9	107.8	106.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	106.0	
	Iron and steel products.	73.2	73.2	71.8	71.3	72.0	72.0	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.5	82.2	
	Crude, rolled and forged products.	85.0	87.7	87.4	81.8	90.5	84.1	88.5	90.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	
	Machinery other than vehicles.	80.1	79.8	81.5	81.3	83.4	83.0	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	90.8	90.7	
	Agricultural implements.	40.8	39.4	40.9	38.7	41.1	39.0	48.4	51.3	53.5	58.4	56.1	57.2	
	Automobiles and parts.	100.1	113.0	81.9	74.2	78.8	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	
	Logging.	130.0	143.5	126.8	134.4	148.7	137.3	129.2	123.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	124.4	
	Mining.	108.2	111.3	112.4	115.9	117.7	119.1	116.7	113.9	120.2	121.2	119.3	122.9	
	Metallic ores.	177.0	179.7	184.1	191.4	198.6	204.1	208.4	203.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	219.9	
	Non metallic minerals (except coal).	86.1	85.7	86.6	79.7	80.5	86.3	83.1	87.4	83.8	85.7	88.4	98.5	
	Telephones.	76.8	77.1	77.9	77.0	77.7	77.7	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	
	Transportation.	80.6	81.0	80.5	80.5	79.7	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	
	Street railways and carriages.	109.9	108.8	110.6	109.2	108.3	108.8	112.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	109.6	
	Steam railways.	71.9	72.4	72.6	72.2	72.1	69.3	70.6	72.1	73.0	72.7	71.2	74.1	
	Shipping and stevedoring.	78.9	80.6	77.3	79.9	76.5	74.4	80.7	84.2	83.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	
	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	111.0	94.4	86.6	91.8	94.2	103.7	124.2	120.2	142.6	119.7	101.7	83.9	
	Building.	46.9	46.5	45.2	47.5	51.0	53.2	56.6	56.5	58.5	57.5	53.2	53.4	
	Highway.	202.0	148.3	130.4	141.1	150.8	208.5	274.3	390.8	350.8	419.3	318.6	110.9	
	Railway.	54.8	56.7	66.6	60.3	63.5	64.9	80.8	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	89.9	
	Hotels and restaurants.	106.2	107.9	112.0	107.1	117.2	123.5	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	114.1	
	TRADE.	119.6	118.0	118.0	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	107.0	
	Retail.	128.4	125.6	126.9	128.9	127.0	125.2	180.7	126.8	126.4	127.8	127.5	130.9	
	Wholesale.	102.1	101.7	100.5	100.9	102.4	101.6	103.4	104.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	
	ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
	Maritime Provinces.	94.9	95.9	97.1	99.3	105.1	100.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	
	Quebec.	91.2	90.0	91.0	90.9	93.3	94.5	99.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	
	Ontario.	106.9	103.3	100.2	100.7	98.8	99.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	
	Prairie Provinces.	80.6	87.4	88.2	91.5	90.6	90.6	95.2	94.4	94.1	93.2	91.5	91.7	
	British Columbia.	90.1	91.3	89.9	90.3	90.9	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	95.3	
	Montreal.	83.8	83.0	83.3	82.9	83.5	84.0	90.7	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	83.7	
	Quebec.	93.9	95.7	95.9	91.6	90.9	90.0	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	
	Toronto.	93.8	92.4	92.6	93.7	94.3	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.4	
	Ottawa.	95.8	96.9	95.3	94.2	96.4	97.9	104.2	107.6	108.7	101.9	98.4	99.3	
	Hamilton.	86.0	86.0	83.6	82.6	84.6	84.7	85.7	86.9	89.0	89.2	90.4	92.2	
	Windsor.	98.5	96.2	87.8	87.6	80.5	80.1	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.1	111.1	
	Winipeg.	82.7	83.1	82.6	83.1	83.1	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.5	90.4	
	Vancouver.	88.9	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	
	INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, JANUARY 1930=100—													
	Boots and shoes.	92.1	109.3	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	
	Candy.	60.9	48.4	42.8	53.6	49.5	51.6	45.0	105.6	36.4	50.8	47.7	56.3	
	Clothing, men's.	60.9	60.2	42.7	37.3	46.0	60.9	70.6	77.4	36.7	32.4	43.6	69.6	
	Clothing, women's.	68.7	74.7	55.5	52.3	57.7	60.0	60.0	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.2	69.8	
	Departmental.	73.6	69.9	54.9	50.0	72.2	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	
	Drugs.	70.3	72.7	68.0	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	77.1	72.9	
	Dyers and cleaners.	94.0	83.4	72.4	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.8	44.8	63.6	71.2	
	Furniture.	74.9	67.7	51.2	72.5	78.0	79.8	72.3	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	
	Groceries and meats.	76.8	74.7	67.9	69.9	69.7	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	
	Musie and radio.	37.1	28.9	24.7	33.8	52.8	57.5	50.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	
	Restaurants.	56.8	55.3	54.1	57.3	52.6	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.0	51.7	
	Variety.	92.4	90.0	79.2	77.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	150.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	79.5	
	General index.	74.6	71.9	60.1	63.0	69.2	77.0	74.2	94.3	58.2	56.0	64.3	72.1	
	Automobile Financing—													
	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
	Number.	11,800	10,492	8,376	7,502	5,974	5,466	4,179	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,740	
	Percentage change.	+58.3	+58.4	+43.1	+56.8	+40.5	+55.9	+35.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	
	Financing in dollars \$1000.	4,806	4,267	3,623	2,866	2,306	2,086	1,488	1,000	1,184	1,984	2,981	5,373	
	Percentage change.	+54.0	+77.7	+62.6	+58.3	+49.0	+43.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+33.7	+127.1	
	INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, JANUARY 1930=100—													
	Boots and shoes.	92.1	109.3	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	
	Candy.	60.9	48.4	42.8	53.6	49.5	51.6	45.0	105.6	36.4	50.8	47.7	56.3	
	Clothing, men's.	60.9	60.2	42.7	37.3	46.0	60.9	70.6	77.4	36.7	32.4	43.6	69.6	
	Clothing, women's.	68.7	74.7	55.5	52.3	57.7	60.0	60.0	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.2	69.8	
	Departmental.	73.6	69.9	54.9	50.0	72.2	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	
	Drugs.	70.3	72.7	68.0	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	77.1	72.9	
	Dyers and cleaners.	94.0	83.4	72.4	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.8	44.8	63.6	71.2	
	Furniture.	74.9	67.7	51.2	72.5	78.0	79.8	72.3	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	
	Groceries and meats.	76.8	74.7	67.9	69.9	69.7	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	
	Musie and radio.	37.1	28.9	24.7	33.8	52.8	57.5	50.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	
	Restaurants.	56.8	55.3	54.1	57.3	52.6	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.0	51.7	
	Variety.	92.4	90.0	79.2	77.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	150.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	79.5	
	General index.	74.6	71.9	60.1	63.0	69.2	77.0	74.2	94.3	58.2	56.0	64.3	72.1	
	Automobile Financing—													
	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
	Number.	11,800	10,492	8,376	7,502	5,974	5,466	4,179	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,740	
	Percentage change.	+58.3	+58.4	+43.1	+56.8	+40.5	+55.9	+35.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	
	Financing in dollars \$1000.	4,806	4,267	3,623	2,866	2,306	2,086	1,488	1,000	1,184	1,984	2,981	5,373	
	Percentage change.	+54.0	+77.7	+62.6	+58.3	+49.0	+43.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+33.7	+127.1	
	INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, JANUARY 1930=100—													
	Boots and shoes.	92.1	109.3	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	
	Candy.	60.9	48.4	42.8	53.6	49.5	51.6	45.0	105.6	36.4	50.8	47.7	56.3	
	Clothing, men's.	60.9	60.2	42.7	37.3	46.0	60.9	70.6	77.4	36.7	32.4	43.6	69.6	
	Clothing, women's.	68.7	74.7	55.5	52.3	57.7	60.0	60.0	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.2	69.8	
	Departmental.	73.6	69.9	54.9	50.0	72.2	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	
	Drugs.	70.3	72.7	68.0	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	77.1	72.9	
	Dyers and cleaners.	94.0	83.4	72.4	78.1									

\*To same month in preceding year.

†Revised.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas<sup>1</sup>

Areas and Items	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Business in Five Economic Areas—</b>														
<b>CANADA—</b>														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	12,209	11,190	13,544	12,494	11,153	10,452	8,062	10,320	10,672	8,496	11,379	10,302	18,821	
Building Permits.....\$000	2,364	3,219	3,274	2,348	2,722	2,001	2,497	787	3,568	4,010	6,292	4,835	5,117	
Employment, Average 1928=100	101-0	99-8	88-8	100-0	100-2	98-9	94-4	94-6	95-4	95-2	97-0	98-3	98-3	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	3,602	2,767	3,533	2,581	3,410	3,092	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	2,133	2,719	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	32,056	33,638	26,259	25,533	31,074	35,530	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	
Commercial Failures.....Number	115	122	103	113	130	119	124	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Liabilities.....\$000	2,421	1,806	1,361	1,638	2,262	2,105	1,602	1,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>MARITIME PROVINCES—</b>														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	716	1,447	2,460	654	351	634	579	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,467	
Building Permits.....\$000	165	329	122	60	104	57	66	17	59	41	116	178	194	
Employment, Average 1928=100	100-4	101-3	101-5	103-1	104-9	106-9	99-0	100-1	98-0	95-5	97-4	101-6	106-7	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	42-6	53-0	46-2	44-6	46-9	47-4	47-2	43-5	36-9	39-5	42-4	47-5	52-4	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,014	2,604	2,010	1,706	2,015	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,949	1,639	1,762	
Commercial Failures.....Number	7	6	5	2	9	7	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>QUEBEC—</b>														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,377	3,066	4,018	2,636	2,737	3,105	2,766	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,363	
Building Permits.....\$000	492	665	964	629	624	462	254	114	531	248	1,506	1,088	1,497	
Employment, Average 1928=100	94-1	94-9	95-4	96-0	98-0	98-4	91-2	89-1	91-3	85-9	89-7	93-6	94-4	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	786	805	604	705	860	839	893	781	572	706	656	858	966	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	10,712	9,555	8,100	8,610	9,404	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,530	8,194	9,600	
Commercial Failures.....Number	58	50	53	60	71	65	67	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>ONTARIO—</b>														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	8,167	4,904	4,217	3,306	4,361	5,064	2,968	6,575	6,792	5,278	5,079	6,166	8,187	
Building Permits.....\$000	1,517	1,442	1,709	1,148	1,510	1,707	1,818	459	2,399	1,728	3,518	2,132	2,200	
Employment, Average 1928=100	106-9	106-0	103-2	104-9	106-6	101-7	98-0	100-2	103-8	100-7	101-7	101-6	106-7	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,116	1,121	1,096	1,131	1,487	1,499	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,091	1,043	1,360	1,294	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	13,063	14,405	10,724	10,701	12,945	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	13,785	12,940	11,974	14,530	
Commercial Failures.....Number	34	40	32	38	35	36	36	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES—</b>														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	585	1,232	1,460	1,179	966	827	414	555	980	982	2,473	2,644	1,347	
Building Permits.....\$000	199	458	281	209	311	157	258	53	378	1,781	583	499	541	
Employment, Average 1928=100	94-1	93-0	92-9	95-7	96-5	94-3	91-2	89-2	87-2	86-9	87-9	92-2	96-3	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	528	647	555	577	763	871	518	435	296	596	466	706	601	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,131	4,318	3,521	3,274	4,659	5,861	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,289	
Commercial Failures.....Number	7	15	9	11	7	11	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA—</b>														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	368	521	458	4,520	738	632	306	851	911	593	630	3,087	1,633	
Building Permits.....\$000	197	123	197	172	172	158	109	114	245	216	270	307	586	
Employment, Average 1928=100	129-2	141-6	141-3	128-0	133-7	135-5	137-1	130-4	118-1	118-4	140-1	136-7	136-4	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	129-2	141-6	141-3	128-0	133-7	135-5	137-1	130-4	118-1	118-4	140-1	136-7	136-4	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,132	2,363	2,004	1,642	2,047	2,426	2,922	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,209	
Commercial Failures.....Number	9	3	4	2	9	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

<sup>1</sup> Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934								1935					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
<b>Mineral Production—</b>														
<b>METALS—</b>														
Gold.....	000 oz.	259-7	242-7	245-5	264-9	244-2	265-1	250-0	261-4	238-7	229-3	249-5	245-7	269-1
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,508	1,162	1,237	1,729	1,334	1,313	1,835	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,413
Nickel.....	tons	5,017	6,701	5,330	7,136	4,387	4,451	6,080	5,357	4,695	4,395	5,300	5,918	5,065
Copper.....	tons	17,840	13,930	14,742	16,352	13,812	16,488	17,179	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,014	19,424	17,086
Lead.....	tons	12,970	14,307	15,620	15,128	16,125	14,563	15,786	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,380
Zinc.....	tons	13,066	10,809	11,063	15,014	13,568	13,806	13,611	13,842	13,096	10,306	13,406	11,806	13,094
<b>FUELS—</b>														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,008	963	991	1,097	1,305	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,516	1,014	1,081	815	861
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	117-7	109-0	120-8	114-8	114-2	122-1	113-2	117-1	124-7	111-5	120-5	113-7	120-5
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,443	1,143	951	898	1,170	1,438	1,538	2,416	2,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,507
<b>Non-Metals—</b>														
Asbestos.....	tons	13,171	12,719	12,042	15,022	14,814	18,391	20,340	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,946
Gypsum.....	000 tons	52-4	67-1	64-7	68-9	44-0	38-3	66-6	27-7	5-3	3-3	4-5	26-5	56-1
Feldspar.....	tons	906	926	1,256	1,780	1,865	1,910	1,991	1,436	730	866	779	692	1,000
Salt (commercial).....	tons	20,082	15,688	16,507	16,997	18,033	21,599	29,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	.....
<b>STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—</b>														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	382	521	505	568	499	451	223	82	83	71	131	244	250
Clay products.....	\$ 000	259	259	208	245	229	260	208	120	70	59	137	191	.....
Lime.....	tons	32,071	31,684	30,639	29,249	20,965	29,790	33,990	34,620	28,873	26,018	32,616	35,149	34,351



## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

21

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Items	April		May				June				July	
	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13
<b>Statistics of Grain Trade—</b>												
<b>Receipts Country Elevators—</b>												
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,044	1,164	652	1,068	1,016	2,007	1,906	2,573	1,597	2,353	.....	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	296	577	379	366	176	525	454	537	257	214	.....	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	88	87	41	88	62	110	49	82	68	37	.....	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	4	3	2	3	2	0	5	6	6	7	.....	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	1	3	1	3	4	2	3	5	5	2	.....	.....
<b>Visible Supply—</b>												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	216.7	215.8	212.6	208.8	204.7	202.1	200.4	190.5	196.2	196.3	196.0	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	10,441	9,587	8,737	8,373	7,808	7,071	6,701	6,298	6,043	5,827	5,423	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	9,010	8,643	8,054	7,608	7,218	6,008	6,244	5,799	5,298	4,802	4,302	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	408	411	404	406	404	373	370	404	313	291	300	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	3,750	3,795	3,755	3,570	3,579	3,559	3,509	3,453	3,475	3,445	3,319	.....
<b>AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND FT.</b>												
<b>ARTHUR—</b>												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	383	389	387	383	384	322	323	310	323	314	308	.....
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	421	402	396	402	434	409	407	393	396	397	426	.....
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	455	437	418	420	433	410	412	387	392	376	347	.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1,403	1,378	1,370	1,368	1,345	1,255	1,231	1,224	1,216	1,193	1,162	.....
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	523	501	486	489	449	410	430	410	414	396	353	.....
<b>Sales on Stock Yards—</b>												
Cattle.....No.	14,440	14,333	11,785	15,797	11,978	12,000	10,043	11,730	10,211	10,746	9,665	.....
Calves....."	7,566	10,671	8,298	11,281	8,096	10,632	9,465	11,007	8,788	9,994	7,744	.....
Hogs....."	16,878	20,710	14,392	17,249	14,345	16,359	14,759	14,750	13,472	14,133	13,325	.....
Sheep....."	4,232	5,109	3,296	3,338	2,433	4,352	4,089	5,682	7,003	9,635	4,707	.....
<b>Packer's Tomorrows—</b>												
Steers, medium.....per cwt.	6-14	6-09	6-05	6-21	6-17	6-13	6-00	5-87	6-05	6-15	6-00	.....
Calves, good veal....."	7-01	7-13	6-75	6-56	6-97	6-57	6-71	6-75	6-35	6-22	6-50	.....
Hogs, bacon....."	8-75	9-03	9-33	9-35	9-29	9-66	9-57	9-86	10-11	10-15	9-95	.....
Lambs, good handy weights....."	7-00	7-00	7-00	8-02	8-75	10-00	9-47	9-51	9-50	8-71	8-40	.....
<b>Carloadings, Totals—</b>												
Grain and grain products.....	5,386	5,165	4,264	4,714	4,278	5,164	5,026	6,338	6,025	6,176	5,877	.....
Live Stock.....	1,597	1,355	1,274	1,412	1,053	1,135	1,180	1,005	939	1,068	1,078	.....
Coal.....	3,423	4,521	3,627	4,819	4,441	6,165	6,530	6,499	5,734	6,968	5,849	.....
Coke.....	256	258	280	290	244	198	204	248	244	265	243	.....
Lumber.....	1,530	1,588	1,497	1,655	1,818	1,766	2,332	2,048	2,008	2,144	1,720	.....
Pulpwood.....	816	751	825	1,043	1,098	1,119	1,038	979	1,106	1,090	1,174	.....
Pulp and paper.....	1,952	1,868	1,827	1,934	1,857	1,733	1,856	1,868	2,028	1,997	1,922	.....
Other forest products.....	1,667	1,436	1,888	1,827	1,816	2,012	1,946	1,997	1,773	1,721	1,232	.....
Ore.....	1,367	1,606	1,554	1,530	1,404	1,156	1,434	1,638	1,390	1,457	1,079	.....
Mdse. L.C.L.....	13,294	13,273	11,681	13,065	11,386	12,671	13,327	12,394	12,495	15,616	10,892	.....
Miscellaneous.....	10,859	11,375	10,174	11,302	10,666	10,715	10,081	10,721	9,850	10,231	9,698	.....
Total cars loaded.....	42,194	43,190	38,400	43,561	41,065	43,834	43,832	45,726	43,580	45,436	39,825	.....
Total cars received from connections.....	22,758	21,780	21,239	21,532	21,238	19,887	21,212	21,510	21,483	20,680	.....	.....
<b>Indexes of CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—</b>												
Grain and grain products.....	77-61	71-94	84-19	85-59	89-18	58-47	64-80	82-93	80-38	81-59	97-93	.....
Live Stock.....	80-37	69-31	66-70	73-85	58-64	59-21	62-16	53-01	50-70	58-94	62-13	.....
Coal.....	82-21	98-72	73-80	93-34	115-20	109-66	114-62	117-91	94-70	118-10	115-44	.....
Coke.....	77-81	77-48	94-01	80-86	91-79	45-68	78-16	100-40	99-19	103-88	82-37	.....
Lumber.....	41-38	40-85	38-87	41-94	46-23	42-68	52-35	47-49	45-85	48-16	45-45	.....
Pulpwood.....	43-27	47-50	53-59	60-41	63-78	59-94	82-53	44-78	49-49	48-64	54-30	.....
Pulp and paper.....	81-54	79-39	74-42	80-48	81-63	73-40	78-48	77-80	85-17	76-17	81-89	.....
Other forest products.....	56-72	47-16	63-47	62-40	63-43	66-45	60-19	63-04	54-35	52-84	49-03	.....
Ore.....	86-68	101-45	83-12	85-35	77-87	59-65	70-99	79-82	66-67	76-56	56-11	.....
Merchandise.....	75-30	75-14	66-70	78-17	75-09	73-36	72-18	72-21	72-74	73-48	73-91	.....
Miscellaneous.....	78-21	77-70	67-14	73-72	74-97	67-69	64-81	62-73	61-75	63-08	64-67	.....
Total for Canada.....	73-25	73-42	63-87	71-16	73-26	69-43	70-43	72-94	68-90	72-06	73-35	.....
Eastern Division.....	71-89	73-21	63-28	70-56	72-83	69-13	69-82	69-72	66-49	71-09	71-16	.....
Western Division.....	73-96	73-72	64-99	72-30	73-62	70-34	71-80	79-91	74-20	73-98	73-04	.....
<b>Indexes of Common Stock Prices—</b>												
<b>INDUSTRIALS—</b>												
Total (87).....	133-1	133-4	135-7	143-9	150-4	147-2	147-1	147-3	145-9	142-6	141-7	.....
Iron and steel (15).....	120-1	117-7	118-4	120-1	122-4	121-2	117-2	117-4	118-1	121-0	121-3	.....
Pulp and paper (6).....	111-3	109-9	111-10	110-8	111-1	105-0	106-0	107-3	106-7	106-0	106-8	.....
Oil (4).....	182-6	178-3	187-4	209-6	226-9	204-0	225-0	223-4	221-4	210-0	209-6	.....
Textiles and clothing (10).....	73-7	73-2	70-6	70-7	71-5	70-6	67-8	69-0	67-5	65-9	65-7	.....
Food and allied products (16).....	126-0	126-5	125-1	127-2	129-4	129-0	126-3	126-0	126-5	126-9	127-5	.....
Beverages (8).....	98-2	97-1	90-7	100-8	106-1	100-3	99-6	103-4	106-4	104-4	106-4	.....
Miscellaneous (21).....	180-3	192-6	194-9	201-5	204-7	198-5	199-8	200-8	197-3	196-8	192-2	.....
<b>UTILITIES—</b>												
Total (30).....	44-6	43-7	43-6	44-2	45-4	44-6	44-2	45-1	45-3	44-6	44-5	.....
Transportation (5).....	35-6	36-1	36-8	37-1	38-3	37-1	36-2	36-3	37-1	36-1	35-1	.....
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	97-2	95-6	95-2	95-0	96-1	95-0	95-3	96-6	97-9	97-1	97-7	.....
Power and traction (13).....	54-5	53-2	53-4	53-5	54-7	54-1	54-3	55-6	55-4	55-0	55-8	.....
<b>COMPANIES ABROAD—</b>												
Total (5).....	110-6	111-6	117-3	127-2	132-7	130-1	127-3	124-1	122-7	121-6	120-2	.....
Industrial (1).....	194-2	197-3	209-1	228-3	238-3	232-1	227-1	221-5	219-7	217-8	215-3	.....
Utility (4).....	55-1	53-6	53-2	54-0	55-5	56-6	55-8	54-7	53-6	53-3	52-8	.....
Grand total (112).....	89-8	89-4	91-6	96-8	100-7	98-7	98-0	97-9	97-2	95-8	94-8	.....
<b>MINING STOCKS—</b>												
Total (19).....	126-4	125-3	124-5	123-3	120-6	117-1	117-9	117-6	115-3	114-3	112-1	.....
Base Metals (4).....	154-7	156-4	155-6	158-2	164-2	159-0	155-9	156-9	152-1	147-9	149-0	.....
Total Index (23).....	131-3	130-8	130-0	129-6	128-7	124-8	124-8	124-0	122-0	120-3	118-8	.....

## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	37,150	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,731
1925	28,126	292	208	7,706	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,643
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,888	1,680
1927	38,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,021
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,973	5,185	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,921
1930	37,401	382	246	12,371	10,653	3,719	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,031
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,556
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,768	11,259	4,797	1,555
1933	29,981	254	184	7,944	10,232	4,795	1,207	481	8,587	13,027	6,414	1,495
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,889	4,683	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,628
Clearing House Centres												
1934												
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES												
Halifax	21-7	36-8	23-6	23-3	22-9	24-6	22-4	23-1	19-1	20-8	22-5	23-4
Moncton	7-5	7-3	6-9	7-0	7-7	7-6	8-5	6-7	6-7	6-4	6-8	7-6
Saint John	13-4	15-0	15-5	14-2	16-4	15-2	16-8	13-7	11-1	12-7	13-2	16-4
Totals	42-6	53-0	46-2	44-5	46-9	47-4	47-2	43-5	36-9	39-0	42-4	47-5
QUEBEC												
Montreal	723-5	744-1	645-5	654-4	597-8	785-4	839-2	725-5	536-9	637-9	609-6	808-4
Quebec	55-7	53-7	43-2	45-6	56-3	48-6	48-2	50-3	31-6	63-3	41-2	44-8
Sherbrooke	7-2	5-5	5-0	6-1	5-5	5-3	5-4	6-2	3-0	4-6	4-7	5-3
Totals	786-4	803-3	693-7	705-2	659-6	839-3	892-7	781-3	572-6	705-8	655-5	858-5
ONTARIO												
Brantford	7-4	7-4	6-5	6-3	8-0	7-1	8-5	6-7	6-5	7-0	7-5	8-4
Chatham	6-0	4-0	5-6	6-4	6-1	6-9	8-0	6-6	5-5	5-9	5-4	6-4
Fort William	4-6	4-2	4-7	4-0	4-6	4-5	5-0	3-8	3-5	3-6	3-9	3-7
Hamilton	42-2	42-3	41-6	43-2	46-3	45-2	43-6	41-9	37-9	39-4	41-5	49-5
Kingston	4-1	4-2	4-4	4-5	4-7	5-0	5-6	4-3	3-9	3-8	4-1	4-2
Kitchener	9-3	8-5	8-1	8-0	11-9	9-1	9-7	8-8	8-2	8-5	8-0	10-6
London	31-8	28-7	23-7	25-1	33-4	32-1	33-2	29-1	24-3	24-7	27-4	32-0
Ottawa	117-0	149-1	138-5	123-5	191-6	317-2	301-1	145-8	128-4	106-2	108-0	140-5
Peterborough	4-8	4-0	4-0	4-1	4-2	5-3	5-6	4-3	3-4	4-1	4-7	5-0
Sarnia	8-7	6-6	5-3	6-0	6-7	6-1	5-8	5-7	4-6	5-1	4-8	6-0
Sudbury	4-4	4-4	4-3	4-0	4-5	4-2	4-1	3-8	3-5	4-2	4-3	4-8
Toronto	851-5	838-7	839-7	875-1	1,133-2	1,046-5	1,097-9	1,008-1	813-1	825-3	800-3	1,063-3
Windsor	19-4	17-0	15-3	15-3	17-6	15-7	16-6	19-4	20-6	22-6	22-3	26-1
Totals	1,116-1	1,121-1	1,097-7	1,181-4	1,487-1	1,498-6	1,444-7	1,289-5	1,063-5	1,060-8	1,042-8	1,360-0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES												
Brandon	2-4	2-6	3-1	2-1	2-7	2-4	2-3	2-3	1-0	1-9	2-1	2-2
Calgary	46-6	52-3	45-8	48-9	50-6	45-3	37-2	45-1	35-8	38-3	49-8	46-6
Edmonton	39-6	33-1	27-9	27-2	36-1	33-0	37-7	34-4	30-3	33-1	34-7	48-3
Lethbridge	3-4	3-2	3-6	4-2	4-4	4-4	4-3	3-4	2-9	3-1	3-6	3-7
Medicine Hat	1-6	2-0	2-0	2-3	2-8	2-3	2-5	1-7	1-7	1-9	1-9	2-1
Moose Jaw	3-9	4-4	3-9	4-5	5-5	5-2	5-2	4-4	3-4	3-3	3-6	4-1
Prince Albert	1-9	1-6	1-6	1-7	2-1	3-0	2-0	1-5	1-6	1-8	2-2	2-2
Regina	29-9	32-9	33-6	59-3	60-6	43-2	33-6	75-1	19-1	30-3	31-5	72-5
Saskatoon	7-7	8-6	8-7	9-8	10-6	9-6	10-6	7-1	7-1	6-9	8-8	9-6
Winnipeg	400-3	507-1	425-5	416-8	567-3	421-6	352-2	297-3	198-2	178-1	339-5	552-2
Totals	527-8	646-9	554-8	576-8	762-6	671-0	518-4	435-4	297-9	295-9	485-9	729-8
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
New Westminster	4-2	4-8	4-8	3-8	5-2	4-8	4-3	3-9	3-8	4-6	4-6	4-7
Vancouver	105-3	114-7	116-4	99-4	119-5	109-8	108-4	109-3	94-4	108-5	114-2	113-0
Victoria	19-6	21-6	20-1	19-8	28-9	21-2	24-4	19-1	20-0	20-3	21-2	19-0
Totals	129-2	141-1	141-3	123-0	153-7	135-8	137-1	132-4	118-1	133-4	141-9	136-7
Totals Canada	2,602-1	2,767-4	2,533-5	2,580-9	3,409-9	3,092-2	3,040-2	2,682-1	2,089-0	2,235-8	2,366-7	3,132-2
Bank Clearings	1,328	1,382	1,291	1,302	1,541	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654
	1,934	2,031	1,943	1,975	2,366	2,226	2,266	2,062	1,614	1,799	1,862	2,318

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

Let of Month	1934								1935							
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
<b>Employ-</b>																
<b>ment—</b>																
Montreal.....	82-1	82-9	86-3	86-7	86-4	86-6	87-0	87-3	86-7	84-8	81-6	86-3	83-8	86-3	87-2	86-8
Quebec.....	85-4	84-3	86-1	86-1	89-4	89-9	87-5	86-5	82-4	88-9	90-0	94-0	94-8	96-7	95-8	87-0
Toronto.....	87-7	89-9	88-9	94-1	86-9	94-3	96-5	97-2	87-4	95-8	83-0	84-0	94-8	96-7	97-9	87-0
Ottawa.....	87-6	100-8	102-4	102-4	103-4	103-4	103-8	98-6	98-0	97-6	98-2	90-0	92-3	101-3	103-8	106-2
Hamilton.....	83-0	83-9	86-7	87-5	87-6	84-4	84-4	86-3	86-1	85-0	84-6	85-8	87-7	90-3	92-5	83-4
Windsor.....	102-9	103-3	107-1	100-0	100-7	91-0	85-7	76-1	77-9	84-8	109-1	127-2	132-6	133-5	123-5	115-4
Winnipeg.....	79-7	81-2	81-9	82-7	84-0	85-2	86-5	86-4	87-1	85-6	82-8	83-3	83-5	85-5	87-0	89-1
Vancouver.....	84-8	85-9	86-3	89-8	91-5	91-8	90-5	89-0	89-0	88-7	88-0	90-0	89-7	93-4	96-5	99-9



Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Building Permits—</b> <b>FRANCE EDWARD INST.</b> Charlottetown.....	5	5	7	13	7	5	3		10		20	25	42	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.....</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>77</b>	
Halifax.....	107	69	90	47	79	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	
New Glasgow.....	1	1	1						4		2	3	2	
Sydney.....	6	43	5	14	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	
Fredericton.....	4	16	6		2	5						1		
Moncton.....	10	465	451	1	3	2	3		8	4	13	21	17	
Saint John.....	47	33	20	15	12	14	11	3	3	11	19	18	18	
<b>QUEBEC.....</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>1,497</b>	
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	361	451	619	544	370	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	557	1,408	
Quebec.....	19	49	33	46	54	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	
Shawinigan.....	6	6		1		1	55			2	1	14	3	
Sherbrooke.....	16	12	19	10	6	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	
Three Rivers.....	57	9	47	14	139	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	
Westmount.....	34	43	247	16	55	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	
<b>ONTARIO.....</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>2,399</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>2,339</b>	
Bellefonte.....	11	6	7	6	9	6				3	14	11	8	
Brantford.....	25	47	44	20	16	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	
Chatham.....		9	3	3	7	3	8		21	13	7	14	7	
Fort William.....	15	35	459	17	8	8	6	1		8	16	8	43	
Galt.....	8	2	26	2	10	23			1	9	6	11	262	
Guelph.....	32	16	10	14	4	9	4	5	3	4	24	11	138	
Hamilton.....	86	47	95	81	79	34	90	37	56	43	916	109	86	
Kingston.....	22	7	24	12	11	14	3	2	10	2	23	48	24	
Kitchener.....	48	38	29	13	21	13	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	
London.....	52	46	74	40	84	135	94	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	
Niagara Falls.....	2	6	28	1	2	2	2	2	21	1	1	5	1	
Onawa.....	6	13	3	5	5	2	2	1		1	3	6	15	
Ottawa.....	117	204	134	45	184	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	250	203	
Owen Sound.....	2		2	6	1	3	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	
Peterborough.....	11	10	24	7	18	3	4			3	12	15	63	
Port Arthur.....	24	15	7	8	13	2	7			3	28	42	20	
Stratford.....	3	2	4	6	12	6	1			1	9	2	5	
St. Catharines.....	9	24	9	26	21	14	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	
St. Thomas.....	5	4	1	2	1	2	16	1		1	2	3	7	
Sarnia.....	16	13	14	25	5	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	8	8	15	165	8	21	1	2	2	7	17	15	9	
Toronto.....	720	645	588	542	754	1,062	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	
York and East Townships.....	67	198	105	57	80	64	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	
Welland.....	3	15	3	22	5	64		2		11	12	6	5	
Windsor.....	6	42	10	7	26	33	3	6	10	15	90	33	18	
East Windsor.....		1		4	10	125				2	3	1	2	
Riverside.....			1			3				1	1			
Sandwich.....					19	14	13						1	
Walkerville.....	7	3	2	1	4	3	6			9	8	6	3	
Woodstock.....	7	11	3	10	4	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	
<b>MANITOBA.....</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>199</b>	
Brandon.....	3	4	5	2	7	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	
St. Boniface.....	15	5	10	2	7	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	
Winnipeg.....	65	88	92	63	122	21	14	40	292	1,520	59	190	182	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>40</b>	
Moose Jaw.....	4	254	21	6	4	1		7		4	21	88	1	
Regina.....	14	22	25	39	45	07	8	2	6	21	13	18	31	
Saskatoon.....	3	7	5	4	2	2		7		20	20	36	7	
<b>ALBERTA.....</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>312</b>	
Calgary.....	34	34	48	29	44	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	
Edmonton.....	54	36	70	51	58	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	
Lethbridge.....	5	8	2	10	9	1	6	1	1	11	16	25	8	
Medicine Hat.....	1		2	3	3	2	2			2	4	3		
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA.....</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>586</b>	
Kamloops.....		1	4	2	1	4			3	2	3	7	29	
Nanaimo.....	2		6	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	
New Westminster.....	4	2	5	8	8	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	
Prince Rupert.....	7	1	1	2	5	2			2	3	3	3		
Vancouver.....	167	102	148	134	134	115	85	86	168	168	199	203	508	
North Vancouver.....		1	3	1	5				3		4	5	1	
Victoria.....	31	31	41	40	33	39	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	
<b>Total 61 cities.....</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>3,764</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>6,292</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>5,117</b>	

British Columbia

June

1

26-3

8-8

17-6

1,886

1,502

1,462

1,636

732-6

66-4

6-0

906-3

8-7

6-4

4-4

62-6

4-4

9-9

28-4

134-3

4-9

6-6

4-3

903-8

23-4

1,263-7

2-1

48-6

24-6

4-2

2-1

4-3

3-3

33-7

8-5

310-5

451-3

4-8

105-9

24-8

136-5

710-3

1,561

July

66-8

99-0

97-7

106-2

93-9

113-4

89-1

99-9

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Totals</b>	72.1	72.6	72.3	72.0	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.9	72.6	72.5	72.3	71.5	
<b>Component Material—</b>														
Vegetable products	67.4	68.5	68.9	68.4	66.5	66.8	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.5	68.4	68.0	66.1	
Animal products	66.6	65.6	65.6	67.5	67.5	68.3	66.0	67.1	67.3	68.2	69.3	69.5	68.4	
Textiles	74.7	73.9	73.6	72.8	72.8	72.4	72.7	71.4	71.3	70.7	70.3	70.5	69.4	
Wood and paper	66.3	65.8	65.5	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.5	64.8	64.4	64.6	63.9	63.9	62.6	
Iron and its products	87.5	87.1	87.0	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	
Non-ferrous metals	64.1	63.2	63.0	62.1	62.2	61.3	63.7	64.0	63.9	65.2	67.9	70.7	68.6	
Non-metallic minerals	85.6	86.1	86.1	85.3	86.2	86.0	86.1	86.4	86.4	85.9	85.8	85.3	85.4	
Chemicals	82.0	81.8	81.7	81.9	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.2	79.9	79.7	78.9	
<b>Purpose—Consumers' goods</b>	74.3	73.9	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.3	73.2	74.3	74.0	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	
Food, beverage and tobacco	69.5	69.2	69.0	69.4	69.1	68.2	67.9	68.5	69.0	70.2	70.3	69.7	69.0	
Producers' goods	69.0	68.5	70.1	69.0	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.5	69.3	69.3	70.7	70.6	69.4	
Producers' equipment	80.2	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.9	80.9	80.9	
Producers' materials	66.7	67.0	67.0	66.7	65.5	65.7	66.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.6	68.5	67.1	
Building and construction materials														
Manufacturers' materials	84.1	83.3	83.0	82.9	82.5	81.9	81.5	81.6	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	80.4	
Original—Raw and partly manufactured	63.7	64.2	64.3	64.0	63.6	63.9	63.4	63.4	63.9	64.5	66.4	66.3	64.6	
Fully and chiefly manufactured	64.5	64.7	65.3	64.6	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.9	65.2	65.3	66.6	66.3	65.1	
<b>Field Origin—Raw</b>	73.1	73.2	73.0	73.8	72.0	72.4	72.7	73.7	74.5	74.3	73.4	73.3	72.6	
Manufactured	56.3	58.1	60.1	58.0	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.1	58.7	57.4	55.3	
<b>Animal Origin—Raw</b>	73.1	73.9	74.4	74.1	73.3	73.2	73.8	73.8	73.9	73.9	74.6	73.9	72.9	
Manufactured	65.3	66.6	67.8	66.7	64.9	64.6	65.1	63.3	63.5	65.7	67.3	66.3	64.4	
<b>Animal Origin—Raw</b>	65.3	65.3	61.6	65.3	67.9	67.7	67.9	69.7	70.4	70.3	70.7	71.6	70.6	
Manufactured	68.9	69.2	70.5	70.3	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	
<b>CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field</b>	67.9	66.7	66.7	67.9	68.9	68.0	68.0	65.3	70.1	70.2	69.9	69.6	68.7	
Animal	55.5	57.8	60.7	58.9	55.3	55.7	56.0	55.7	55.7	56.4	56.0	58.0	55.1	
Manufactured	65.3	63.7	63.1	65.3	70.4	70.4	70.0	71.0	72.6	73.3	72.9	74.4	72.9	
<b>Marine Origin—Raw</b>	59.3	60.0	61.6	61.3	60.9	61.2	61.6	61.4	62.6	62.7	64.7	64.1	61.1	
Manufactured	58.7	54.3	60.4	62.3	66.7	62.6	63.8	66.0	66.3	70.2	67.7	66.4	53.8	
<b>Totals</b>	73.1	74.2	74.6	72.7	72.5	72.5	73.8	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.7	74.4	72.9	
<b>Foreign Origin—Raw</b>	69.1	68.8	69.0	70.4	74.6	73.9	69.6	73.9	74.7	74.4	72.0	70.0	68.3	
Manufactured	73.1	73.7	73.6	72.9	72.6	72.5	72.9	73.8	74.5	74.3	72.0	70.0	68.3	
<b>Totals</b>	66.5	65.9	65.6	65.4	65.3	64.9	64.6	66.8	68.0	68.6	67.0	67.8	66.8	
<b>MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw</b>	77.3	77.5	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.7	78.0	78.8	78.9	79.1	79.6	79.3	
Manufactured	88.0	85.9	85.7	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.6	85.8	85.9	86.0	85.7	85.7	85.7	
<b>Totals</b>	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.9	81.9	82.5	82.2	83.3	82.4	83.5	83.7	81.9	81.1	
<b>Commodity Groups—</b>														
Fruit	66.7	68.3	68.8	69.9	62.5	70.2	75.8	76.3	75.4	77.7	77.3	73.9	73.7	
Grains	82.4	82.2	82.3	81.2	87.3	88.0	88.3	87.9	87.7	88.4	82.2	60.5	67.2	
Flour and milled products	68.4	71.1	71.3	71.0	70.0	70.9	71.8	70.6	70.9	71.2	74.1	71.3	67.3	
Rubber and its products	55.5	55.9	57.5	57.3	56.9	56.0	55.8	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.0	57.8	57.0	
Sugar and its products	88.3	88.2	88.6	86.3	83.8	83.6	83.6	83.9	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.9	83.4	
Tobacco	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	
Fishery products	68.9	68.6	70.4	73.4	74.3	72.2	69.8	73.6	73.8	74.7	73.9	71.8	68.6	
Fur	67.0	62.4	62.4	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.5	61.5	53.5	52.5	52.0	50.5	48.5	
Hides and skins	60.1	47.3	48.1	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	62.7	56.6	61.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	
Leather, unmanufactured	77.5	77.5	77.5	74.4	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.7	75.3	75.3	75.3	76.3	77.4	
<b>Boots and shoes</b>	87.5	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	
Live stock	72.0	80.0	66.6	66.0	62.0	60.7	66.1	69.4	74.4	81.1	81.1	89.2	86.0	
Meats and poultry	72.2	72.8	71.1	71.5	66.7	65.6	63.4	65.0	66.6	68.6	69.0	72.4	74.4	
Milk and its products	61.9	58.9	59.6	61.0	64.6	64.7	65.4	67.0	67.1	69.6	69.7	67.4	67.4	
Eggs	64.5	64.2	64.5	64.5	72.1	71.9	65.5	65.5	64.8	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	
Cotton	66.2	66.2	66.2	71.5	69.0	68.0	72.9	73.2	73.4	68.0	69.1	72.1	69.0	
Cotton yarn and thread	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	
Knit goods	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.7	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	83.0	83.0	83.0	
Silk, raw	20.1	19.3	18.7	17.4	18.9	20.4	22.2	24.1	23.5	22.1	23.6	23.7	22.7	
Artificial silk and its products	61.0	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	
<b>Wood, raw</b>	59.2	55.5	51.4	50.2	46.6	47.4	44.9	44.1	44.1	42.5	42.5	45.3	46.0	
Wood yarns	92.5	87.4	84.0	82.5	80.7	81.0	80.0	79.6	79.9	79.2	79.6	81.2	82.3	
Newspaper	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	
Lumber and timber	80.8	79.8	79.2	79.0	78.8	77.7	76.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.0	76.1	76.4	
Pulp	71.5	71.3	70.2	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.3	68.6	66.1	66.4	
Pig iron and steel billets	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	
Rolling mill products	91.1	91.0	90.9	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.1	91.2	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.9	91.9	
Berap	61.4	56.5	55.3	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	
Aluminum	80.4	79.8	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.4	81.0	81.0	81.0	78.2	77.9	77.9	
Brass, copper and products	59.8	57.3	55.6	54.0	53.3	54.0	55.0	55.3	54.7	53.6	58.6	61.0	59.0	
<b>Lead and its products</b>	41.5	40.7	40.9	39.3	39.2	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.9	42.9	46.0	46.0	
Silver	72.3	73.9	77.3	77.8	82.8	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.9	96.2	110.4	120.2	115.0	
Zinc and its products	45.3	43.7	43.4	42.0	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	44.7	44.7	
Clay and allied material products	100.2	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	
Coke	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	
Crude oil	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	
Petroleum and products	75.5	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	
Lime	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	
Cement	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	
<b>Asbestos</b>	73.8	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.2	81.3	81.8	81.3	81.3	75.8	75.8	
Fertilizers	75.4	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description <sup>1</sup>	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—</b>														
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-378	-389	-436	-457	-415	-442	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-398	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern	-771	-820	-860	-823	-782	-796	-792	-790	-795	-819	-876	-857	-817	
Flour, First Patent 5-6 1/2's														
job	5-700	5-800	6-000	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-400	5-300	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal <sup>2</sup> cwt.	2-000	2-027	1-994	1-800	1-789	1-713	1-730	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	5-180	5-180	5-085	5-085	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	
Rubber, Ceylon ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. <sup>3</sup> lb.	-134	-144	-151	-150	-137	-127	-128	-131	-129	-116	-116	-121	-126	
Rubber, Para, Upriver, fine, N.Y. <sup>3</sup> lb.	-114	-116	-114	-106	-101	-097	-096	-096	-096	-094	-090	-094	.....	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	5-870	5-380	5-380	5-300	5-040	4-780	5-380	5-540	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.	9-220	9-250	8-630	8-490	8-000	7-890	8-120	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-290	9-920	
Deer hides, packer hides, native steers lb.	-090	-080	-080	-068	-103	-103	-103	-110	-100	-093	-105	-115	-115	
Leather, green hide crops.	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-310	-310	
Raw hides, B. Oshawa.	-210	-210	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-200	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal lb.	-229	-209	-300	-314	-314	-322	-326	-246	-268	-253	-250	-232	-223	
Cheese, Canadian, old large, Montreal " "	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-160	-150	-150	-150	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	-216	-253	-261	-321	-391	-440	-389	-310	-308	-239	-213	-221	-244	
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham-														
burg, 10's white lb.	-128	-146	-141	-137	-138	-135	-143	-143	-145	-134	-137	-143	-138	
Cotton yarns, 10's white single " "	-300	-300	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	
Bleached flannelette, 4-50 yds. to lb. " "	-478	-478	-478	-489	-489	-489	-489	-489	-489	-484	-473	-473	-473	
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb. " "	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	-950	
Silk, raw, New York <sup>4</sup> " "	-1-468	-1-400	-1-355	-1-292	-1-444	-1-513	-1-634	-1-710	-1-739	-1-609	-1-738	-1-720	-1-644	
Wool, eastern bright & blood	-178	-165	-180	-180	-140	-140	-140	-140	-140	-130	-130	-140	-150	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood " "	-198	-180	-180	-180	-150	-150	-140	-130	-130	-130	-130	-140	-150	
Peas, groundwork No. 1.... ton	31-150	21-000	20-430	20-231	20-099	20-083	19-826	19-798	19-809	19-868	19-107	19-063	18-995	
Fe iron, malleable " "	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	3-250	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic														
cwt.	8-679	7-989	7-641	7-297	7-123	7-264	7-426	7-478	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	
Lead, domestic, Montreal	3-210	3-225	3-237	3-147	3-098	3-214	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-476	3-696	3-711	
Tin, Straits, Toronto, lb.	-560	-573	-575	-663	-555	-555	-553	-550	-543	-525	-565	-573	-548	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal, cwt.	4-010	3-850	3-824	3-700	3-690	3-627	3-638	3-650	3-640	3-638	3-690	3-943	3-816	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto, ton	11-692	11-872	12-163	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	
Coal, bituminous, N.S., run-of-mine " "	5-250	5-280	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	
Gasoline, Toronto, gal.	-155	-155	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	
Sulphuric acid, 60° Beaume, net	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	10-000	
<b>Indices of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—</b>														
<b>United States—</b>														
Fisher, 200: 1926.	77-3	77-0	78-3	80-1	79-1	78-9	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-0	82-3	82-0	
Bureau of Labour, 704: 1925.	74-6	74-8	76-4	77-6	76-5	76-5	76-9	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	.....	
Annalist, 72: 1913.	114-3	114-4	117-7	120-3	116-3	116-4	118-0	123-6	124-3	123-5	.....	.....	.....	
<b>United Kingdom—</b>														
Board of Trade, 150: 1930.	87-9	87-3	89-0	88-4	87-8	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-1	.....	
Economist, 58: 1927.	65-3	66-2	67-1	65-7	65-2	64-7	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	.....	.....	
<b>France, Statistique General,</b>														
128: 1913.	379	374	371	365	357	356	344	350	343	335	336	340	.....	
<b>Germany, Federal Statistical</b>														
Office, 400: 1913.	97-2	98-9	100-1	100-4	101-0	101-2	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-6	.....	
<b>Belgium, Ministry of Labour,</b>														
130: 1914.	472	471	474	470	467	466	468	472	466	464	531	532	.....	
<b>Netherlands, Central Bureau</b>														
Statistics, 48: 1913.	76	77	78	77	77	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	.....	
<b>Norway, Official, 95: 1913.</b>	129	124	127	126	127	126	125	125	125	126	125	.....	.....	
<b>Sweden, Commerce Dept., 190:</b>														
1913.	114	114	114	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	.....	.....	
<b>Italy, Rachei, 150: 1913.</b>	272	270	271	270	272	274	276	277	278	288	296	.....	.....	
<b>Finland, Official, 139: 1926.</b>	89	89	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	.....	
<b>India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:</b>														
1914.	90	89	89	89	89	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	.....	
<b>Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.</b>	131-9	131-6	133-7	135-4	137-4	136-8	136-8	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	.....	.....	
<b>Australia, Commonwealth Sta-</b>														
tistician, 52: 1913.	134-6	136-3	137-9	137-2	137-2	135-1	134-1	134-1	133-4	133-6	.....	.....	.....	
<b>New Zealand, Official, 190:</b>														
1900-1913.	123-7	123-6	124-2	123-7	123-0	124-0	123-8	124-5	126-0	126-5	126-7	.....	.....	
<b>Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,</b>														
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	84	89	92	102	99	96	96	100	100	96	82	.....	.....	

<sup>1</sup>For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indices published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

<sup>2</sup>For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

<sup>3</sup>Canadian Funds.

<sup>4</sup>The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
<b>1932</b>										
October	37,095	8,223	1,425	5,428	1,908	4,273	1,670	8,626	2,770	2,771
November	37,769	8,636	1,427	5,480	1,862	5,245	1,925	8,138	2,577	2,566
December	28,961	7,829	977	4,725	1,568	3,574	1,179	5,509	1,588	2,013
<b>1933</b>										
January	24,441	5,144	942	4,739	1,308	3,598	971	4,504	1,292	1,941
February	23,514	4,917	980	4,390	1,411	3,572	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,907
March	32,963	8,768	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,001
April	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,392
May	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,944
June	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,900
July	35,068	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,815	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,540
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,020
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,700
November	43,712	10,517	1,583	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,161	2,727	2,700
December	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,284	1,866	6,223	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,973
<b>1934</b>										
January	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,980	1,944
February	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,913
March	47,619	8,727	2,325	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,253	7,926	2,448	2,006
April	34,615	7,628	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,900
May	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,198	2,478	10,239	3,052	2,907
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,302
July	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,625	1,936	9,131	2,904	2,600
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,768	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,466
September	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,400
October	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,361
November	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December	39,108	9,766	1,360	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,115
<b>1935</b>										
January	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,778
February	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,230	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,710
March	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,920
April	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,000
May	54,548	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,900
June	46,739	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdee.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		\$000
<b>1932</b>												
October	57,303	56,626	30,638	4,888	471	11,399	2,239	3,890	1,054	915	1,122	(+)20,008
November	46,621	45,945	21,978	3,773	328	10,685	1,857	4,770	1,074	1,078	701	(+)1,800
December	43,109	42,616	21,676	4,797	269	9,167	1,065	3,585	768	761	829	(+)14,167
<b>1933</b>												
January	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	220	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014	499	(+)7,500
February	26,814	26,398	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,651	437	704	464	(+)2,300
March	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,892	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987	1,162	(+)4,116
April	29,312	29,002	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792	422	(-)16
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,076	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904	(+)15,100
June	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	929	(+)12,334
July	51,896	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029	(+)16,167
August	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,057	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+)4,338
September	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+)19,000
October	61,035	60,489	25,348	8,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+)19,900
November	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	6,056	1,943	1,234	928	(+)17,315
December	51,634	50,929	20,628	7,012	483	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741	(+)16,367
<b>1934</b>												
January	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	437	(+)14,717
February	38,366	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	6,890	836	1,117	607	(+)4,770
March	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,082	941	(+)10,566
April	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667	(-)2,700
May	58,543	57,900	20,143	8,515	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,301	(+)8,615
June	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,084	3,990	9,631	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+)12,435
July	66,787	66,191	16,519	7,719	616	15,053	6,368	9,365	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+)12,000
August	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,690	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	908	(+)12,334
September	58,818	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,885	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	(+)10,000
October	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,850	799	14,402	3,956	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)12,000
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,143	1,633	1,361	926	(+)16,700
December	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	668	14,024	2,683	8,368	1,023	1,386	809	(+)22,367
<b>1935</b>												
January	44,374	43,902	11,063	9,159	531	11,683	1,846	6,828	957	1,436	605	(+)7,144
February	47,677	46,719	12,606	8,337	556	10,615	3,851	7,434	1,068	1,456	731	(+)10,534
March	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,773	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)1,000
April	38,296	37,575	9,359	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,760	808	1,054	886	(+)1,600
May	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)8,400
June	52,703	51,869	11,819	6,954	688	15,409	3,742	8,960	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+)6,004

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Exports of Canadian Produce—</b>													
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—</b>													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whisky).....	486	717	506	919	1,066	1,357	3,896	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618
Fruits.....	200	282	288	525	1,974	1,981	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97
Grains (Total).....	14,688	11,014	14,067	17,128	20,324	17,506	16,112	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383
Barley.....	57	262	677	1,208	1,384	2,027	1,928	286	206	144	254	855	521
Wheat.....	14,367	10,426	12,868	16,323	18,006	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,388	10,081	5,149
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,029	1,112	1,072	1,058	1,136	913	796	966	1,123	1,399	962	885	1,027
Sugar.....	172	97	183	100	106	85	79	53	53	37	35	105	157
Vegetables.....	322	267	162	281	663	528	470	174	159	168	108	394	333
Wheat flour.....	1,534	1,476	1,571	1,452	1,922	1,953	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,968	1,051	1,480	1,664
<b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Cattle.....	474	457	422	341	367	356	244	260	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747
Cheese.....	321	846	785	799	1,536	1,482	412	42	52	57	40	162	196
Fish.....	2,189	2,400	2,413	2,262	2,245	1,905	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	513	941	1,054	939	508	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749
Hides, raw.....	249	192	124	70	150	131	129	163	155	227	117	237	280
Leather, unmanufactured.....	350	528	178	210	329	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393
Meats.....	2,063	1,945	1,345	1,217	1,699	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147
<b>FIBERS, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—</b>													
Binder twine.....	300	71	12	9	.....	.....	10	.....	4	33	9	311	364
Cotton.....	176	176	180	169	181	152	151	122	108	186	69	185	72
Rags.....	23	31	20	20	17	28	56	79	46	61	3	39	63
Raw wool.....	15	63	78	60	119	82	42	104	39	36	12	57	5
<b>WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—</b>													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	7,278	7,608	6,808	6,063	7,483	8,229	8,954	6,843	5,583	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182
Planks and boards.....	2,473	2,708	2,555	2,404	2,497	2,321	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,837	2,444
Pulp-wood.....	760	1,213	1,339	1,037	691	465	350	253	306	410	140	316	703
Shingles.....	193	236	442	334	416	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647
Timber, square.....	139	170	269	154	139	142	97	128	103	144	88	163	110
Wood-pulp.....	2,116	2,181	2,180	2,124	2,260	2,127	2,784	2,069	1,989	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433
<b>IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—</b>													
Automobiles.....	2,133	2,442	1,450	1,267	1,532	692	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,998	1,628
Automobile parts.....	186	117	201	193	382	95	412	107	199	323	290	306	265
Farm implements.....	327	386	188	213	323	378	213	223	312	412	501	602	710
Hardware and cutlery.....	164	146	141	125	175	201	168	94	146	169	88	217	104
Machinery.....	418	517	388	335	518	543	517	440	487	506	326	474	412
Pigs and ingots.....	89	124	97	46	205	48	462	71	182	212	78	199	64
Tubes and pipes.....	84	96	67	43	96	96	45	33	45	124	47	49	71
<b>NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Aluminium.....	1,210	1,000	287	1,806	124	2,529	128	267	480	414	174	2,497	302
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,722	1,763	1,765	1,875	2,029	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,546	2,981
Gold, raw.....	369	400	318	435	373	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312
Lead.....	376	493	564	416	568	383	420	423	524	459	355	636	369
Nickel.....	2,714	2,645	2,469	1,833	2,260	1,650	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294
Silver.....	308	435	602	687	374	451	266	188	528	707	424	565	1,027
<b>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	446	384	375	556	506	636	497	409	330	445	306	623	649
Coal.....	107	96	129	95	190	127	201	113	186	116	59	96	160
Petroleum and products.....	234	81	56	125	16	32	209	12	11	17	11	213	38
Stone and products.....	509	439	457	457	410	566	376	251	285	332	299	439	437
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—</b>													
Acids.....	205	294	225	210	182	316	325	342	239	312	204	221	159
Fertilizers.....	325	169	117	154	205	286	327	477	451	842	308	469	392
Soda and compounds.....	356	270	225	223	264	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	326
<b>MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—</b>													
Electrical energy.....	240	265	257	263	267	263	250	261	262	251	252	196	221
Films.....	361	317	212	172	183	133	166	121	231	400	244	575	386
Settlers' effects.....	306	350	328	443	400	258	196	111	136	165	167	289	249
<b>Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—</b>													
Total, 1926=100.....	78-0	78-2	78-5	78-8	79-1	79-3	78-9	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-6	78-7	78-7
Food.....	67-6	68-4	69-3	68-8	69-4	69-9	69-3	68-8	69-2	69-5	68-6	68-7	69-3
Fuel.....	87-2	87-0	87-6	88-0	88-5	88-7	88-4	89-0	88-9	88-9	88-9	89-1	89-0
Rent.....	79-7	79-7	79-7	79-7	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	81-4	81-4
Clothing.....	70-1	70-1	70-1	72-3	72-3	72-3	71-0	71-0	71-0	70-3	70-3	70-3	69-9
Sundries.....	92-1	92-1	92-0	92-1	92-0	92-0	92-0	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1
<b>Cost per Week of a Family Budget—</b>													
All foods.....	7-39	7-43	7-51	7-46	7-54	7-55	7-54	7-51	7-59	7-63	7-50	7-52	7-54
Fuel and light.....	2-83	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-86	2-88	2-89	2-90	2-89	2-89	2-88	2-84	2-81
Rent.....	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-62	5-64	5-64	5-64	5-64	5-64	5-65	5-67	5-67
Totals.....	15-78	15-94	15-92	15-87	15-96	16-06	16-02	16-09	16-06	16-10	15-95	15-97	15-97



Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934							1933					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
<b>Imports of Principal Commodities—</b>													
<b>AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—</b>													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,052	1,125	993	1,020	1,311	1,794	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	684
Cocoa and chocolate.....	127	150	91	81	119	204	160	91	121	186	67	306	187
Coffee and chicory.....	340	290	249	282	247	284	288	270	409	328	242	246	260
Fruits.....	2,116	2,351	1,831	1,558	1,731	1,834	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,096	1,970	2,060
Gums and resins.....	146	206	106	132	153	139	147	104	166	146	112	134	140
Nuts (edible).....	183	189	92	190	329	528	251	136	148	247	166	401	271
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	775	871	708	1,019	1,112	770	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	1,034
Seeds.....	106	44	83	107	286	122	208	274	154	257	235	337	73
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,613	2,463	3,938	1,896	3,042	1,802	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	1,340
Ten.....	210	299	513	530	688	799	617	716	643	636	871	680	578
Vegetables.....	603	156	82	68	121	273	242	299	376	614	633	868	786
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTS—</b>													
Fish.....	136	141	178	278	178	176	118	108	101	113	53	140	186
Furs, chiefly raw.....	365	232	220	219	350	192	245	429	409	594	406	622	377
Hides.....	224	282	255	188	298	395	281	231	267	271	306	294	186
Leather, unmanufactured.....	173	209	206	182	189	219	221	210	260	272	210	220	231
Leather, manufactured.....	93	90	173	220	212	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	73
<b>TEXTILE PRODUCTS—</b>													
Artificial silk.....	145	139	166	164	173	150	181	185	210	244	120	128	118
Cotton, raw.....	1,613	1,113	1,210	1,099	1,349	2,442	2,441	1,851	963	1,587	1,134	871	978
yarn.....	199	204	171	235	161	208	187	262	197	249	191	211	181
other.....	914	899	1,002	1,049	1,070	991	753	1,149	1,084	1,571	1,133	1,116	971
Flax, hemp and jute.....	694	597	687	706	699	763	493	493	682	782	613	599	575
Hats and caps.....	26	26	98	84	57	29	15	30	59	67	55	43	11
Manila and sisal grass.....	134	181	155	137	84	117	86	91	117	90	56	193	84
Silk—Raw.....	283	310	259	271	329	308	344	394	349	411	308	252	287
Fabrics.....	86	185	296	291	313	128	81	159	129	151	96	109	81
Wearing apparel.....	33	53	84	96	98	77	60	88	59	62	88	44	24
Wool—Raw.....	506	162	122	87	111	120	145	236	151	199	261	139	157
Noils and tops.....	376	339	263	192	329	350	273	341	351	437	499	294	473
Woolen yarn.....	196	187	196	156	288	197	187	174	178	197	139	199	196
Worsted and serge.....	206	212	253	199	155	170	188	354	457	476	327	294	260
Other wool.....	653	700	816	820	625	498	618	617	638	760	415	436	401
<b>WOOD AND PAPER—</b>													
Books and printed matter.....	668	699	741	833	896	907	774	697	682	873	633	801	758
Paper.....	436	459	456	460	534	587	437	399	458	541	356	499	477
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	239	239	241	221	206	237	232	218	176	254	237	313	220
Planks and boards.....	178	171	187	197	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	226
Veneers.....	25	28	26	34	31	30	30	24	21	41	57	40	31
Other unmanufactured wood.....	52	35	75	90	39	39	74	48	50	73	52	98	28
<b>IRON AND STEEL—</b>													
Automobiles.....	334	203	121	78	105	70	121	187	294	363	337	391	344
Automobile parts.....	1,947	1,204	1,030	890	879	822	1,487	2,368	2,680	3,692	2,569	2,676	1,980
Castings and forgings.....	197	213	132	147	173	171	168	164	178	250	183	233	167
Engines and boilers.....	742	571	402	401	341	313	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	794
Farm implements.....	292	356	379	275	197	136	79	196	367	698	692	662	662
Hardware and cutlery.....	178	142	145	146	199	222	212	154	197	287	184	211	186
Machinery.....	1,613	1,684	1,820	1,848	1,901	1,644	1,653	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,670
Pigs and ingots.....	203	18	19	42	96	117	46	43	62	42	22	50	39
Plates and sheets.....	1,845	2,138	1,500	1,236	1,125	2,138	796	891	705	859	827	2,133	1,867
Other rolling mill products.....	439	492	416	462	437	427	380	388	470	599	398	710	682
Stamped and coated products.....	108	90	91	85	98	87	74	70	77	96	91	124	116
Tools.....	138	127	106	115	108	117	97	102	122	179	100	206	126
Tubes and pipes.....	118	126	110	98	98	104	79	69	111	124	73	117	100
Wire.....	104	115	153	120	89	124	79	83	116	119	110	137	117
<b>NON-FERROUS METALS—</b>													
Aluminium.....	591	152	535	174	894	309	202	196	207	391	124	575	371
Brass.....	181	175	177	180	184	181	151	135	181	223	179	215	186
Clocks and watches.....	127	96	115	124	163	170	133	83	80	130	121	129	139
Copper.....	57	54	41	47	33	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	46
Electric apparatus.....	646	591	646	643	690	712	642	622	624	743	897	623	671
Precious metals.....	184	137	147	171	133	699	778	650	471	512	336	754	549
Tin.....	226	182	146	135	205	220	68	226	193	255	143	207	146
<b>NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—</b>													
Clay and products.....	544	504	546	422	512	671	405	448	423	556	447	599	581
Coal.....	3,241	2,017	3,008	3,521	3,724	4,073	2,436	2,423	2,472	3,461	1,937	3,269	2,400
Coke.....	82	162	463	276	261	330	315	358	418	475	257	311	239
Glass and glassware.....	490	348	438	438	477	496	355	337	409	558	456	606	620
Petroleum, crude.....	3,460	3,547	4,054	3,787	3,428	3,663	1,476	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,880
Gasoline.....	551	216	408	540	337	447	181	430	106	387	132	470	480
Stone and products.....	339	403	356	331	411	310	205	287	223	327	258	363	291
<b>COMMERCE—</b>													
Drugs and medicines.....	250	204	158	206	289	244	166	215	228	304	249	255	260
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	459	389	377	339	416	515	362	392	433	407	287	317	346
Fertilisers.....	193	90	243	241	415	309	182	227	38	50	88	248	111
Perfumery.....	38	34	44	37	40	54	27	18	28	40	29	33	38
Soap.....	22	39	44	42	44	66	28	32	14	43	35	41	46
Soda and compounds.....	183	168	218	220	208	315	104	137	169	200	139	206	168



## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

29

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934								1935							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
<b>Banking—</b>																
<b>READY AVAILABLE ASSETS—</b>																
Specie.....	49-16	47-02	48-59	48-90	49-01	50-04	49-32	50-07	50-53	51-11	16-44	15-83	14-03			
Dominion notes <sup>1</sup> .....	130-67	125-42	145-11	151-44	157-50	161-96	176-96	169-83	177-36	178-45	51-16	43-47	28-38			
Deposits with Bank of Canada in United Kingdom banks.....	16-75	30-83	21-76	24-73	26-86	25-16	33-89	26-83	30-70	30-84	149-03	163-71	172-90			
in foreign banks.....	66-86	65-10	69-97	62-72	66-33	60-37	71-61	55-53	56-36	61-82	60-85	71-59	81-52			
Foreign currency.....	20-49	18-94	20-34	19-75	20-13	21-90	24-32	19-09	20-36	20-89	20-71	30-53	21-02			
Government securities.....	646-06	654-49	667-16	677-94	710-89	732-40	752-76	780-76	795-18	807-09	797-73	825-70	838-74			
Call loans abroad.....	121-72	125-18	96-95	103-61	112-62	108-92	107-22	96-74	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	67-45			
Total quick assets.....	1,068	1,078	1,092	1,130	1,166	1,178	1,233	1,233	1,236	1,252	1,230	1,243	1,244			
<b>LOANS AND SECURITIES RECEIVED</b>																
<b>CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—</b>																
Public securities.....	141-00	138-01	128-32	129-16	136-04	139-30	129-50	140-15	139-84	137-36	132-07	125-40	135-86			
Railway securities.....	43-01	43-70	44-79	44-90	40-97	33-88	37-84	39-64	39-44	40-31	39-47	40-31	43-23			
Canadian call loans.....	103-41	96-79	94-47	99-56	101-45	108-40	93-47	102-70	91-36	85-58	80-32	81-33	83-24			
Current loans.....	875	862	851	853	889	896	872	839	819	815	819	823	831			
Current loans abroad.....	138-37	146-14	137-82	140-03	136-22	133-50	133-26	133-94	131-99	136-34	137-83	144-33	156-45			
Provincial loans.....	31-18	26-88	22-20	21-35	19-07	26-81	24-82	30-17	34-02	31-22	28-19	29-65	16-37			
Municipal loans.....	151-12	128-95	123-19	114-98	111-13	106-55	106-58	107-50	104-84	110-26	117-43	127-81	107-19			
Total loans, etc.....	1,463	1,446	1,412	1,423	1,425	1,440	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,355	1,381	1,391	1,375			
<b>OTHER ASSETS—</b>																
Non-current loans.....	13-86	13-95	14-08	14-06	14-15	14-24	13-97	14-09	14-12	14-32	14-32	14-48	14-45			
Real estate.....	7-68	7-71	7-84	8-16	8-17	8-21	7-70	7-73	7-60	7-88	7-90	7-96	8-45			
Mortgages.....	6-07	6-04	5-87	5-83	5-80	5-80	5-71	5-67	5-50	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-45			
Premises.....	78-26	78-00	78-19	78-21	78-05	78-04	77-73	77-64	77-77	77-50	77-40	76-61	76-61			
Letters of credit.....	58-98	52-59	56-10	53-39	55-22	53-09	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-82	53-83	52-46	52-65			
Loans to companies.....	13-41	13-35	13-27	13-20	13-24	13-25	13-15	12-96	12-83	12-78	13-28	13-27	13-10			
Other assets.....	2-01	1-86	1-66	1-75	1-74	1-68	1-66	1-66	2-33	2-35	2-76	2-76	3-04			
Notes circulation.....	6-82	6-59	6-74	6-70	6-70	6-71	6-71	6-71	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-84			
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	8-83	12-40	10-97	8-92	13-05	9-81	7-86	12-95	7-32	7-26	6-36	7-19	7-84			
Cheques of other banks.....	117-55	94-06	100-42	91-28	81-41	100-27	98-14	102-19	91-55	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-82			
Balances due by other banks.....	4-13	3-98	3-33	3-63	3-45	3-32	3-54	4-61	4-39	5-17	3-76	4-22	4-22			
Grand total assets.....	2,840	2,815	2,808	2,838	2,870	2,921	2,918	2,939	2,881	2,880	2,880	2,929	2,900			
<b>LIABILITIES TO BANKS—</b>																
Deposits to Bank of Canada.....	127-33	141-53	132-40	139-65	148-24	139-84	140-00	138-43	124-73	125-96	124-66	121-42	120-57			
Dominion Government.....	31-90	36-29	34-94	37-29	33-90	30-31	31-10	24-27	21-00	25-06	14-35	15-14	32-16			
Provincial Government.....	32-13	35-21	29-23	35-40	37-01	35-44	31-08	38-35	50-89	33-73	32-79	37-06	35-82			
Government advances.....	38-44	37-94	40-44	40-56	37-70	37-70	36-94	35-24	35-20	34-84						
Deposits by public—																
Savings deposits.....	1,368	1,368	1,369	1,367	1,377	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,426			
Demand deposits.....	523-25	485-85	504-26	466-67	523-21	542-44	561-73	578-50	629-92	516-24	513-50	581-86	545-45			
Total deposits.....	1,900	1,853	1,885	1,866	1,900	1,913	1,972	1,988	2,042	1,948	1,960	2,034	1,971			
Foreign deposits.....	222-09	329-51	315-57	329-49	323-31	313-40	326-53	325-40	314-09	321-87	322-95	328-41	340-95			
Due banks abroad, etc.—																
United Kingdom.....	5-28	4-76	5-14	5-71	6-00	5-86	5-58	6-50	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-62	15-25			
Foreign.....	24-50	23-28	22-05	21-05	21-59	23-03	23-16	22-95	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-81	26-65			
Bills payable.....	-81	-70	-99	-1-38	-90	-87	-94	-1-01	-87	-67	-47	-73	-75			
Letters of credit.....	50-98	52-59	56-10	53-39	55-22	53-09	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-82	53-83	52-46	52-65			
Other liabilities.....	9-40	2-29	1-90	1-88	1-91	1-86	2-25	2-50	2-52	3-54	3-27	3-39	2-40			
Total public liabilities.....	2,837	2,818	2,808	2,838	2,866	2,913	2,918	2,919	2,920	2,977	2,943	2,923	2,907			
Due between banks.....	15-30	11-83	11-08	12-27	12-17	14-16	11-71	15-09	12-29	11-32	10-05	13-62	13-78			
<b>LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—</b>																
Dividends.....	2,447	617	650	2,411	631	942	2,408	610	950	2,942	807	1,847	802			
Reserve.....	122-50	132-50	132-50	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75			
Capital.....	144-50	144-50	144-50	145-80	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50			
Grand total liabilities.....	2,832	2,804	2,794	2,835	2,856	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,900	2,850			
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+ 493	+ 503	+ 510	+ 514	+ 497	+ 474	+ 539	+ 558	+ 593	+ 613	+ 628	+ 629	+ 595			
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	84-0	83-2	82-5	82-4	83-9	85-4	81-8	80-0	88-0	87-1	86-6	86-7	88-3			
All notes in hands of public.....	147-72	160-57	151-82	161-97	168-80	161-35	163-32	157-28	148-92	153-95	164-23	158-13	160-07			
Security holdings.....	630	637	650	662	688	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,018			
<b>Index Numbers—</b>																
<i>(With seasonal adjustment 1929 = 100)</i>																
Demand deposits.....	97-5	97-6	93-5	93-4	95-1	95-0	97-1	100-7	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	98-3			
Notice deposits.....	101-7	101-9	101-4	101-8	102-1	102-7	105-2	105-3	105-3	106-3	107-8	107-9	106-5			
Current loans.....	92-5	91-7	91-3	92-0	91-4	94-7	92-9	90-4	89-3	88-9	87-9	86-6	88-4			
Security holdings.....	154-8	155-0	155-4	161-4	166-4	169-7	175-7	183-5	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-2	188-6			
Call loans, Canada.....	75-3	71-0	69-5	72-5	73-2	77-1	80-8	71-5	65-0	61-0	58-5	58-5	61-3			
Call loans, elsewhere.....	8-7	49-3	40-3	41-4	46-5	43-8	40-8	39-7	37-9	35-1	38-2	31-6	26-6			
Notes in hands of public.....	83-9	89-6	87-0	91-8	92-5	84-6	86-4	86-2	85-1	86-6	90-6	89-1	94-4			

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with April, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes outstanding at the end of the appropriate month.

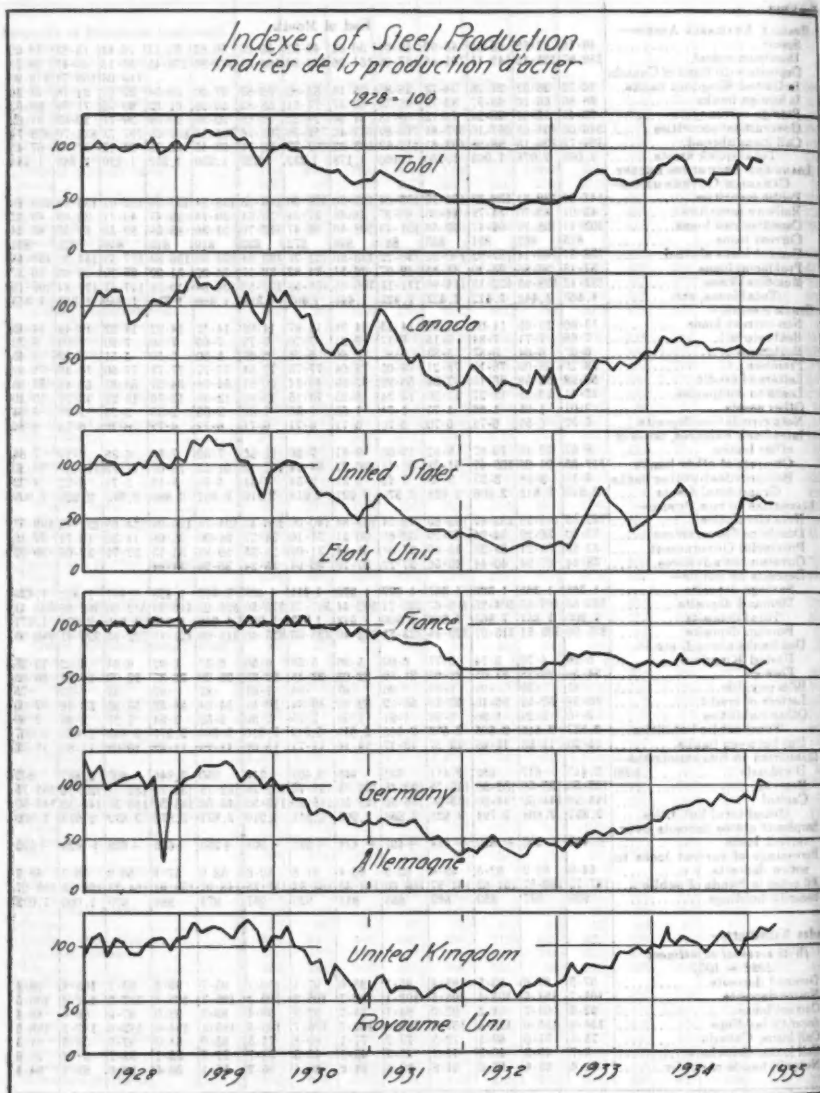
Table 12. *Production and Consumption in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated*

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934								1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>Security Prices—</b>														
<b>COMMON STOCK PRICES—</b>														
Total (21).....	87.2	81.3	83.8	83.8	85.2	86.8	86.2	88.6	87.8	84.4	84.4	83.4	83.8	
Industrials, total (57).....	126.1	116.6	120.1	118.8	122.0	125.3	125.6	129.7	128.8	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	
Iron and Steel (15).....	104.7	97.8	100.7	98.8	107.7	111.4	119.8	129.4	128.4	117.0	119.4	131.9	118.6	
Pulp and paper (16).....	12.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.8	11.0	11.6	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	
Mining (4).....	74.1	72.4	73.2	72.6	68.4	66.0	71.0	71.5	67.4	56.0	56.9	59.9	58.4	
Oil (4).....	161.9	153.8	158.0	160.2	160.0	180.3	177.8	181.5	179.7	176.0	178.6	111.7	217.9	
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	77.7	72.7	73.1	71.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	75.8	78.6	74.1	71.1	70.8	67.2	
Food and Allied products (19).....	129.1	123.3	125.5	128.4	126.6	128.1	130.3	124.2	131.3	126.6	125.1	127.8	127.0	
Beverages (8).....	113.8	86.7	91.3	93.8	89.2	98.4	93.6	108.8	109.1	101.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	
Miscellaneous (21).....	182.5	168.0	174.7	168.4	168.8	164.6	166.2	168.6	168.6	168.7	185.1	200.0	198.1	
Utilities total (20).....	54.5	50.6	51.2	50.1	49.0	46.5	47.5	50.4	49.4	45.1	43.6	44.4	45.0	
Transportation (2).....	37.0	32.0	33.4	33.1	31.1	28.6	29.1	32.1	30.8	25.3	25.8	27.0	23.5	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	90.2	89.6	89.4	90.6	92.7	97.7	97.7	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	
Power and traction (16).....	67.0	63.4	64.4	61.7	60.8	57.5	58.6	61.3	59.5	56.4	58.9	53.8	55.3	
Companies abroad total (6).....	101.1	97.7	100.5	104.8	108.6	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	104.6	110.2	125.9	124.5	
Industrial (1).....	175.1	161.4	171.3	176.3	183.1	191.8	187.4	187.4	188.1	194.9	194.7	224.5	222.6	
Utilities (4).....	35.5	33.6	37.6	41.4	42.4	39.6	39.4	36.9	37.2	32.9	33.4	35.6	34.5	
Banks (9).....	72.7	73.6	73.1	74.9	76.1	78.3	79.0	80.1	79.9	78.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS STOCK PRICES—</b>														
Total (23).....	138.5	137.2	141.1	139.2	133.3	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	
Gold (19).....	133.4	133.3	137.4	136.7	132.9	125.7	124.7	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.6	
Rare Metals (4).....	164.2	158.3	161.7	154.9	141.4	129.0	129.6	123.4	131.2	138.3	149.1	156.2	153.2	
<b>Financial Factors—</b>														
Preferred Stocks.....	68.4	65.1	67.3	67.4	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.8	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	
Long-term bond yields, 1926-1930.....	82.1	80.1	77.8	77.2	79.3	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.7	71.2	72.2	71.4	73.4	
Dominion of Canada.....	85.4	83.1	82.3	82.0	83.9	81.0	76.2	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	
Ontario.....														
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	4.00	3.98	3.94	3.93	3.97	3.88	3.65	3.65	3.76	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	
Shares traded, Montreal, No. p.c.....	244	237	279	185	255	358	317	399	230	288	282	350	228	
Brokers' loans <sup>1</sup> ..... \$100,000.....	20.81	20.03	19.39	19.95	20.44	19.70	19.69	19.50	18.08	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70	
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000.....	9.00	67.93	51.06	17.19	271.23	4.85	46.78	35.31	25.55	16.38	70.14	68.98	62.69	
<b>BASED ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—</b>														
Industrials.....	436	814	371	305	438	693	667	815	423	487	440	761	397	
Values..... \$1000.....	8,735	8,636	7,243	5,841	6,330	12,781	11,397	15,751	7,813	8,390	10,440	19,019	8,893	
Mining.....	20,629	23,389	19,602	15,410	14,490	13,335	10,207	12,782	10,740	20,366	20,977	18,105	5,232	
Values..... \$1000.....	17,590	23,272	16,254	14,363	14,524	11,376	9,842	15,200	10,011	20,329	15,222	16,991	4,460	
Market values..... \$1000,000.....	3,701	3,406	3,740	3,698	3,625	3,662	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,675	
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE—</b>														
<b>New York Funds in Montreal</b>														
High.....	998	991	984	979	983	979	995	1002	1000	1016	1008	1005	1003	
Low.....	986	983	969	965	976	973	975	991	1001	1001	1003	1000	1001	
Average.....	992	989	977	971	979	976	988	999	1001	1010	1005	1001	1001	
Close.....	990	985	980	975	979	977	994	1002	1002	1006	1003	1001	1002	
<b>London Sterling in Montreal</b>														
High.....	5.055	5.013	4.980	4.885	4.885	4.885	4.913	4.900	4.895	4.853	4.875	4.945	4.955	
Low.....	4.980	4.955	4.895	4.815	4.810	4.863	4.850	4.870	4.855	4.806	4.835	4.855	4.915	
Average.....	5.012	4.985	4.951	4.855	4.843	4.872	4.887	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.862	4.906	4.943	
Close.....	4.995	4.955	4.895	4.835	4.875	4.865	4.915	4.883	4.855	4.825	4.860	4.935	4.950	

<sup>1</sup>Last day of each month.

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal <sup>1</sup>		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,752	1,736	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,790	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,736	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,692	4,333	4,429	4,672	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,768	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,948	4,896	4,273	3,831	4,638	4,883	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,517	2,100	2,017	12,066	12,583
1931.....	2,015	2,003	4,593	4,480	5,009	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,460	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,085	2,040	4,221	4,159	5,061	3,868	8,013	7,993	2,679	2,653	12,066	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	5,242	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,925	2,924	10,354	10,383
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,323	11,437	11,467
Tons												
1934.....	162,210	162,245	251,384	247,289	342,790	400,438	1,253,744	1,259,228	557,239	557,189	990,054	1,013,313
Jan.....	156,360	168,319	248,387	248,134	344,129	359,490	1,244,082	1,242,163	585,717	593,918	1,192,922	1,185,135
Feb.....	164,674	168,608	262,442	261,646	315,772	497,037	1,261,531	1,255,505	595,205	596,865	1,191,765	1,231,247
Mar.....	194,534	174,850	327,094	323,885	335,208	348,419	1,167,596	1,148,741	441,363	443,618	988,965	950,797
Apr.....	165,430	168,369	256,801	254,723	247,906	339,728	1,152,882	1,146,741	257,266	265,227	980,491	937,304
May.....	136,619	119,449	298,340	295,333	390,275	386,330	947,586	1,069,036	351,378	361,695	922,990	901,607
Jun.....	270,966	240,420	490,781	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	54,767	77,877	40,893	992,150	898,180
1935.....	267,978	259,529	638,011	637,799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	884,732	883,650
Jan.....	235,942	255,716	470,792	469,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	777,803	808,652
Feb.....	267,740	248,790	519,575	519,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	905,380	890,642
Mar.....	187,976	131,365	322,870	323,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	878,294	895,573
Apr.....	145,857	152,934	152,908	151,634	633,929	636,888	.....	.....	357,561	351,118	934,447	945,485
May.....	.....	.....	180,318	181,692	356,418	359,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	885,864	884,972

<sup>1</sup>Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of June, 1934	Month of June, 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to June 30, 1934	April 1, 1935 to June 30, 1935 (unrevised)
<b>Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....</b>	<b>6,456,104</b>	<b>6,048,146</b>	<b>20,878,995</b>	<b>18,579,490</b>
Excise Duty.....	3,688,089	4,074,707	9,716,490	10,946,540
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,878,968	9,447,879	23,750,879	21,703,824
Income Tax.....	2,487,813	3,620,130	38,716,573	54,294,625
Gold Tax.....	776,261	177,725	1,486,213	1,582,372
Post Office Department.....	2,300,968	2,300,230	6,602,288	6,800,793
Miscellaneous Departments.....	1,526,719	1,331,909	3,771,815	2,783,413
<b>Total Ordinary Revenue.....</b>	<b>27,014,922</b>	<b>27,009,721</b>	<b>104,932,958</b>	<b>117,639,438</b>
Special Receipts.....	56,243	25,452	62,407	29,094
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....				11,882,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	27,168,298	111,900,000	42,163,296	132,637,967
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>54,239,463</b>	<b>138,935,173</b>	<b>147,148,660</b>	<b>261,799,378</b>
<b>Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....</b>	<b>551,713</b>	<b>648,588</b>	<b>1,624,182</b>	<b>1,901,286</b>
Auditor General's Office.....	30,280	34,311	91,188	100,711
Civil Service Commission.....	17,628	19,336	53,403	58,050
External Affairs.....	50,780	65,426	159,311	173,178
Finances—Interest on Public Debt.....	7,119,320	7,282,856	48,833,940	45,681,328
Old Age Pensions.....	100	102	435	238
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	127,801	137,295	375,837	400,452
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....		68,671		161,740
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	81,066	73,813	162,548	147,893
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	103,297	80,589	199,297	188,374
Miscellaneous Grants.....	13,254	38,204	99,450	119,375
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	24,298	27,171	74,671	79,174
Fisheries.....	119,940	121,140	320,634	321,806
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,651	20,236	33,936	33,234
Immigration and Colonisation.....	107,736	106,616	312,905	309,311
Indian Affairs.....	330,376	339,876	1,139,518	1,124,407
Insurance.....	11,050	10,836	30,126	31,000
Interior.....	237,148	256,596	608,707	661,066
Justice.....	239,173	225,043	497,870	480,380
Penitentiaries.....	206,163	186,566	519,946	539,555
Labour.....	34,454	30,658	82,229	96,720
Legislation.....				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	423,989	353,017	1,000,505	913,336
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	1,311	27,557	6,673	105,900
Marine.....	494,948	583,894	1,190,948	1,213,464
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	40,738	104,212	253,435	314,900
Mines.....	88,543	161,896	222,466	302,647
Movements of Coal.....	228,969	190,854	379,173	285,786
National Defence.....	1,122,533	1,152,459	2,895,190	2,680,442
National Research Council.....	27,890	29,548	85,014	85,420
National Revenue.....	840,011	909,665	2,447,123	2,597,212
Pensions and National Health.....	4,445,125	4,486,427	13,234,805	13,257,007
Post Office.....	2,064,763	2,748,995	6,181,647	6,398,622
Privy Council.....	3,896	3,592	11,671	10,000
Public Archives.....	13,263	12,997	36,004	35,757
Public Works.....	10,436	11,055	27,385	28,122
Public Printing and Stationery.....	812,425	782,975	1,692,001	1,661,261
Railways and Canals.....	279,590	418,265	647,804	842,579
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	709,639	154,131	711,723	454,973
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	436,578	459,290	1,303,539	1,333,330
Secretary of State.....	31,378	46,444	86,447	136,086
Soldier Settlement.....	68,895	70,671	202,234	207,618
Trade and Commerce.....	425,000	476,050	1,111,719	1,178,737
<b>Total Ordinary Expenditure.....</b>	<b>22,607,368</b>	<b>22,967,335</b>	<b>89,950,497</b>	<b>86,794,136</b>
<b>Special Expenditure—</b>				
Public Works Construction Act.....		2,131,880		3,432,300
Unemployment Relief.....	3,607,373	2,423,718	6,741,376	7,277,113
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	75,326	80,474	93,723	167,360
<b>Total Special Expenditure.....</b>	<b>3,682,699</b>	<b>4,636,071</b>	<b>6,835,099</b>	<b>10,816,953</b>
<b>Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....</b>	<b>62,713</b>	<b>180,150</b>	<b>1,122,228</b>	<b>297,180</b>
Public Works.....	910	226	2,111	893
Railways and Canals.....	48,976	42,970	127,027	64,071
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	45,747	1,699	144,146	163,065
<b>Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....</b>	<b>158,347</b>	<b>234,044</b>	<b>1,396,511</b>	<b>525,777</b>
<b>Total Expenditure.....</b>	<b>26,448,414</b>	<b>27,807,450</b>	<b>97,181,107</b>	<b>98,136,918</b>
<b>OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.</b>				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	1,373,954	1,063,676	8,828,013	11,464,088
Harbour Commissions.....			300,000	288,071
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000	100,000	53,462	310,371
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	6,218	19,284	13,545	37,688
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	10,000,000	14,000,000	16,749,271	15,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....				4,751,000
<b>Total Loans and Advances.....</b>	<b>11,430,171</b>	<b>15,182,950</b>	<b>25,944,330</b>	<b>32,342,001</b>
<b>Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....</b>	<b>20,652,659</b>	<b>50,375,438</b>	<b>21,261,358</b>	<b>99,816,724</b>
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>58,531,244</b>	<b>93,365,848</b>	<b>144,386,785</b>	<b>230,195,643</b>

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934								1935							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
<b>Production—</b>																
IRON.....000 metric tons	534	537	511	508	536	516	522	530	491	562	535	508	508	508	508	508
STEEL.....000 metric tons	767	730	678	746	825	778	665	770	723	855	822	866	866	866	866	866
COAL.....000 metric tons	16,589	16,468	17,408	18,079	19,588	19,585	18,222	20,848	19,608	19,593	17,863	17,490	17,490	17,490	17,490	17,490
<b>ELECTRICITY</b>																
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,040	1,042	1,059	1,143	1,434	1,895	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,236	1,236	1,236	1,236	1,236
New orders received, 1920=100	47	56	71	85	94	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	110	110	110	110
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	30.2	19.7	14.6	10.0	21.7	22.0	19.4	14.9	13.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	112	100	92	88	109	110	105	126	103	113	105	115	115	115	115	115
<b>PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK</b>																
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7.08	8.24	5.70	7.85	9.00	8.74	7.85	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	11.10	11.10	11.10	11.10
NATURAL SILK DELIVERED.....000 lb.	358	478	400	454	471	454	525	432	366	451	409	449	449	449	449	449
<b>CAOUTCHOUC RUBBER</b>																
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	13.30	6.73	14.50	3.29	12.40	7.81	8.95	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90
<b>BUILDING PLANS</b>																
APPROVED.....1924=100	224.2	198.6	128.8	165.5	203.1	217.0	142.7	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	198.6	198.6	198.6	198.6
Other.....1924=100	138.4	160.8	98.4	133.7	141.9	113.5	104.4	164.3	169.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3
<b>Employment—</b>																
<b>EMPLOYED WORKERS IN</b>																
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.16	10.14	10.17	10.23	10.21	10.21	10.25	10.05	10.06	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.33	10.33	10.33	10.33
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,093	2,128	2,138	2,062	2,120	2,121	2,086	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,045	2,045	2,045	2,045
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Coal mining.....	19.4	18.4	18.9	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
Iron and steel.....	24.6	25.2	27.0	24.9	23.5	23.5	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
General engineering.....	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Electrical engineering.....	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42.7	41.5	40.2	42.6	43.2	42.6	42.1	41.3	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3
Base metal working.....	13.7	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Cotton.....	21.6	24.0	24.3	24.3	22.4	21.7	20.5	22.5	21.2	21.4	21.4	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9
Woolen.....	19.6	22.2	21.6	18.2	13.3	12.9	12.6	15.7	15.2	13.0	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Building.....	15.3	16.9	16.4	16.5	17.6	19.4	20.6	24.0	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Public works contracting.....	43.0	44.2	44.0	45.9	46.7	47.6	47.4	49.8	48.9	46.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9
<b>Trade—</b>																
<b>IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.</b>	61.2	58.0	60.0	57.7	69.0	64.7	63.2	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	29.4	26.8	27.4	29.0	35.7	32.8	30.4	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.1
Raw materials.....£ mn.	19.9	16.8	17.6	15.2	16.0	16.7	18.7	17.0	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Manufactured.....£ mn.	14.4	14.3	14.7	13.2	16.0	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	54.9	53.9	59.7	54.5	65.0	60.7	59.7	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.</b>	32.1	33.2	32.1	34.0	36.7	36.1	34.3	35.6	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Manufactured.....£ mn.	24.9	26.0	25.1	26.3	28.5	27.4	25.8	27.6	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
<b>BANK CLEARINGS—</b>																
Provincial.....£ mn.	105.2	110.4	99.9	93.9	115.6	111.0	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	131	131	127	133	141	141	137	135	133	136	140	140	140	140	140	140
<b>Transportation—</b>																
<b>SHIPPING—</b>																
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.71	5.71	5.73	5.42	5.82	5.17	5.07	4.86	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.85
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.90	4.94	5.24	4.92	4.92	4.68	4.35	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	58.1	63.4	68.4	69.8	66.2	66.1	63.8	63.7	58.1	62.6	95.0	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8
<b>RAILWAYS—</b>																
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,814	3,077	3,300	3,062	2,828	2,771	2,621	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	2,769	2,769	2,769	2,769
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	19.2	19.4	17.8	20.6	21.4	21.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Coal.....mill. tons	11.7	11.6	10.6	13.0	13.6	13.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
<b>Prices—</b>																
<b>WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—</b>																
Board of Trade.....	87.9	87.3	89.0	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.0	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.1
Economist.....	89.9	91.0	92.3	90.4	89.7	89.0	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3
Statist.....	94.6	96.9	98.1	96.6	95.4	95.3	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5
Times.....	97.6	99.6	102.4	100.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2
RETAIL FOODS.....	117	123	123	126	125	127	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Cost of living.....	138	141	142	143	143	144	144	143	142	141	139	140	140	140	140	140
<b>Banking—</b>																
<b>BANK OF ENGLAND—</b>																
Private deposits.....£ mn.	135	133	128	133	142	135	140	145	142	149	140	141	138	138	138	138
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	377	384	384	377	377	379	339	378	375	379	352	390	390	390	390	390
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	191.5	191.6	191.7	191.5	191.9	192.1	192.1	192.4	192.8	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.7	192.7	192.7
<b>NEW CLEARING BANKS—</b>																
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,832	1,833	1,818	1,821	1,853	1,872	1,833	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,923	1,923	1,923	1,923
Discounts.....£ mn.	228	223	220	211	214	231	253	282	263	265	198	216	216	216	216	216
Advances.....£ mn.	743	743	741	739	740	740	738	738	741	752	700	755	755	755	755	755
Investments.....£ mn.	832	833	840	846	859	872	876	877	890	891	604	604	604	604	604	604
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	606	641	631	635	631	656	689	693	612	738	813	843	843	843	843	843
<b>Money—</b>																
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-7.8	-7.8	-6.3	-6.3	-7.8	-6.3	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-9.1	-9.1	-8.1	-6.6	-7.0	-3.5	-3.5	-8.8	-4.1	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0
<b>Security Values—</b>																
<b>FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100</b>	125.3	127.1	127.4	128.3	128.9	123.3	123.7	124.6	121.6	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3
<b>VARIABLE DIVIDENDS.....1921=100</b>	114.5	112.9	111.0	111.3	112.6	113.0	113.6	116.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4
<b>TOTAL.....1921=100</b>	121.8	122.5	123.2	122.9	123.6	126.9	126.6	128.6	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	5.068	4.750	5.033	4.943	4.943	4.990	4.977	4.844	4.824	4.785	4.785	4.823	4.823	4.823	4.823	4.823
Exchange, France to £.....	77.00	78.50	78.41	74.63	74.50	75.80	75.47	74.60								



## MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
<b>United States Statistics—</b>														
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	79	118	122	119	107	99	89	75	68	53	43			
Receipts, principal markets, principal . . . . . 000 bush.	23,445	49,708	23,045	19,082	12,946	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,665	6,390	8,208	10,001	
Shipments, principal markets, principal . . . . . 000 bush.	15,447	16,831	13,934	14,767	15,395	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,317	
Exports, including wheat flour . . . . . 000 bush.	1,415	2,168	2,042	2,199	1,923	1,936	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,902	1,252			
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 bbls.	7,507	7,325	8,654	8,832	9,181	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,760		
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 Pounds . . . . . 000 long tons	351	300	308	350	412	279	228	357	301	328	341			
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars . . . . . Millions	404	378	425	395	494	466	318	328	321	352	374	408		
Cigarettes . . . . . Millions	12,045	11,355	11,810	10,394	10,718	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,300	10,097	11,708		
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS . . . . . 000	1,812	2,955	4,234	3,777	3,000	2,103	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS . . . . . 000	2,684	2,519	2,087	2,093	2,807	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	
COTTON CONSUMPTION . . . . . 000 bales	363	359	421	296	520	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	489	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 s. tons	82-3	74-0	80-0	74-1	80-6	74-0	70-8	80-7	70-8	73-5	74-9	84-3		
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION . . . . . 000 s. tons	154-2	150-5	145-1	151-9	108-4	172-3	165-5	157-9	169-8	171-1	166-1	202-0		
PIG IRON PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 l. tons	1,930	1,225	1,084	898	951	657	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,771	1,663	1,737	1,831	
STEEL INGOIT PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 l. tons	3,059	1,489	1,381	1,209	1,482	1,611	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,841	2,636	2,301	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 cars and trucks	205-5	264-9	234-8	170-0	132-0	85-5	153-6	292-8	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7		
ZINC PRODUCTION . . . . . s. tons	25,160	24,756	26,109	26,515	34,627	34,977	35,981	35,213	33,494	36,667	35,334			
Stocks . . . . . s. tons	99,689	97,582	102,192	106,734	111,027	116,076	119,830	117,685	116,276	111,806	103,580			
LEAD PRODUCTION . . . . . s. tons	29,695	27,354	23,999	27,070	31,243	29,755	32,500	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202		
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 bbls.	80,040	81,548	79,058	75,810	76,776	72,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,498	78,427	82,454		
Consumption (to stills) . . . . . 000 bbls.	78,054	80,085	79,928	73,611	75,991	73,784	76,593	75,458	70,817	76,606	75,066	80,412		
GASOLINE PRODUCTION . . . . . 000 bbls.	34,850	37,078	37,296	34,488	36,282	35,691	35,597	35,330	32,702	35,214	34,728	37,583		
Consumption . . . . . 000 bbls.	36,296	37,395	38,941	34,934	37,535	34,961	30,486	29,682	26,432	31,997	30,076	39,086		
CONTRACTS AWARDED . . . . . \$000,000	127-1	119-7	120-2	110-2	135-2	111-7	92-7	99-8	75-1	123-0	124-0	126-7		
CARLOADINGS . . . . . 000 cars	3,078	2,346	2,420	3,142	2,581	2,353	2,502	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,005	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION . . . . . mil. k.h.	7,490	7,617	7,722	7,207	7,833	7,609	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,810			
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT . . . . . 1923=100	81-5	79-5	79-3	75-9	76-8	76-7	78-9	80-5	81-9	82-4	82-3	81-8		
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS. . . . . \$000	46,330	37,387	44,134	52,997	64,134	60,595	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105		
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS . . . . . \$000	43,100	36,688	39,040	39,831	43,947	42,457	78,717	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368			
IMPORTS . . . . . \$000,000	136-1	127-5	119-5	131-7	129-6	150-9	132-3	167-0	152-5	177-3	170-6	170-6		
EXPORTS . . . . . \$000,000	170-6	161-8	172-0	191-7	206-4	194-9	170-7	176-2	163-0	185-0	164-4	166-6		
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION . . . . . 1923=100	83-0	74-0	72-0	69-0	72-0	73-0	86-0	90-0	88-0	86-0	86-0	85-0		
MINERAL PRODUCTION . . . . . 1923=100	87-0	85-0	80-0	82-0	81-0	81-0	89-0	94-0	96-0	97-0	87-0	89-0		
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION . . . . . 1923=100	83-0	76-0	73-0	71-0	73-0	74-0	86-0	91-0	89-0	88-0	86-0	85-0		
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED . . . . . Mil. Dollars	25	22	23	16	11	11	7	7	6	5	6	5	5	
RESERVE RATIO . . . . . p.c.	69-4	69-9	70-1	70-0	70-2	70-6	70-8	72-0	72-2	73-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS . . . . . Mil. Dollars	8,014	7,873	7,802	7,794	7,807	7,705	7,646	7,561	7,508	7,609	7,696			
Net Demand . . . . . Mil. Dollars	12,504	12,745	12,926	13,063	13,476	13,627	13,685	14,027	14,175	14,087	14,822			
Deposits . . . . . Mil. Dollars	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	83	25	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	64	25	
Call loans renewal . . . . . p.c.	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	75	75	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months . . . . . p.c.	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	75	75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
RAILS (10) . . . . .	103-47	104-69	102-19	99-70	103-25	104-68	107-47	110-25	112-62	111-42	112-58	113-57	115-47	
Forty bonds . . . . .	83-89	84-12	81-65	78-87	81-25	82-05	83-91	86-02	83-16	79-00	78-27	79-01	81-48	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421) . . . . . 1928=100	73-5	71-4	67-8	67-0	67-3	60-6	69-2	69-7	67-8	63-9	67-5	73-1		
<i>(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)</i>														
Industrials (351) . . . . .	81-4	79-7	78-7	75-7	76-4	80-1	80-3	81-4	80-0	75-4	78-9	85-3	84-4	
Railways (33) . . . . .	44-1	41-2	35-6	35-1	35-6	35-3	35-5	34-6	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	
Utilities (37) . . . . .	71-9	69-5	64-6	63-7	62-9	60-7	65-2	67-4	64-8	63-2	59-1	64-6	70-4	
Automobiles (13) . . . . .	59-6	58-5	51-5	50-3	52-5	56-6	59-9	60-2	55-6	77-3	80-7	86-8	83-4	
Tires and rubber goods (7) . . . . .	47-5	41-4	38-2	36-6	35-6	39-2	39-9	39-7	36-9	26-7	31-2	31-9	31-3	
Chain stores (16) . . . . .	71-1	70-4	68-5	67-2	68-6	72-6	73-3	72-7	72-0	69-9	71-8	75-6	78-4	
Copper and brass (5) . . . . .	70-8	68-3	63-7	61-3	67-2	65-7	55-6	56-4	54-3	49-4	56-6	68-9	65-7	
Oil (15) . . . . .	79-2	76-3	74-7	73-3	69-5	72-1	70-6	71-6	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	
Railway equipment (9) . . . . .	62-6	47-3	41-6	41-0	45-6	40-4	48-3	50-6	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-8	42-9	
Steel and iron (11) . . . . .	55-6	53-0	48-7	47-8	49-0	51-1	51-4	50-4	47-6	43-4	42-8	45-0	45-4	
Textile (28) . . . . .	12-8	10-5	10-1	10-7	11-3	11-9	12-3	11-3	10-7	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-9	
Amusement (7) . . . . .	120-1	122-3	121-5	122-6	128-4	135-0	134-8	130-1	130-7	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-4	
STOCK SALES, N.Y. . . . . Mil. Shares	19-8	21-1	16-7	13-6	15-7	20-9	23-6	19-4	14-1	15-9	22-4	30-4	23-3	
BOND SALES, N.Y. . . . . Mil. Dollars	260-5	263-8	317-1	285-0	278-2	250-1	272-9	330-5	220-3	310-7	266-0	284-0		
BROKERS LOANS . . . . . Mil. Dollars	1,082	923	874	832	827	831	830	825	816	773	805	781	808	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. . . . . Mil. Dollars	15,392	15,242	12,285	11,122	12,300	11,343	15,214	16,827	12,849	15,898	15,936	14,481	15,404	
Outside, 140 centres . . . . . Mil. Dollars	14,784	13,912	12,420	12,598	14,460	12,408	16,660	15,060	13,181	16,849	15,746	15,558	15,904	

# REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. X

OTTAWA, JUILLET 1935

N° 7

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.  
CHEF DE LA SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A., F.S.S.  
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: STONEY B. SMITH, M.A.

## STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

Les conditions économiques au Canada ont été légèrement moins favorables en juin qu'en mai. Les hauts niveaux des facteurs économiques majeurs touchés en mai ne se sont pas maintenus au cours du mois sous revue.

La moyenne des cours des actions ordinaires a été légèrement plus haute en juin, en contraste avec l'orientation des autres facteurs significatifs. Une récession relativement modérée a suivi l'avance marquée du mois précédent. Comme résultat, l'indice de 121 titres est à 93.8 comparativement à 93.6 le mois précédent, les services publics, les pétroles et les brevages donnant des moyennes plus élevées.

Une récession appréciable est visible dans les prix de gros, les déclin des produits de la ferme étant la principale influence réactionnaire. Ce recul comprend les grains, le bétail et les produits laitiers. Le cuivre et l'argent ont aussi touché des niveaux plus bas au cours du mois. L'indice général a reculé de 72.3 à 71.5 au cours du mois sous revue.

Les obligations ont décliné graduellement les trois premières semaines de juin mais ont remonté le reste du mois. L'indice du rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral se trouvait en conséquence plus élevé en juin à 73.4 comparativement à 71.4 le mois précédent, le niveau de juin étant le plus élevé de tout mois depuis novembre dernier. Les obligations du gouvernement d'Ontario se sont vendues à 3.85 p.c. au cours de juin tandis que celles du gouvernement fédéral ont commandé une moyenne entre 3.20 et 3.60 p.c.

La production est restée active en juin mais à un niveau légèrement inférieur à celui de mai. Les facteurs miniers ont été irréguliers, un gain dans les exportations de cuivre qui ont monté de 34,600,000 livres en mai à 37,746,000 livres en juin est en contraste avec un déclin contraire à la tendance saisonnière dans les exportations de nickel qui ont baissé de 10,236,000 livres à 9,951,000 livres. La production de plomb a été à plus haut niveau le mois dernier. Les expéditions d'argent des mines canadiennes ont monté à 75 p.c. après ajustement saisonnier. Les expéditions d'or se chiffrent à 257,000 onces comparativement à 278,700 onces en mai. Les exportations d'amiant montrent un gain ajusté de 22 p.c. Dans la production de denrées alimentaires les minoteries et les raffineries de sucre ont été plus actives, tandis qu'il y a déclin dans les abattoirs et salaisons. L'indice de la production alimentaire a reculé de 88.2 à 84.9.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut ont été grandement inférieures à leur haut niveau de mai. La production de chaussures s'est bien maintenue le mois dernier. Le gain de l'indice des textiles est de 45 p.c., provenant en grande partie des importations de laine brute. Le gain ajusté des importations de coton brut est de 26 p.c.

Le déclin de la production de papier à journal a été plus que normal pour la saison. Les exportations de planches et madriers, bien que plus faibles qu'en mai, montrent un gain sur juin 1934. Les exportations de bardeaux ont été bonnes à 281,000 carrés.

Les opérations dans l'industrie du fer et de l'acier primaires ont montré de l'activité. La production d'acier en lingots donne 73,450 grosses tonnes comparativement à 72,811 en mai et la production de fonte montre un gain après ajustement saisonnier.

La production d'automobiles, à 15,745 unités comparativement à 20,765 en mai, montre un déclin plus que saisonnier, la diminution ajustée étant de 6.7 p.c. Les importations de pétrole brut ont été de 131,873,000 gallons comparativement à 113,132,000 gallons en mai, mais ce gain est encore inférieur aux tendances saisonnières.

L'industrie de la construction reflète de l'expansion, l'indice général montant de 14.7 p.c. Les contrats de construction sont de \$18,521,400 comparativement à \$16,302,400 et les permis de bâtir de \$5,117,000 comparativement à \$4,799,000. Chacun de ces deux facteurs indique des gains contrairement aux tendances saisonnières.

Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer montrent de la contraction dans les deux comparaisons usuelles. Le commerce extérieur a tombé de son haut niveau du mois précédent, les exportations étant plus faibles qu'en juin 1934.

### Prix de gros et de détail

Les prix moyens des denrées ont été moins élevés en juin que le mois précédent, l'indice étant tombé de 72.3 à 71.5. Ce fléchissement est dû surtout à la baisse des grains, les prix courants du bétail sur pied révélant une demande moins forte de la part des marchés des Etats-Unis. L'indice des métaux non ferreux et leurs produits est tombé de 70.7 à 69.6, des décline dans le cuivre, l'argent et le zinc ayant contrebalancé des gains dans le plomb et l'étain.

L'indice du coût de la vie, calculé par le Bureau, établi sur la base de 1926 pris comme 100, est resté stationnaire à 78.7 pendant juin, la hausse des obligations étant contrebalancée par des fléchissements dans les groupes du combustible et du vêtement.

### Valeurs mobilières

Le cours des titres d'action ordinaire a été, en moyenne, un peu plus élevé en juin que le mois précédent, l'indice de 121 titres étant monté de 93.6 à 93.8. Les gains par groupes se sont limités aux services publics, pétroles et boissons. L'indice hebdomadaire a atteint un nouveau maximum depuis qu'a commencé le relèvement durant la semaine du 23 mai, mais il a subitement accusé des récessions pendant cinq semaines consécutives.

L'indice de 23 titres miniers a été de 123.0 en juin, comparativement à 123.3 pour le mois précédent. Les titres de mine d'or et de métaux communs ont participé au déclin. Aucun changement n'est survenu dans l'indice de 22 titres d'action privilégiée qui est resté à 68.4.

### Production d'acier dans les principaux pays

Les indices mensuels de la production d'acier dans cinq pays sont fournis dans le graphique de la page 30. Les courbes représentent en pourcentages la production mensuelle moyenne sans ajustement pour tendances saisonnières. La ligne composite montre l'orientation de la production des principaux pays publiant des rapports mensuels, représentant environ 96 p.e. de la production mondiale.

Le point le plus bas de la production d'acier de ces dernières années a été atteint durant l'été de 1932, un relèvement modéré s'étant manifesté à l'automne. La reprise d'activité s'est accélérée le premier semestre de 1933, l'indice avançant de 47.1 en janvier à 78.2 en juillet. Une réaction est survenue le deuxième semestre de l'année et une nouvelle cime a été atteinte à 90.0 en mai 1934. Le maximum de ce mois a été presque égalé en mars de l'année courante. Le résultat net a été un gain de 121 p.e., de 40.7 en août 1932 à 89.9 en mars, ce dernier étant l'un des points les plus élevés qui aient été atteints au cours du relèvement.

A la suite d'un déclin d'environ quatre ans, la production d'acier aux Etats-Unis a accusé un progrès rapide d'avril à juillet 1933. La réaction des derniers mois de 1933 a été contrebalancée par une reprise d'activité conduisant temporairement à une nouvelle cime en mai 1934. La production de mai de l'an dernier dépasse celle de tout autre mois depuis le premier semestre de 1930.

La production d'acier a accusé une certaine amélioration en France en 1933, comparativement aux chiffres inférieurs de l'année précédente, mais une réaction s'est produite vers la fin de 1933 et les opérations récentes n'ont guère été au-dessus des niveaux de la dépression.

La production d'acier en Allemagne a accusé une amélioration constante depuis le bas point de la dépression touché en septembre 1932. La production de mars 1935 a été plus forte que tout autre mois depuis environ cinq ans, une partie du gain étant attribuable à l'inclusion de la production du territoire de la Sarre.

Le point le plus bas de la dépression dans l'industrie sidérurgique au Royaume-Uni a été atteint en décembre 1930. La production est restée à un niveau relativement bas en 1931 et 1932. La reprise a été sensible en 1933, et le niveau actuel des opérations n'est guère inférieur à celui de 1929. La production canadienne d'acier, postérieurement à mars 1933 quand fut touché le minimum de ces dernières années, accuse un progrès notable. A l'exception de quelques mois de l'automne de 1934, une avance prononcée a été observée, l'indice sur la base de 1926 passant de 10.5 en mars 1933 à 70.5 en mai dernier.

Une disparité considérable existe dans le mouvement de la production d'acier des divers pays entre 1929 et 1932. Le plus fort déclin proportionnel s'est fait sentir au Canada, où la production d'acier est tombée à environ 10.5 p.e. de la moyenne de 1928. La production des Etats-Unis a aussi diminué fortement, le minimum étant d'environ 19 p.e. de la production obtenue durant la période de base. Vient ensuite un déclin d'environ 32.5 p.e. de la moyenne de 1928 en Allemagne. En Angleterre, la production d'acier est tombée rapidement les derniers mois de 1929 et au cours de 1930, mais elle s'est maintenue passablement stable jusque vers le

commencement de 1933. D'un autre côté, en France, l'industrie de l'acier a accusé une activité soutenue jusqu'à 1930, mais un déclin notable en 1931 et les premiers mois de 1932.

Ces indices de la production d'acier montrent le degré d'activité dans les principales industries lourdes des différents pays, bien qu'aux Etats-Unis l'activité soit influencée à un degré considérable par l'industrie de l'automobile. La reprise d'activité dans un si grand nombre de pays au cours des deux dernières années est une indication directe d'amélioration de la situation économique.

#### Facteurs de rajustement

Les cinq sections du graphique de la page 2 indiquent les progrès du rajustement dans ses différentes phases depuis le commencement de 1932 et au cours de 1933. En temps de dépression il se produit normalement des rajustements qui conduisent éventuellement au relèvement économique. D'après les indications actuelles, le changement d'orientation est survenu au Canada vers le commencement du deuxième trimestre de 1933. Dans quelques-uns des principaux pays d'Europe le relèvement avait commencé durant l'été de 1932. Bien que le Canada et les Etats-Unis aient tardé à atteindre ce tournant, les premiers signes de relèvement ont été plus accentués chez eux.

Bien que plusieurs autorités donnent une importance exagérée à certains aspects spéciaux de la récente dépression et conduisent ainsi à la conclusion pessimiste qu'aucun relèvement ne sera possible à moins qu'on ne prenne des mesures en vue de modifier la base des opérations économiques, l'amélioration générale observée depuis deux ans constitue une réponse décisive aux prédictions d'écroulement économique.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, compilé de 45 facteurs, a atteint en février 1933 son plus bas point de la récente période de baisse, et depuis deux ans il a accusé un gain important. L'indice ajusté de l'emploi dans les manufactures suit de très près l'indice des affaires, le point le plus bas du premier ayant été atteint le 1er mai 1933. L'indice des prix de la deuxième section indique que le point le plus bas des prix de gros a été atteint en février 1933, tandis que l'indice du coût de la vie a été à son minimum en mai 1933, une faible avance ayant été observée durant les mois suivants. Le cours des obligations de tout repos a été à la hausse, accusant une amélioration marquée durant les trois dernières années. L'indice du cours des obligations, dans la troisième section du graphique, est basé sur le rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral. Bien que le prix minimum des actions ordinaires ait été atteint en juin 1932, un second minimum est indiqué en mars 1933. L'indice était de 93.8 en juin 1935, comparativement à 43.2 et 42.9 en juin 1932 et mars 1933, respectivement.

#### Relation entre la production et les prix

La relation entre les prix de gros et la production industrielle fait l'objet du graphique de la page 4. L'indice des prix a été relativement stable de 1921 à 1929, une baisse modérée étant observée de 1926 à 1929. De 1921 à 1929 la production industrielle a montré un progrès sensible, en contraste frappant avec la stabilité relative des prix de gros. A partir du milieu de 1929, le déclin des prix de gros a été très prononcé, accompagnant le fléchissement des opérations industrielles. Par suite de l'inflation anormale de l'après-guerre et à cause de la forte réaction qui s'est produite de 1929 à 1933, le courant à long terme des prix de gros, calculés d'après la méthode des moindres carrés pour la période d'après-guerre, est profondément à la baisse. D'autre part, la tendance séculaire de la production industrielle, en dépit du récent déclin, a accusé une avance prononcée.

Le déclin des prix de gros, depuis le maximum de 1929 jusqu'au minimum de février 1933, a été de 36.4 pour cent, alors que le relèvement observé au cours des vingt-huit mois derniers s'est limité à 14 p.e. Le déclin de l'indice des opérations industrielles a pris des proportions beaucoup plus considérables, pour atteindre 58.7 pour cent. Le relèvement de février 1933 à mai de l'année courante a été de 71.4 p.e., contrebalançant 64 p.e. du déclin des quatre années comprises entre mars 1929 et mars 1933.

#### Indices révisés des ventes de détail

Au cours des quelques mois derniers, il y a eu plusieurs revisions tant au point de vue du contenu qu'à celui des méthodes de calcul des indices mensuels des ventes de détail que publie le Bureau fédéral de la Statistique. Les résultats de cette revision sont indiqués dans le tableau 2A, pages 10 et 11.

Les modifications effectuées comprennent l'introduction d'indices distincts pour les ventes des magasins à rayons et celles des magasins de nouveautés, pour lesquelles on publiait auparavant



vant un indice combiné. En outre, des indices distincts sont fournis pour les ventes de vêtements pour hommes et pour femmes. Pour la plupart des genres de commerce, les indices révisés sont basés sur des rapports soumis par un plus grand nombre de maisons qu'auparavant et la période de base, qui était précédemment le mois de janvier 1929, a été changée de façon à comprendre les ventes mensuelles moyennes de 1930.

Lors de la première publication d'indices des ventes au détail il y a environ quatre ans, janvier 1929 était le premier mois sur lequel on pouvait obtenir des données; c'est pourquoi on l'adopta comme période de base. Les chiffres révisés que fournit le présent rapport ont été calculés sur la base de la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930. Deux raisons ont motivé ce changement.

En premier lieu, les indices mensuels des ventes de détail dans les divers genres de commerce peuvent se rattacher plus ou moins directement aux résultats du Recensement des Etablissements de Commerce et de Service effectué en 1931 et comprenant tout le commerce de détail de 1930. Il est bon, toutefois, d'ajouter que les indices publiés chaque mois sont basés sur des rapports soumis uniquement par les magasins en chaînes et les magasins à rayons, et il se peut qu'ils n'indiquent pas de façon complète les changements qui surviennent dans la valeur du commerce de détail tout entier.

Le deuxième motif du changement de base est que pour la plupart des genres de commerce de détail, les ventes de janvier sont toujours faibles à cause d'influences saisonnières. Les indices de tous les autres mois, lorsqu'on les base sur le chiffre de janvier, sont donc exceptionnellement élevés. En utilisant la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930, on se trouve à surmonter cette difficulté. Il faut dire, cependant, que pour plusieurs genres de commerce ce changement de base n'a guère influé sur les indices puisque les ventes de janvier 1929, malgré leur chiffre peu élevé attribuable à des influences saisonnières, ont été à peu près égales aux ventes mensuelles moyennes de 1930. Mais lorsque des influences saisonnières influent sur une série mensuelle il est vraiment avantageux de posséder une base soustraite à ces effets, et la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930 est, par conséquent, préférable au chiffre de janvier 1929.

### SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

Un groupe de facteurs de production aux États-Unis a atteint une moyenne plus élevée en juin que durant le mois précédent. On a observé une avance dans la production d'automobiles et de houille bitumineuse. Les opérations de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier ont accusé un nouveau fléchissement, mais la production de l'industrie de l'énergie électrique s'est légèrement accrue. Le fait que les transports commerciaux de nature diverse se sont maintenus à leur niveau du mois précédent est considéré comme un facteur significatif. On a également observé un gain dans les nouvelles entreprises obtenues par l'industrie du bâtiment.

Le cours des actions ordinaires a maintenu la marche ascendante observée depuis le milieu de mars; à la fin de juin il atteignait son point le plus élevé depuis avril 1934. Les prix des produits agricoles ont fléchi en juin; c'est surtout à ce fait qu'il faut attribuer le recul de l'indice général. Le cuivre a décliné d'un cent la livre, ce qui constitue le premier changement noté depuis douze mois. Les taux d'intérêt se sont maintenus à un niveau extrêmement bas, les prêts au jour le jour et les prêts à terme rapportant  $\frac{1}{2}$  p.c., et le papier de haut commerce à échéance de 4 à 6 mois, 1 p.c.

### SITUATION DANS LE ROYAUME-UNI

La situation s'est maintenue favorable en Grande-Bretagne, et les industries lourdes, en particulier, ont accusé une amélioration. L'industrie de l'acier a manifesté une plus grande activité par suite de la conclusion d'une entente entre la British Iron and Steel Federation et le cartel continental de l'acier brut. L'industrie continue à bénéficier de l'expansion observée dans la fabrication d'automobiles ainsi que dans le bâtiment, et bien que le relèvement du commerce d'exportation ait été moins accentué jusqu'à présent, on note une augmentation encourageante du nombre de demandes d'information. Les statistiques de la production et de l'exportation des automobiles semblent indiquer que l'année courante marquera un progrès exceptionnel pour cette industrie. L'industrie du bâtiment s'est maintenue active, grâce aux taux d'intérêt peu élevés et au fait que le coût de la main d'œuvre et des matériaux n'accuse qu'une hausse modérée. Les plans de construction approuvés par 146 autorités locales ont atteint en mai le chiffre exceptionnellement élevé de 11.7 millions de livres, comparativement à moins de 10 millions en avril.

OTTAWA, BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 juillet 1935.



# PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JULY 16, 1935

**Population.**—Divorces granted in Canada in 1934, 5 p. Seventh census of Canada, 1931, bulletin No. 44, Deaf-Mutes (English and French) 58 p. Vital statistics for the 4th quarter of 1934, 4 p. Deaths due to automobile accidents, 1934, 2 p. Deaths from external violence, 1934, 1 p.

**Production.—Agricultural Products.**—Telegraphic crop report, June 18, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p.; ... June 25, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p.; ... July 3, 1935 (conditions throughout Canada) 9 p.; ... July 9, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p. Condition of field crops at June 30 and preliminary estimate of areas of late-grown crops, Canada, 5 p. map. The grain situation in the Argentine, June 19, 1935, 5 p.; ... July 13, 1935, 4 p. Fruit report No. 1, June 22, 1935, 2 p. Estimated consumption of meats, poultry, butter, cheese and eggs in Canada, 1931-1934, 4 p. **FISHERIES PRODUCTS.**—Advance report on the fisheries of Canada, 1934, 17 p.; ... British Columbia, 1934, 8 p.; ... New Brunswick, 1934, 9 p.; ... Nova Scotia, 1934, 8 p. **METAL PRODUCTION.**—Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, January, February, March, 1935, 15 p. Consumption of Coke in Canada, 1931-1933, 7 p.

**Manufactures.**—**VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Report on the sugar industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. Report on the linseed and soybean oil industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Summary statistics, preliminary, 1934, 3 p. The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1934, 1 p. Domestic washing machines, 1934, 2 p. **NON-FERROUS METALS.**—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, first quarter, 1935, 16 p. Electric vacuum cleaners, 1934, 2 p. **CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The compressed gases industry, 1934, 5 p. The coal tar distillation industry, 1934, 4 p.

**Internal Trade.**—Estimated retail sales of selected commodities, 1930, 18 p. Census of merchandising and service establishments, 1934; advance report on wholesale sales in 1934, 4 p. Motion picture receipts by cities 1933 and 1934, 1 p. Retail trade in Canada, 1934, preliminary report, 11 p.

**Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.**—International bridge, ferry and tunnel companies, 1934, 4 p. Express statistics for 1934, 8 p. (English and French). Chart showing weekly carloadings, Jan. 1933 to June 1934, by commodities) July 6, 1935, 4 p.

**General.**—The Canada Year Book 1934-35, 1235 p. maps, bibl. Survey of production in Canada, 1933, 10 p. charts.

## 2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

**Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

**Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

**Monthly Bulletins.**—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron).

Canada's monthly trade trends.

Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries.

Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries.

Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada.

Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Changes in the value of retail sales.

The employment situation as reported by employers. Commercial failures. Bank debits.

Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts.

Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year.

Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

**Quarterly Reports.**—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year.

Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The subscription price for the publications of the Bureau is fifteen dollars per year.

Volume X



CANADA

Numéro 7

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE  
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

# REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JUILLET, 1935

---

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. R. B. Hanson K.C., M.P.,  
Ministre du Commerce

---

OTTAWA  
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.  
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI  
1935

Prix: Un dollar par an.

